

Issues and Themes in Imperial Russian History
History 620-301

Fall 2009

Smith Seminar Room, 6th floor of Van Pelt Library

Professor Holquist (holquist@sas.upenn.edu)

Office Hours: Tues., 10:30-12 noon; W, 1:30-3PM College Hall 208-D

This course is designed to familiarize students with the historiographical terrain and key issues in imperial Russian history (1689-1917).

Requirements: Informed discussion and participation will constitute 20% of your grade; short position papers submitted over the course of the semester constitute 20%; a review of one book and its reception will constitute 20% of the grade (due Weds., Oct. 27); and, your final paper, due Thursday, Dec. 17, will make up 40% of your grade.

For each weekly session, one student will be responsible for submitting a 3-page position paper on that week's theme. This paper should not rehearse the arguments for week's readings. Rather, it should set forth a synthetic overview of the issues found in that week's readings, with particular emphasis on analytic and conceptual issues. This paper should be brief but original. The paper will be distributed via e-mail by noon on Monday preceding our Tuesday class. This paper will serve as talking points for our discussions.

A second student will serve each week as discussant. The discussant's role will be to present the weekly readings as well as the position paper submitted on that topic. The author of the position paper will have an opportunity to respond, and we will move on from there with our discussions.

Final Paper: You are required to write a synthetic, twenty-five-page paper analyzing how the available literature concerns the issues relating to core topics which you will address in your Ph.D. Preliminary Exams and possible dissertation topics. You will select this topic in consultation with the instructor. The paper should include, but not be limited to, readings assigned in the course.

This paper is intended to be an analytic and conceptual paper rather than a research paper. However, if there are students who wish to cast their final paper as a research paper, they may discuss that option with me.

Readings: The Penn Book Center will have copies of those books which we will read in full or in large part. These books will also be on reserve in Van Pelt. Many of the articles are available on-line, through Van Pelt. I will distribute those articles and book chapters not available electronically as a .pdf attachment.

- ❖ Those who read Russian will be expected to read the texts marked with this diamond.

NOTE: The three-volume *Cambridge History of Russia* is available on-line (although it is not self-evident from the Van Pelt catalogue): Use this entry point:

<http://hdl.library.upenn.edu/1017/58590>

To purchase:

- Anisimov, Evgenii. *The Reforms of Peter the Great: Progress Through Coercion in Russia*. Trans. J. T. Alexander. Armonk: Sharpe, 'New Russian History' Series, 1993. (pb, \$32.95)
- Berlin, Isaiah. *Russian Thinkers*. New York: Penguin Books, 1978. (or later editions)
- Berdiaev, Nikolai; Sergei Bulgakov; and A. S. Izgoev, eds. *Vekhi/Landmarks* (\$26.36 on Amazon.com)
- Figes, Orlando. *A People's Tragedy: A History of the Russian Revolution, 1891-1924*. New York: Viking, 1997.
- Hoch, Stephen. *Serfdom and Social Control in Russia: Petrovskoe, a Village in Tambov*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986. (pb, \$23), 230 pp.
- Khalid, Adeb. *Politics of Muslim Cultural Reform: Jadidism in Central Asia*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1998. (pb) [ALSO E-BOOK AT VP]
- Khodarkovsky, Michael. *Russia's Steppe Frontier: The Making of a Colonial Empire*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2002. (pb, \$22.95)
- Raeff, Marc. *Origins of the Russian Intelligentsia: The Eighteenth-Century Nobility*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1966. (pb \$8.95)
- Wortman, Richard. *Scenarios of Power: Myth and Ceremony in the Russian Monarchy from Peter the Great to the Abdication of Nicholas II*. New abridged one-volume paperback edition. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006. (pb)

We will be reading portions of Haimson, Leopold. *The Russian Marxists and the Origins of Bolshevism*. Boston: Beacon, 1966. It is out of print: please purchase a used copy, or use library copies on reserve. Also, we will be reading a significant portion of John Randolph's *House in the Garden*: you may wish to purchase it.

I have placed all these books on reserve in Van Pelt.

WEEK 1 (Sept. 15): Introductions**WEEK 2 (Sept. 22): SPACE (Light reading for this week; read ahead on next week's heavy reading load)**

- Bassin, Mark. "Russia Between Europe and Asia: The Ideological Construction of Geographic Space." *Slavic Review* 50, no. 1 (Spring 1991). [J-STOR]
- Kivelson, Valerie A. "Cartography, Autocracy, and State Powerlessness: The Uses of Maps in Early Modern Russia." *Imago Mundi* 51 (1999): 83-105. [J-STOR]
- Rieber, Alfred. "Persistent Factors in Russian Foreign Policy: An Interpretive Essay." In *Imperial Russian Foreign Policy*. Ed. Hugh Ragsdale. Washington, DC: Wilson Center Press, 1993. [PDF]
- Slezkine, Yuri. "Naturalists versus Nations: Eighteenth Century Russian Scholars Confront Ethnic Diversity." *Representations* 47 (Summer 1994): 170-195 [J-STOR]
- ❖ Kliuchevskii, Vasilii. *Kurs russkoi istorii*, vol. 1, Lectures II ("Plan kursa"), IV ("Priroda strany i istoriia naroda")

Recommended

Bassin, Mark. "Solov'ev and the 'Frontier Hypothesis': The Nationalist Significance of Open Space." *Journal of Modern History* 3 (1993), 473-511.

Tues., Sept. 22: PENN ANNENBERG SEMINAR, 4:30-6PM, 209 College Hall

Benjamin Nathans, Associate Professor, University of Pennsylvania
 "Soviet Rights-Talk in the Post-Stalin Era"

WEEK 3 (Sept. 29): PETER THE GREAT TRANSFORMS RUSSIA?

Anisimov, Evgenii. *The Reforms of Peter the Great: Progress Through Coercion in Russia*. Trans. J. T. Alexander. Armonk: Sharpe, 'New Russian History' Series, 1993. (344 pp.)

Raeff, Marc. "The Well-Ordered Police State and the Development of Modernity in Seventeenth-and Eighteenth-Century Europe: An Attempt at a Comparative Approach." *American Historical Review* 80, no. 5 (1975): 1221-1243. (J-STOR)

o Cf. Michel Foucault, "Omnes et Singulatim" and "The Subject and Power"

o Cf. James van Horn Melton, "Absolutism and 'Modernity' in Early Modern Central Europe," *German Studies Review* 8, no. 3 (Oct. 1985), 383-98.

Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. *The Image of Peter the Great in Russian History and Thought*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1985: pp. 152-91, 203-209, 303-305. (PDF)

Waugh, Daniel Clark. "We Have Never Been Modern: Approaches to the Study of Russia in the Age of Peter the Great." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, Band 29, Heft 3 (2001): 321-345. [Print copy in VP stacks; on-line free text through VP via "Digitale Bibliothek"]

Wortman, Richard. "Signs of Empire" and "Peter the Great," chs. 1-2 in *Scenarios of Power: Myth and Ceremony in the Russian Monarchy from Peter the Great to the Abdication of Nicholas II*. New abridged one-volume paperback edition. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006.

SKIM: Gerald Strauss, "Success and Failure in the German Reformation." *Past and Present* 67 (May 1975), 30-63 (J-STOR).

Recommended

Bushkovich, Paul. *Peter the Great: The Struggle for Power*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. [Available via Van Pelt as an E-book.]

Cracraft, James. *The Church Reform of Peter the Great*. London: Macmillan, 1971.

Cracraft, James. *The Revolution of Peter the Great*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2003.

Frost, Robert. *The Northern Wars. War, State and Society in Northeastern Europe, 1558-1721*. Harlow: Longman, 1993.

Fuller, William. "Peter the Great and the Advantages of Backwardness." Ch. 2 of *Strategy and Power in Russia, 1600-1914*. New York: The Free Press, 1992. (49 pp.).

- Hughes, Lindsey. *Russia in the Age of Peter the Great*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998.
- Kliuchevskii, Vasilii. *Kurs russkoi istorii*, vol. 3, Lectures 60 (“Petr Velikii, ego naruzhnost’”), 68 (“Znachenie reformy Petra Velikogo”)
- Lappo-Danilevskii, Aleksandr S. “Ideia gosudarstva i glavneishie momenty ee razvitiia v Rossii so vremeni smuty do epokhi preobrazovaniia.” *Golos minuvshogo* 12 (Dec. 1914), 5-38.
- Miliukov, Pavel Nikolaevich. *Gosudarstvennoe khoziaistvo Rossii v pervoi chetverti XVIII stoletii i reforma Petra Velikogo*, 2nd ed. (1905), pp. x-xv, 80-82, 123-142, 184-218, 526-46.
- Ortayli, Ilber. “Reforms of Petrine Russia and the Ottoman Mind.” *Journal of Turkish Studies* 11 (1987).
- Pavlenko, N. I. *Istoriia Petra Velikogo*. Moskva : Veche, 2006.
- Pavlov-Sil’vanskii, N. P. “Mneniia verkhovnikov o reformakh Petra velikogo.” In *Ocherki po russkoi istorii XVIII-XIX vv.* (1897), in his *Sochineniia*, 3 vols., 2: 373-401.
- Peterson, Claes. *Peter the Great’s Administrative and Judicial Reforms: Swedish Antecedents and the Process of Reception*. Stockholm: A.-B. Nordiska Bokhandeln, 1979.
- Raeff, Marc. *The Well-Ordered Police State: Social and Institutional Change Through Law in the Germanies and Russia, 1600-1800*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1983.
- Zitser, Ernest. *The Transfigured Kingdom: Sacred Parody and Charismatic Authority at the Court of Peter the Great*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.

Monday, Oct. 5, 6-7:30pm: PENN RUSSIAN HISTORY SEMINAR

Michael David-Fox, Associate Professor of History, University of Maryland

Chapter from his project “Inside the ‘Great Experiment’: Western Visitors to the Soviet Union, 1921-1941.”

Week 4 (Oct. 6): SERFDOM: THE FOUNDATION OF RUSSIAN POWER?

- Bartlett, R. P. “Serfdom and State Power in Russia.” *European History Quarterly* 33, no. 1 (2003): 29-64. [on-line via Van Pelt catalogue]
- Hoch, Stephen. *Serfdom and Social Control in Russia: Petrovskoe, a Village in Tambov*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986. (230 pp.)
- Moon, David. “Reassessing Russian Serfdom,” *European History Quarterly* 26, no. 4 (1996), 483-526. [PDF]
- Stanziani, Alessandro. “Serfs, slaves, or wage earners? The legal status of labour in Russia from a comparative perspective, from the sixteenth to the nineteenth century.” *Journal of Global History* (2008) 3, pp. 183–202. [PDF]
- ❖ Kliuchevskii, Vasilii Osipovich. *Kurs*, vol. 5, Lectures LXXXII-LXXXV: Serfdom in XVIII century.

Recommended:

- Clark, Christopher. "Powers in the Land," ch. 6 of *Iron Kingdom: The Rise and Downfall of Prussia, 1600-1947*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Confino, Michael. *Domaines et seigneurs en Russie vers la fin du XVIIIe siècle: étude de structures agraires et de mentalités économiques*. Paris: Institut d'études slaves de l'Université de Paris, 1963.
- Hagen, William W. *Ordinary Prussians: Brandenburg Junkers and Villagers, 1500-1840*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Kahan, Arcadius. *The Plow, the Hammer, and the Knout: An Economic History of Eighteenth-Century Russia*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1985.
- Kolchin, Peter. *Unfree Labor: American Slavery and Russian Serfdom*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1987.
 - o See review by Michael Confino, "Servage russe, esclavage américain (note critique)," *Annales* (September-October, 1990), 1119-41.
- Melton, Edgar. "Enlightened Seigniorialism and Its Dilemmas in Serf Russia, 1750-1830." *Journal of Modern History* 62 (December 1990): 675-708. [J-STOR]
- Melton, Edgar. "Household Economies and Communal Conflicts on a Russian Serf Estate, 1800-1917." *Journal of Social History* 26 (1993).
- Milov, L. V. *Velikorusskii pakhar i osobennosti rossiiskogo istoricheskogo protsessa*. Moscow: ROSSPEN, 1998.
- Moon, David. *The Russian Peasantry, 1600-1930: The World the Peasants Made*. London-New York: Longman, 1999.
- Robinson, Geroid T. *Rural Russia under the Old Regime*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1960; chapters on serfdom.
- Semevskii, V. I. *Krest'ianskii vopros v Rossii v XVIII i pervoi polovine XIX veka*. 2 vols. St. Petersburg, 1888.
- Stanziani, Alessandro. "Free Labor—Forced Labor: An Uncertain Boundary?" *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, no. 1 (Winter 2008): 27-52.
- Stanziani, Alessandro. "Serfs, slaves, or wage earners? The legal status of labour in Russia from a comparative perspective, from the sixteenth to the nineteenth century." *Journal of Global History* (2008) 3, pp. 183–202.

Week 5 (Oct. 13): THE 18th CENTURY: ABSOLUTIST STATE—OR AGE OF NOBILITY?

- Scott, H. M. "Introduction: The Evolution of Service Nobilities." In *The European Nobilities in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*, 2nd ed. Vol. II. Ed. H. M. Scott. New York: Longman, 2007, 1-12. [PDF]
- de Madariaga, Isabel. "The Russian Nobility." In *The European Nobilities in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*, 2nd ed. Vol. II. Ed. H. M. Scott. New York: Longman, 2007, 311-376 and "Suggested Guide to Further Reading on the Russian Nobility." [PDF]

- Lieven, Dominic. "The Elites." In *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol. 2, *Imperial Russia: 1689-1917*, ed. Dominic Lieven. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. (pp. 227-44). [ELECTRONIC BOOK]
- LeDonne, John. *Absolutism and Ruling Class: The Formation of the Russian Political Order, 1700-1825*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1991, chs. 1, 2 (excerpt), 5 (pp. 1-21, 22-28, 81-98). [PDF]
- Raeff, Marc. *Origins of the Russian Intelligentsia* (248 pp.)
- Confino, M. "À propos de la noblesse russe au XVIII siècle," *Annales* 22 (Nov.-Dec. 1967), pp. 1163-1205.
 - Bogoslovskii, M. M. *Byt i nruvy russkogo dvorianstva v pervoi polovine XVIII v.* Moscow: Tip. G. Lissnera i D. Sobko, 1906. [52 pp.]
- Roosevelt, Priscilla. Introduction, ch. 1 ("The Russian Noble: From Muscovite to European"), in *Life on the Russian Country Estate: A Social and Cultural History* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1995), pp. xi-xvi, 2-33. [PDF]
- ❖ Kliuchevskii, Vasilii Osipovich. *Kurs*, Lecture LXXI: "Brozhenie sredi dvorianstva." [1730] and Lecture LXXII "Znachenie epokhi dvortosovykh perevorotov."

Recommended

- Augustine, Wilson. "Notes toward a Portrait of the Eighteenth Century Russian Nobility." *Canadian Slavic Studies* 4, no. 3, (Fall 1970): 373-425.
- Confino, M. "A propos de la noblesse russe au XVIII siècle." *Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations* 22 (Nov.-Dec. 1967): 1163-1205
- Coquin, François-Xavier. "La grande Commission législative de 1767." In *L'Empire russe de 1762 à 1855*. Ed. Alain Besançon. Paris: Institut des études slaves, 1966.
- Coquin, François-Xavier. *La grande commission législative, 1767-1768. Les cahiers de doléances urbains. Province de Moscou*. Paris, Béatrice-Nauwelaerts; Louvain, Éditions Nauwelaerts, 1972.
- Dukes, Paul. *Catherine the Great and the Russian Nobility: A Study Based on the Materials of the Legislative Commission of 1767*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1967.
- Korf, Baron S. A. *Dvorianstvo i ego soslovnnoe upravlenie za stoletie 1762-1855 gg.* St. Petersburg: Tip. Trenke i Fiusno, 1906.
- Jones, Robert E. *The Emancipation of the Russian Nobility, 1762-85*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1973.
- Leontovich, V. V. *Istoriia liberalizma v Rossii, 1762-1914*. Trans. Irina Ilvovskaia. Paris: YMCA-Press, 1980. [Original: *Geschichte des Liberalismus in Russland* (1957)], Introduction and Ch. 1 (pp. 1-51).
- Lotman, Iurii. *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture: Byt i traditsii russkogo dvorianstva (XVIII nachalo XIX v.)*. St. Petersburg: Isskusstvo, 1994.
- (Available in German translation: *Russlands Adel: Eine Kulturgeschichte von Peter I. bis Nikolaus I.* Cologne: Böhlau Verlag, 1997.)
- Marasinova, E. N. *Psikhologiia elity rossiiskogo dvorianstva poslednei treti XVIII veka*. Moscow: ROSSPEN, 1999.

- Marrese, Michelle Lamarche. *A Woman's Kingdom: Noblewomen and the Control of Property in Russia, 1700-1861*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- Melton, Edgar. "The Prussian Junkers, 1600-1786." In *The European Nobilities in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*, 2nd ed. Vol. II. Ed. H. M. Scott. New York: Longman, 2007.
- Mironov, Boris. *Sotsial'naia istoriia Rossii*, vol. 1, ch. 2, pp. 82-98; vol. 2, ch. 9, pp. 127-40. [In Mironov with Eklof, *Social History of Imperial Russia*, vol. 1, ch. 6, pp. 397-418.]
- Raeff, Marc. "Les slaves, les allemands, et les 'lumières,'" *Canadian Slavic Studies* 1 (1967), 521-551.
- Romanovich-Slavatinskii, Aleksandr Vasil'evich *Dvorianstvo v Rossii ot nachala XVIII veka do otmeny krepostnogo prava*. St. Petersburg: Tipografiia Ministerstva vnutrennikh del, 1870.
- Roosevelt, Priscilla R. *Life on the Russian Country Estate: A Social and Cultural History*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995.
- Troitskii, S. M. *Russkii absolutizm i dvorianstvo v XVIII stoletii. Formirovanie biurokratii*. Moscow: Nauka, 1974.
- Zhivov, Viktor Markovich. *Iazyk i kul'tura v Rossii XVIII veka*. Moscow: "Iazyk russkoi kul'tury," 1996.

Week 6 (Oct. 20): ANTINOMIES OF EMPIRE, PART I: EARLY EMPIRE

- Barrett, Thomas M. "Lines of Uncertainty: The Frontiers of the North Caucasus." *Slavic Review* 54, no. 3 (Fall 1995): 578-601. (J-STOR)
- Khodarkovsky, Michael. *Russia's Steppe Frontier: The Making of a Colonial Empire*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2002. [290 pp.]
- Peter Perdue, "State Building in Europe and Asia," ch. 15 of *China Marches West: The Qing Conquest of Central Eurasia* (Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005), pp. 518-546. [PDF]
- Starr, S. Frederick. "The Tsarist Government: The Imperial Dimension." In *Soviet Nationality Policies and Practices*. Ed. Jeremy R. Azrael. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1978. 3-38. [PDF]

Recommended:

- Aksan, Virginia. "Locating the Ottomans among Early Modern Empires." *Journal of Early Modern History* 3, no. 2 (1999): 103-134.
- Bartlett, R. P. *Human Capital: The Settlement of Foreigners in Russia, 1762-1804*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Beauvois, Daniel. *Pouvoir russe et noblesse polonaise en Ukraine: 1793-1830*. Paris: CNRS, 2003.
- Dameshek, L. M. and Anatolii V. Remnev. *Sibir' v sostave Rossiiskoi imperii*. Moscow: NLO, 2007.
- de Madariaga, Isabel. *Russia in the Age of Catherine the Great*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1981. Chapters on Ukraine.
- Donneley, Alton. *The Conquest of Bashkiria, 1552-1740: A Case Study in Imperialism*.

- New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1968.
- Donnelly, Alton. "The Mobile Steppe Frontier: The Russian Conquest and Colonization of Bashkiria and Kazakhstan to 1850." In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*. Ed. Michael Rywkin. London and New York: Mansell Publishing Ltd., 1988, 189-207.
- Fisher, Alan W. *The Russian Annexation of the Crimea, 1772-1783*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Frank, Alan J. *Muslim Religious Institutions in Imperial Russia: The Islamic World of Novokuznetsk District and the Kazakh Inner Horde, 1780-1910*. Leiden: Brill, 2001.
- Kappeler, Andreas. *The Russian Empire: A Multiethnic History*. New York: Longman, 2001. [German original: *Russland als Vielvölkerreich: Entstehung, Geschichte, Zerfall*, Second edition (Munich: Beck, 1993)]
- Kappeler, Andreas. *Russlands erste Nationalitäten: das Zarenreich und die Völker der Mittleren Wolga vom 16. bis 19. Jahrhundert*. Cologne: Böhlau, 1982.
- Kohut, Zenon E. *Russian Centralism and Ukrainian Autonomy: Imperial Absorption of the Hetmanate, 1760s-1830s*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1988.
- Le Donne, John. *Ruling Russia; Politics and Administration in the Age of Absolutism, 1762-1796*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1984, pt. V, "Administering the Borderlands" (pp. 265-340)
- Lieven, Dominic. *Empire: The Russian Empire and its Rivals*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.
- Montefiore, Simon Sebag. *Prince of Princes: The Life of Potemkin*. London: Phoenix Press, 2000.
- Nolde, Baron Boris E. *La Formation de l'Empire Russe: Études, Notes, et Documents*. 2 vols. Paris: Institut d'Etudes Slaves, 1952.
- Sunderland, Willard. *Taming the Wild Field: Colonization and Empire on the Russian Steppe*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.
- Werth, Paul W. "Coercion and Conversion: Violence and the Mass Baptism of the Volga Peoples, 1740-55." *Kritika* 4, no. 3 (Summer 2003), 543-570.
- Werth, Paul W. "From Resistance to Opposition: Imperial Power, Indigenous Opposition, and their Entanglement." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 1, no. 1 (Winter 2000): 21-43.

Week 7 (Oct. 27): THE ALEXANDRINE REFORM ERA. OR WAS THAT THE ERA OF REACTION?

Review assignment due: write a seven-to-ten page analysis of the critical reception of any book drawn from the recommended readings for any of the previous weeks. Read the book and read all available reviews of that book. Discuss the work and especially its reception.

- Gooding, John. "The Liberalism of Michael Speransky." *Slavonic and East European Review* 64, no. 3 (1986), 401-24. [PDF]
- Lotman, Iurii. "The Decembrist in Everyday Life," in *The Semiotics of Russian Cultural History*, eds. Iu. Lotman, L. Ginsburg, and B. Uspenskii (Ithaca, NY: Cornell

- University Press, 1985). [PDF]
- W. Bruce Lincoln, "A Re-Examination of Some Historical Stereotypes: An Analysis of Career Patterns and Backgrounds of the Decembrists," *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 24, no. 3 (1976): 357-68.
- Martin, Alexander M., "Introduction," chs. 4-5, and "Conclusion" of *Romantics, Reformers and Reactionaries: Russian Conservative Thought and Politics in the Reign of Alexander I* (DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1997), pp. 3-14, 123-208. [PDF]
- Martin, Alexander M. "Russia and the Legacy of 1812." In *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol. 2, *Imperial Russia: 1689-1917*, ed. Dominic Lieven. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. (pp. 145-64). [ELECTRONIC BOOK]
- Raeff, Marc. "Le climat politique et les projets de réforme dans les premières années du règne d'Alexandre Ier," *Cahiers du monde russe et soviétique* 2, no. 4 (Oct.-Dec., 1961), pp. 415-433 [J-STOR]
- Raeff, Marc. "The Political Philosophy of Speranskij." *American Slavic and East European Review* 12, no. 1 (Feb. 1953), 1-21. [J-STOR].
- Taki, Victor. "In Search of True Monarchy: Montesquieu, Speranskii, Karamzin and the Politics of Reform in Early Nineteenth-century Russia," *European Review of History—Revue europe'enne d'histoire* 16, No. 1 (February 2009), 125–149. [E-resource via VP]
- Wortman, Richard. "Angel on the Throne," ch. 6 of *Scenarios of Power: Myth and Ceremony in the Russian Monarchy from Peter the Great to the Abdication of Nicholas II*. New abridged one-volume paperback edition. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006.
- ❖ Zorin, Andrei. "Vrag naroda: Opala M. M. Speranskogo i mifologiiia izmeny v obshchestvennom i literaturnom soznanii 1809-1812 godov," in *Kormia dvuglavnogo orla: Literatura i gosudarstvennaia ideologiiia v Rossii v poslednei treti XVIII-pervoi treti XIX veka*. Moscow: NLO, 2001. (pp. 187-238)

Recommended:

- Dovnar-Zapol'skii, Mitrofan Viktorovich. *Idealy dekabristov*. Moscow: Tipografiia I. D. Sytina, 1907.
- Dovnar-Zapol'skii, Mitrofan Viktorovich. "Zarozhdenie ministerstv v Rossi i ukaz o pravakh Senata v sentiabre 1802." In *Iz istorii obshchestvennykh techenii*. Kiev, 1905; reprint as separate brochure, Moscow, 1906.
- Flynn, James T. "S. S. Uvarov's 'Liberal Years,'" *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 20, no. 4 (December 1972): 481-91.
- Hartley, Janet M. *Alexander I*. London and New York: Longman, 1994.
- Hartley, Janet. *Russia, 1762-1825: Military Power, the State, and the People*. New York: Cambridge University Press, Feb. 2008
- Hartley, Janet M. "Russia in 1812: Part I: The French Presence in the Gubernii of Smolensk and Mogilev." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 38, no. 2 (1990), 178-98.
- Hartley, Janet M. "Russia in 1812: Part II: The Russian Administration of Kaluga Guberniia." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 38, no. 3 (1990), 399-416.

- Kagan, Frederick W. "Russia's Wars with Napoleon, 1805-1815." In *The Military History of Tsarist Russia*. Ed. Frederick W. Kagan and Robin Higham. New York: Palgrave, 2002.
- Lincoln, W. B. "A Re-Examination of Some Historical Stereotypes: An Analysis of Career Patterns and Backgrounds of the Decembrists," *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 24, no. 3 (1976): 357-68.
- Martin, Alexander M. *Romantics, Reformers, Reactionaries: Russian Conservative Thought and Politics in the Reign of Alexander I*. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1997.
- Minaeva, M. V. *Pravitel'stvennyi konstitutsionalizm i peredovoe obshchestvennoe mnenie Rossii v nachale XIX veka*. Saratov: Izd-vo Saratovskogo universiteta, 1982.
- Mironenko, S. V. *Samoderzhavie i reformy. Politcheskaia bor'ba v Rossii v nachale XIX v.* Moscow: Nauka, 1989.
- Lotman, Iurii. "Liudi 1812 goda." In Iurii Lotman. *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture*. St. Petersburg: Isskusstvo-SPB, 1994, pp. 314-330.
- Otechestvennaia voina i russkoe obshchestvo, 1812-1912*, 7 vols. Eds. Aleksei K. Dzhivelegov, S.P. Melgunov and P.I. Picheta. Moscow: Izd. Sytina, 1911.
- Pypin, Aleksandr Nikolaevich. *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie v Rossii pri Aleksandre I*. Petrograd, 1918.
- Raeff, Marc. "At the Origins of a Russian National Consciousness: Eighteenth Century Roots and Napoleonic Wars." *The History Teacher* 25, no. 1 (Nov., 1991), pp. 7-18; also found in M. Raeff, *Political Ideas and Institutions in Imperial Russia*. Boulder/San Fransisco/Oxford: Westview Press, 1994. 65-75.
- Raeff, Marc. "La jeunesse russe a l'aube du XIXe siècle. André Turgenev et ses amis." *Cahiers du Monde russe et soviétique*, 8, no. 4 (Oct.-Dec., 1967), 560-586
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- Safonov, M. M. *Problema reform v pravitel'stvennoi politike Rossii na rubezhe XVIII i XIX vv.* Leningrad: Nauka-Leningradskoe otdelenie, 1988.
- Taki, Victor. "In Search of True Monarchy: Montesquieu, Speranskii, Karamzin and the Politics of Reform in Early Nineteenth-century Russia," *European Review of History—Revue europe'enne d'histoire* 16, No. 1 (February 2009), 125–149.
- Zorin, Andrei. *Kormia dvuglavnogo orla: Literatura i gosudarstvennaia ideologiiia v Rossii v poslednei treti XVIII-pervoi treti XIX veka*. Moscow: NLO, 2001.

Week 8 (Nov. 3): INTELLIGENTSIA? INTELLIGENTSIAS? (1830s-1840s)

- Berlin, Isaiah. "Introduction," "Russia and 1848," and "A Remarkable Decade." In Isaiah Berlin, *Russian Thinkers*. New York: Penguin Books, 1978. (pp. xiii-xxiv, 1-21, 114-209)
- Campbell, Thomas Harlan. "Restaging the Gercen Family Drama: Tom Stoppard's *Shipwreck* and the Discourse of English Herzenism," *Russian Literature* 61, no. 1-2 (2007): 207-243.
- < <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/03043479> >
- Confino, Michael. "On Intellectuals and Intellectual Traditions in 18th and 19th Century

- Russia,” *Daedalus* 101, no. 2 (Spring 1972), 117-149. [Electronic Resource]
- Malia, Martin. “What is the Intelligentsia?” In *The Russian Intelligentsia*. Ed. Richard Pipes. New York: Columbia University Press, 1961. [PDF]
- Randolph, John. *The House in the Garden: The Bakunin Family and the Romance of Russian Idealism* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2007), “Introduction,” section of “A Prologue for the New Year 1790,” “A Prologue for the Year 1830,” “A Few Moments from the Life of Nikolai Stankevich,” “Belinsky,” and “Epilogue,” pp. 1-15, 19-30, 141-45, 174-196, 251-71, 272-80. [PDF]
- Roosevelt, Priscilla. “Nests of Gentlefolk: Patriarchy in the Provinces” and “Ideal Worlds: The Idyll of the Russian Intelligentsia,” chs. 6 and 11 in *Life on the Russian Country Estate: A Social and Cultural History* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1995), pp. 157-90, 290-316. [PDF]
- Walicki, Andrzej. “Preface to the English Translation,” “Preface to the Original Edition,” and “The Russian Hegelians: From ‘Reconciliation with Reality’ to ‘Philosophy of Action,’ ch. 7 in *A History of Russian Thought: From the Enlightenment to Marxism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980. (pp. ix-xvii, 115-134). [PDF]
- ❖ Ivanov-Razumnik, R. V. “Chto takoe intelligentsia?” in *Istoriia russkoi obshchestvennoi mysli: Individualizm i meshchanstvo v russkoi literature i zhizni XIX veka*, 2nd expanded ed. (St. Petersburg: Tip-iiia Stasiulevicha, 1908), pp. 1-22.

Recommended

- Billington, James. *The Icon and the Axe. An Interpretive History of Russian Culture*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1966.
- Billington, James. *Mikhailovskii and the Crisis of Russian Populism*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1958.
- Black, J. Laurence. *Nicholas Karamzin and Russian Society in the Nineteenth Century: A Study in Russian Political and Historical Thought*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1975.
- Frede, Victoria. “A Radical Circle Confronts a Radical Woman: M.L. Ogareva, the Westernizers, and the Problem of Individualism in the 1830s-1840s.” *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 54, no. 2 (2006): 161-189.
- Gleason, Abbot. *European and Muscovite: Ivan Kireevski and the Origins of Slavophilism*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1972.
- Kapri, Gvido [=Capri, Guido], “Byli li slavianofily liberalami?” *Neprikosnovennyi zapas*, no. 3 (23) (2002) [view on-line: <http://magazines.russ.ru/nz/>, or search *Неприкосновенный запас*]
- Knight, Nathaniel. “Was the Intelligentsia Part of the Nation? Visions of Society in Post-Emancipation Russia.” *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 7, no. 4 (Fall 2006):733-758
- Koyré, Alexandre. *Études sur l'histoire de la pensée philosophique en Russie*. Paris: J. Vrin, 1950.
- Koyré, Alexandre. *La philosophie et le problème national en Russie au début du XIXe siècle*. Paris: Champion, 1929. Esp. Ch. 3: La métaphysique allemande en Russie; Ch. 5: La civilisation nationale et les destinées de la Russie, 153-73; and Ch. 7: La

- narodnost'* et la nationalisme official, 194-207.
- Malia, Martin. *Alexander Herzen and the Birth of Russian Socialism, 1812-1855*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Miliukov, Pavel Nikolaevich. "Liubov' u 'idealistov tridtsatykh godov.'" In *Iz istorii russkoi intelligentsia*. Original, 1902; reprint St. Petersburg: Znanie 1903, pp. 73-168.
- Nol'de, Baron Boris E. *Iurii Samarin i ego vremia*. Paris: Société anonyme imprimerie de Navarre, 1926.
- Ovsianiko-Kulikovskii, Dmitrii Nikolaevich. *Istoriia russkoi intelligentsia. Itogi russkoi khudozhestvennoi literatury XIX v.* Mosocw: Izd. V. M. Sablina, 1907. Reprint ed., St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1911; also found in vols. 7-9 of *Sobranie sochinenii* (Hague: Mouton, 1969).
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas. *A Parting of the Ways: Government and the Educated Public in Russia, 1801-1855*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1976.
- Roosevelt, Priscilla R. *Apostle of Russian Liberalism: Timofei Granovsky*. Newtonville, Mass.: Oriental Research Partners, 1986.
- Schulze Wessel, Martin. "Städtische und ländliche Öffentlichkeiten in Rußland 1848." *Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft* 48 (2000): 293-308.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *A History of Russian Thought: From the Enlightenment to Marxism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Zorin, Andrei. *Kormia dvuglavnogo orla: Literatura i gosudarstvennaia ideologiia v Rossii v poslednei treti XVIII-pervoi treti XIX veka*. Moscow: NLO, 2001.
 - o "Zavetnaia triada: Memorandum S. S. Uvarova 1832 goda i vzniknovenie doktriny 'Pravoslavie-samoderzhavie-narodnost'," in *Kormia*, pp. 337-73; OR, see "Ideologiia 'pravoslaviia-samoderzhaviia-narodnosti': Opyt rekonstruktsii. (Neizvestnyi avtograf memorandumuma S. S. Uvarova Nikolaiu I). In *Novoe literaturnoe obozrenie* no. 26 (1997): 71-104

Friday, Nov. 6, 2-4pm: PENN RUSSIAN HISTORY SEMINAR:

Ekaterina Pravilova, Assistant Professor of History, Princeton University (joint session with the Economic History Workshop)

"Public Goods and the Censure of Private Property in Imperial Russia"

Commentator 1: Jonathan Steinberg, Walter Annenberg Prof. of History, Penn

Commentator 2: Yanni Kotsonis, Associate Prof. of History, NYU

Week 9 (Nov. 10): GREAT (?) REFORMS

Emmons, Terence. *The Russian Landed Gentry and the Peasant Emancipation of 1861*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1968, pp. vii-x, 414-23. [PDF]

Field, Daniel. *The End of Serfdom: Gentry and Bureaucracy in Russia, 1856-1861*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1976, pp. vii-viii, 1-7, 359-67. [PDF]

Rieber, Alfred J. "The Politics of Emancipation." In *The Politics of Autocracy: Letters of Alexander II to Prince A. I. Bariatinskii*. Ed. Alfred Rieber. Mouton: Paris-Hague, 1966, pp. 15-58. [PDF]

- Wortman, Richard. "Alexander II and the Scenario of Love," "Tsar-Emancipator" and "The Crisis of Autocracy," chs. 10-12 in *Scenarios of Power: Myth and Ceremony in the Russian Monarchy from Peter the Great to the Abdication of Nicholas II*. New abridged one-volume paperback edition. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006.
- Wortman, Richard. "Russian Monarchy and the Rule of Law: New Considerations of the Court Reform of 1864." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 6, no. 1 (Winter 2005): 145-170. [PROJECT MUSE]
- Zakharova, Larisa. "The Reign of Alexander II: A Watershed?" in *The Cambridge History of Modern Russia*, vol. 2, pp. 593-616. [ELECTRONIC BOOK]
- All members of class will read in entirety one of the following: Emmons, *Russian Landed Gentry*; Field, *The End of Serfdom*; or Jörg Baberowski, *Autocratie und Justiz: Zum Verhältnis von Rechtsstaatlichkeit und Rückständigkeit im ausgehenden Zarenreich 1864-1914* [ON RESERVE]
- Recommended*
- Dzhivelegova, A. K., S.P. Mel'gunova, V.I. Picheta. Eds. *Velikaia reforma: Russkoe obshchestvo i krest'ianskii vopros v proshlom i nastoiashchem*. 6 vols. Moscow: T-vo I. D. Sytina, 1911.
- Eklof, Ben; John Bushnell; and Larissa Zakharova. Eds. *Russia's Great Reforms, 1855-1881*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1994.
- Field, Daniel. *Rebels in the Name of the Tsar*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1976
- Gessen, I. V. *Sudebnaia reforma*. St. Peterburg: Tipo-lit. F. Vaisberga i P. Gershunina, 1905.
- Khristoforov, I. A. "Aristokraticheskaia" *oppozitsiia Velikim reformam. Konets 1850-seredina 1870-kh gg*. Moscow: Russkoe Slovo, 2002.
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. "The Genesis of an Enlightened Bureaucracy in Russia, 1825-1856." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 20, no. 3 (Sept. 1972).
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. *In the Vanguard of Reform: Russia's Enlightened Bureaucrats, 1825-1861*. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1982.
- Pereira, N. G. O. "Alexander II and the Decision to Emancipate the Serfs." *Canadian Slavonic Papers* 22, no. 1 (Mar. 1980), 99-115.
- Renner, Andreas. *Russischer Nationalismus und Öffentlichkeit im Zarenreich 1855-1875*. Cologne, Weimar, and Vienna: Böhlau Verlag, 2000.
- Rieber, Alfred. "Alexander II: a Revisionist View." *Journal of Modern History*, 43, no. 1 (Mar. 1971): 42-58.
- Schrader, Abby M. "The Great Reform of Corporal Punishment and its Limits, 1855-1867," ch. 6 of *Languages of the Lash: Corporal Punishment and Identity in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2002.
- Wcislo, Francis W. *Reforming Rural Russia: State, Local Society, and National Politics, 1855-1914*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990.
- Wortman, Richard. *The Development of a Russian Legal Consciousness*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1976.

Wortman, Richard. "Rule by Sentiment: Alexander II's Journeys through the Russian Empire." *American Historical Review* 95 (June 1990): 745-71

Week 10 (Nov. 17): MARXISM AND RADICAL INTELLIGENTSIA

Kolakowski, Leszek. *Main Currents of Marxism*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1978, vol. 1: 1-7, 177-82, 408-420; vol. 2: 1-12, 27-30, 354-73. [PDF]

Leopold H. Haimson, "Introduction" to *The Making of Three Russian Revolutionaries*, ed. Leopold H. Haimson, in collaboration with Ziva Galili y Garcia and Richard Wortman (New York and Paris: Cambridge University Press and Editions de la Maison des sciences de l'homme, 1987), pp. 16-45. [PDF]

Haimson, Leopold. *The Russian Marxists and the Origins of Bolshevism*. Boston: Beacon, 1966. [Out of print: purchase used copy, or use library copies]

Malia, Martin. "Russian Socialism" and "The Gentry Revolutionary" in *Alexander Herzen and the Birth of Russian Socialism*. New York: Grosset and Dunlop, 1965. (pp. 388-426). [e-book via VP]

Peter Struve "The Intelligentsia and Revolution" and Semen Frank "The Ethic of Nihilism: A Characterization of the Russian Intelligentsia's Moral Outlook" in Nikolai Berdiaev, Sergei Bulgakov, A. S. Izgoev, eds. *Vekhi/Landmarks*

Walicki, Andrzej. ch. 18, "From Populism to Marxism" in *A History of Russian Thought: From the Enlightenment to Marxism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980. (pp.406-448). [PDF]

Recommended

Brooks, Jeffrey. "Vekhi and the Vekhi Dispute." *Survey* 19, no. 1 (Winter 1973): 21-50

Frieden, Nancy M. *Russian Physicians in an Era of Reform and Revolution, 1856-1914*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1981.

Gleason, Abbot. *Young Russia: The Genesis of Russian Radicalism in the 1860s*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.

Granjard, H. *Ivan Tourguéniev et les courants politiques et sociaux de son temps*. 2nd ed. Paris: Institut d'études slaves, 1966.

Keep, J. L. H. *The Rise of Social Democracy in Russia*. London: Oxford University Press, 1963.

Lane, David. *The Roots of Russian Communism: A Social and Historical Study of Russian Social Democracy, 1898-1907*. Assen, The Netherlands: Royal VanGorcum, 1969.

Leikina-Svirskaiia, V. R. *Intelligentsiia v Rossii vo vtoroi polovine XIX veka*. Moscow: Mysl', 1971.

Levin, Marcus C. *Russian Literary Politics and the Pushkin Celebration of 1880*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1989.

Mandel, Arthur P. *Dilemmas of Progress in Tsarist Russia: Legal Marxism and Legal Populism*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1961.

Mogil'ner, Mariia. *Mifiologiia 'podpol'nogo cheloveka': radikal'nyi mikrokosm v Rossii nachala XX veka kak predmet semioticheskogo analiza*. Moscow: Novoe literaturnoe obozrenie, 1999.

- Morrissey, Susan K. *Heralds of Revolution: Russian Students and the Mythologies of Radicalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Paperno, Irina. *Chernyshevsky and the Age of Realism: A Study in the Semiotics of Behaviour*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1988.
- Pipes, Richard. Ed. *The Russian Intelligentsia*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1961.
- Pollard, Alan. *Consciousness and Crisis: The Self-Image of the Russian Intelligentsia, 1855-1882*. Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1968.
- Read, Christopher. *Religion, Revolution, and the Russian Intelligentsia, 1900-1912: The Vekhi Debate and its Intellectual Background*. Totowa, N.J. : Barnes and Noble, 1980.
- Scherrer, Jutta. *Die Petersburger religiös-philosophischen Vereinigungen: die Entwicklung des religiösen Selbstverständnisses ihrer Intelligencija-Mitglieder (1901-1917)*. Wiesbaden: In Kommission bei O. Harrassowitz, 1973.
- Stites, Richard. *The Women's Liberation Movement in Russia*, 2nd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Venturi, Franco. *Roots of Revolution: A History of the Populist and Socialist Movements in Nineteenth Century Russia*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1960.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *The Controversy over Capitalism: Studies in the Social Philosophy of Russian Populists*. Notre Dame, Ind.: Notre Dame University Press, 1989.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *A History of Russian Thought: From the Enlightenment to Marxism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Wildman, Alan. *The Making of a Workers' Revolution: Russian Social Democracy, 1891-1903*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1967.
- Wortman, Richard. *The Crisis of Russian Populism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1967.

Week 11 (Nov. 24): ANTINOMIES OF EMPIRE, PART II: ORIENTS

- Crews, Robert. "Empire and Confessional State: Islam and Religious Politics in Nineteenth-Century Russia." *American Historical Review* 108, no. 1 (2003).
- Khalid, Adeb. *Politics of Muslim Cultural Reform: Jadidism in Central Asia*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1998. [To purchase: ALSO E-BOOK AT VP]
- Lieven, Dominic. "Russia as Empire and as Periphery." In *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol. 2, *Imperial Russia: 1689-1917*, ed. Dominic Lieven. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. (pp. 9-26) [ELECTRONIC BOOK]
- Tolz, Vera. "Orientalism, Nationalism, and Ethnic Diversity in Late Imperial Russia." *The Historical Journal* 48, no. 1 (2005), 127-50. [J-STOR]

Recommended:

- For those interested in Said's analytic of "Orientalism," I esp. recommend:
 Tolz, Vera. "European, National and (Anti-)Imperial: The Formation of Academic Oriental Studies in Late Tsarist and Early Soviet Russia." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, no. 1 (Winter 2008): 53-82.)

- Beauvois, Daniel. *La bataille de la terre en Ukraine, 1863-1914: les Polonais et les conflits socio-ethniques*. Lille: Presses Universitaires de Lille, 1993.
- Brower, Daniel R. *Turkestan and the Fate of the Russian Empire*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2003.
- Brower, Daniel and Edward Lazzerini. Eds. *Russia's Orient: Imperial Borderlands and Peoples, 1700-1917*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Cadiot, Juliette. *Le laboratoire imperial: Russie-URSS, 1860-1940*. Paris: CNRS, 2007.
- Cadiot, Juliette. "Russia Learns to Write: Slavistics, Politics and the Struggle to Redefine Empire in the Early Twentieth Century." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, no. 1 (Winter 2008): 135-68.
- Crews, Robert. *For Prophet and Tsar: Islam and Empire in Russia and Central Asia*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Frank, Alan J. *Muslim Religious Institutions in Imperial Russia: The Islamic World of Novokuznetsk District and the Kazakh Inner Horde, 1780-1910*. Leiden: Brill, 2001.
- Gammer, Moshe. *Muslim Resistance to the Tsar: Shamil and the Conquest of Chechnia and Dagestan*. London: Cass Press, 1994.
- Geraci, Robert. *Window on the East: National and Imperial Identities in Late Tsarist Russia*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2001.
- Geyer, Dietrich. *Russian Imperialism: The Interaction of Domestic and Foreign Policy, 1860-1914*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.
- Gorizontov, Leonid. *Paradoksy imperskoi politiki: Poliaki v Rossii i Russkie v Pol'she*. Moscow: Indrik, 1999.
- Hanioglu, M. Şükrü. *A Brief History of the Ottoman Empire* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008)
- Jersild, Austin. *Orientalism and Empire: North Caucasus Mountain Peoples and the Georgian Frontier, 1845-1917*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2002.
- Kefeli, Agnès. "Constructing an Islamic Identity: The Case of Elyshevo Village in the Nineteenth Century." In *Russia's Orient Imperial Borderlands and Peoples, 1700-1917*. Eds. Daniel Brower and Ed Lazzerini. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Klier, John. *Imperial Russia's Jewish Question, 1855-1881*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- MacKenzie, David. "The Conquest and Administration of Turkestan, 1860-1865." In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*. Ed. Michael Rywkin. London: Mansell Publishing, 1988.
- Martin, Virginia. *Law and Custom in the Steppe: The Kazakhs of the Middle Horde and Russian Colonialism in the Nineteenth Century*. Richmond, UK: Curzon Press, 2001.
- Miller, Alexei. *The Romanov Empire and Nationalism: Essays in the Methodology of Historical Research*. Budapest-New York: CEU Press, 2008.
- Miller, Aleksei I. "Rusifikatsii: klassfitsirovat' i poniat'," *Ab Imperio*, no. 2 (2002).
- Miller, Aleksei I. "*Ukrainskii vopros*" v politike vlastei i russkom obshchestvennom mnenii (vtoraia polovina XIX v.). St. Petersburg: Alateiia, 2000. (English trans.:

- The "Ukrainian Question": The Russian Empire and Nationalism in the Nineteenth Century.* Budapest: CEU Press, 2003.)
- Nathans, Benjamin. *Beyond the Pale: The Jewish Encounter with Late Imperial Russia.* Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2002.
- Pravilova, Ekaterina Anatol'evna. *Finansy imperii: Den'gi i vlast' v politike Rossii na natsional'[nykh okrainakh, 1801-1917.* Moscow: Novoe izdatel'stvo, 2006.
- Rhineland, Anthony L. H. *Prince Mikhail Vorontsov: Viceroy to the Tsar.* Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1990.
- Rogger, Hans. *Jewish Policies and Right-Wing Politics in Imperial Russia.* Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1986.
- Slezkine, Yuri. *Arctic Mirrors: Russia and the Small Peoples of the North.* Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994.
- Staliunas, Darius. *Making Russians: Meaning and Practice of Russification in Lithuania and Belarus after 1863.* Amsterdam and New York: Rodopi, 2007.
- Thaden, Edward C. Ed. *Russification in the Baltic Provinces and Finland, 1855-1914.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1981.
- Tolz, Vera. "European, National and (Anti-)Imperial: The Formation of Academic Oriental Studies in Late Tsarist and Early Soviet Russia." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, no. 1 (Winter 2008): 53-82.
- Tolz, Vera. "Imperial Scholars and Minority Nationalisms in Late Imperial and Early Soviet Russia." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 10, no. 2 (Spring 2009), 261-89.
- Werth, Paul W. *At the Margins of Orthodoxy: Mission, Governance, and Confessional Politics in Russia's Volga-Kama Region, 1827-1905.* Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- Wolff, David. *To the Harbin Station: The Liberal Alternative in Russian Manchuria, 1898-1914.* Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999.

Week 12 (Dec. 1): LAW IN AN AUTOCRATIC ORDER

- Baberowski, Jorg. "Law, the Judicial System, and the Legal Profession." In *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol. 2, *Imperial Russia: 1689-1917*, ed. Dominic Lieven. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. (pp. 344-68).
[ELECTRONIC BOOK]
- Burbank, Jane. "An Imperial Rights Regime: Law and Citizenship in the Russian Empire." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 7, no. 3 (Summer 2006): 397-431. [PROJECT MUSE]
- Kistiakovskii, Bogdan. "In Defense of Law: The Intelligentsia and Legal Consciousness" in *Landmarks* (or in Russian as "V zashchitu prava" in *Vekhi*).
- Wagner, William G. "Law and the State in Boris Mironov's *Sotsial'naia istoriia Rossii*" and Mironov's response. *Slavic Review* 60, no. 3 (Fall 2001): 558-570 [J-STOR]
- Wortman, Richard. *The Development of a Russian Legal Consciousness.* Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1976, chs. 2, 8-10 [ACLS e-book, via Van Pelt].

Recommended

- Baberowski, Jörg. *Autocratie und Justiz: Zum Verhältnis von Rechtsstaatlichkeit und Rückständigkeit im ausgehenden Zarenreich 1864-1914*. Frankfurt am Main: V. Klostermann, 1996.
- Burbank, Jane. *Russian Peasants Go to Court: Legal Culture in the Countryside, 1905-1917*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2004.
- Crisp, Olga and Linda Edmondson. Eds. *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.
- Czap, Peter. "Peasant Class Courts and Peasant Customary Justice in Russia, 1861-1912." *Journal of Social History* 1 (Winter 1967), 149-78.
- Lewin, Moshe. "Customary Law and Russian Rural Society in the Post-Reform Era." *Russian Review* 44, no. 1 (January 1985): 1-20 (with comments by Worobec, Yaney, and Confino, 21-44)
- Nathans, Benjamin. *Beyond the Pale: The Jewish Encounter with Late Imperial Russia*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2002: Chs. 8-9.
- Pravilova, Ekaterina Anatol'evna. *Zakonnost' i prava lichnosti: administrativnaia iustitsiia v Rossii, vtoraiia polovina XIX v.-okt. 1917*. St. Petersburg: Izd-vo SZAGS, 2000, esp. ch. 5, "Pravitel'stvennaia politika v oblasti administrativnoi iustitsii i obshchestvennaia kontseptsiiia pravovykh reform v kontse XIX v.," pp. 116-138.
- Schrader, Abby M. "Law and the Languages of Punishment" and "The Great Reform of Corporal Punishment and its Limits, 1855-1867," chs. 1 and 6 of *Languages of the Lash: Corporal Punishment and Identity in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2002.
- Wagner, William G. *Marriage, Property, and Law in Late Imperial Russia*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.
- Wagner, William G. "The Trojan Mare: Women's Rights and Civil Rights in Late Imperial Russia." In *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia*. Eds. Olga Crisp and Linda Edmondson. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *Legal Philosophies of Russian Liberalism*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- Wortman, Richard. "Property Rights, Populism and Russian Political Culture." In *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia*. Ed. Olga Crisp and Linda Edmondson. Clarendon Press, Oxford. 1989, pp. 13-32

Tues., Dec. 1: PENN ANNENBERG SEMINAR, 4:30-6PM, 209 College Hall

Peter Holquist, Associate Professor, University of Pennsylvania

"The Origins of Crimes against Humanity: The Russian Empire, the 1915 Note on the Armenian Genocide and International Law (1828-1945)"

Week 13 (Dec. 8): WAR AND REVOLUTION 1 (1904-1907), WAR AND REVOLUTION 2 (1914-1921)

- Figes, Orlando. *A People's Tragedy: A History of the Russian Revolution, 1891-1924*. New York: Viking, 1997.
- Haimson, Leopold. "The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905-1917," *Slavic Review* 23, no. 4 (Dec. 1964): 619-42 and 24, no. 1 (March 1965): 1-22 [JSTOR]
- Holquist, Peter. "Violent Russia, Deadly Marxism: Russia in the Epoch of Violence," *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 4, no. 3 (Summer 2003): 627-52. [on-line, via MUSE]

Recommended

- Abraham Ascher, *The Russian Revolution of 1905*, 2 vols. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988-1992.
- Buldakov, V. P. *Krasnaia smuta: Priroda i posledstviia revoliutsionnogo nasiliia*. Moscow: Rosspen, 1997.
- Burdzhalov, E. N. *Russia's Second Revolution: The February 1917 Uprising in Petrograd*. Trans. Donald J. Raleigh. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1987.
- Carr, E. H. *A History of Soviet Russia: The Bolshevik Revolution 1917-1923*, 3 vols. London: Macmillan, 1953; Pelican Books, 1966.
- Chamberlin, William Henry. *The Russian Revolution* 2 vols. New York: Grosset & Dunlap, 1965 [1935].
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