This course explores anti-Semitism and philo-Semitism in Europe from the age of the French revolution to the present. At the core of the course is the question of how prejudice against Jews (and since 1948 also against Israel) has been tied to the fate of Liberalism in European. The first half of the course examines the development of anti-Semitism until the Holocaust. We will, however, try to avoid applying a teleological approach to the period of 1789 to 1941 that reduces the history of gentile attitudes towards Jews to a pre-history of the Holocaust. The second half of the course examines attitudes towards Jews since 1945 in a Europe without a sizeable Jewish community. The course finishes by looking at the ‘New Anti-Semitism’. It asks if the concept of the ‘New Anti-Semitism’ really adds up or if present European attitudes towards Israel are better explained in terms of a feeling of European post-colonial Liberal ‘guilt’.
Outline and Readings

Session 1 (10 January): Introduction

Session 2 (17 January): The Oldest Hatred of the World? Anti-Semitism before Modernity

Reading: Bauer, Yehuda, ‘In Search of a Definition of Antisemitism’, in Brown, Michael (ed.), Approaches to Antisemitism: Context and Curriculum (New York, 1994), pp. 10-23; Laqueur, Changing Face, chs. 2-3; Lindemann, Esau’s Tears, Conclusion (ONLY pp. 531-45), ch. 1; Lewis, Bernard, Semites and Antisemites, ch. 2 [= 128 pp.]

Questions to consider: What is anti-Semitism? Why is anti-Semitism ‘the oldest hatred of the world’?

Session 3 (24 January): Endings and New Beginnings: Emancipation and Anti-Semitism in the Age of Liberalism

- Incl. short session on essay writing techniques-

Reading: Laqueur, Changing Face, ch. 4; Lindemann, Esau’s Tears, ch. 2; Mendes-Flohr/Reinharz, Jew, Section I, Nos. 6, 7, 9; Section II, No. 5; Section III, Nos. 1-5, 11, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26; Section VI, Nos. 6, 8; Section VII, Nos. 1, 4; Section VIII, Nos. 2-4, 8 [= 124 pp.]

Questions to consider: Why did anti-Semitism not disappear in the Age of Emancipation? Is the history of Jews in Europe between 1789 and 1880 best described as a history of philo-Semitism or anti-Semitism? What was the relationship between the Jewish haskalah and the general European enlightenment? Was the enlightenment a blessing for the Jews? Why did emancipation happen earlier in Western than in Eastern Europe?


Reading: Laqueur, Changing Face, ch. 5; Lewis, Bernard, Semites and Antisemites, chs. 3-5; Lindemann, Esau’s Tears, ch. 9; Mendes-Flohr/Reinharz, Jew, Section VII, Nos. 13-15, 17, 21, 22, 24, 26; Section VIII, Nos. 5, 23, 24, 26-29 [= 157 pp.]

Questions to consider: How did the transformation of a Central and Eastern Europe of dynastic Empires into one of modern nation states affect the fate of European Jewry? Why did racial anti-Semitism evolve? Were Jewish migrants from Eastern Europe after 1891 economic migrants or refugees? What role has religious anti-Semitism played since 1880? Is the history of Jews in Europe between 1880 and 1914 best described as a history of philo-Semitism or anti-Semitism? What was the relationship between Christian and racial anti-Semitism?

Session 5 (7 February): France in the Age of the Dreyfus Affair

Special Session: Lorraine Beitler Collection of the Dreyfus Affair with John Pollack and Lynne Farrington
- Note that this session will take place at van Pelt! -

We will be using the amazing collection of documents and artefacts relating to the Dreyfus affair in the Beitler Collection. Please familiarise yourself with the collection at http://www.library.upenn.edu/collections/rbm/dreyfus/


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Session 6 (14 February): Tales of Successes and Failures: Germany, Austria-Hungary and Great Britain

Reading: Lindemann, *Esau’s Tears*, chs. 3 & 4, 8, 10-11; Weber, Thomas, ‘Anti-Semitism and Philo-Semitism among the British and German Elites: Oxford and Heidelberg before the First World War’, *English Historical Review*, No. 475 (February 2003), 86-119 [= 163 pp.]

Optional reading: Lindemann, *Esau’s Tears*, ch. 6 (24 pp)

Questions to consider: Compare the impact of Eastern European Jewish immigrants on Britain, France, Germany, and Austria (or any of selection of these countries) Why was German anti-Semitism more radical than the anti-Semitism of other European countries for the period c. 1800 to 1914 (compare the German case with at least two other countries)? Why was anti-Semitism less pronounced among élites than non-élites? Were the Jews the beneficiaries of the modernization of Europe? Compare the character and development of anti-Semitism in at least two countries. Why was Zionism shunned by the majority of European Jewry until the advent of the Holocaust? Why Germany?

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Session 7 (21 February): Anti-Socialism and Anti-Semitism


Questions to consider: What was the impact of the rise of Socialism/Communism on the situation of Jews in Europe? Why did the Jews leave such a deep mark on the European Socialist movement? Why was Zionism shunned by the majority of European Jewry until the advent of the Holocaust? Why did anti-Semitism and anti-Socialism/anti-Communism walk hand in hand so often?

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Session 8 (28 February): A World Transformed: The First World War and its Aftermath

- Session on the use of library facilities for your research paper and your assignment of session 15 -

Questions to consider: What difference did the First World War make for the rise of anti-Semitism? What was the impact of the rise of Socialism/Communism on the situation of Jews in Europe? How did the transformation of a Central and Eastern Europe of dynastic Empires into one of modern nation states affect the fate of European Jewry? Why was Zionism shunned by the majority of European Jewry until the advent of the Holocaust? Was the First World War the beginning of the end of European Jewry?

Session 9 (14 March): The Holocaust

Screening of Excerpts from Nazi Propaganda Films.

Reading: Laqueur, Changing Face, ch. 6; Lindemann, Esau’s Tears, chs. 14, Epilogue (pp. 505-531); Mendes-Flohr/Reinharz, Jew, Section XI, Nos. 1, 2, 7, 8, 19, 21, 22, 32; Stargardt, Nicholas, ‘The Holocaust’, in Fulbrook, Mary (ed.), German History since 1800 (London, 1997), pp. 339-360 [= 126 pp.]


Questions to consider: What, if any causal relationship exists between the First World War and the Holocaust? Was Mein Kampf a blueprint for genocide? How do ‘intentionalist’ and ‘structuralist’ approaches to Nazi history differ? Was Hitler voted to power because or despite his anti-Semitism? Was Nazism primarily a social or an ideological movement? How did Nazi Germany function? Was ‘Reichskristallnacht’ a turning point in the anti-Semitic policies of the Third Reich? What does the reaction of the German public indicate about popular attitudes towards the Jews? When did the decision to systematically kill the Jews of Europe become the only and ‘final’ solution to the ‘Jewish Question’? Why did ordinary Germans become willing perpetrators of the Holocaust? What was the role of non-Germans in and during the Holocaust? How did gentile – Jewish relations in the German-occupied territories impact on the implementation of the Holocaust? How sufficient an explanation for the Holocaust is anti-Semitism? What is the relationship between traditional anti-Semitism in Germany and Europe and the Holocaust?

Session 10 (21 March): Western Europe, 1945-1990

Reading: Lewis, Bernard, Semites and Antisemites, ch. 1; Wasserstein, Vanishing Diaspora, chs. 1, 3-7, 10 [= 210 pp.]

Questions to consider: Did Western Europeans learn to accept Jews as a collective rather than as individuals in the period of 1945-1990? What role did anti-Semitism play in a Europe without Jews? Why did anti-Semitism not die with the Holocaust? How did attitudes towards Jews differ across Europe after the Second World War? Is the history of Jews in Western Europe between 1945 and 1990 best described as a history of philo-Semitism or anti-Semitism? What role did religious anti-Semitism play during this period.

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Questions to consider: Why did the USSR turn violently anti-Semitic despite the prominence of Jews in the early Socialist/Communist movement in Russia? Compare the character and development of anti-Semitism in Eastern and Western Europe during this period.

Session 12 (4 April): European Islam and Anti-Semitism

Reading: Laqueur, Changing Face, ch. 10; Lewis, Semites and Antisemites, Introduction, 5-8 [= 156 pp.]

Questions to consider: What role does anti-Semitism play in European Islam? What is the relationship between European Islam, mainstream society, and political, cultural, and social elites?


Reading: Laqueur, Changing Face, chs. 1, 7-9; Lewis, Bernard, Semites and Antisemites, ch. 9; Wasserstein, Vanishing Diaspora, chs. 11 & Afterthoughts [= 159 pp]

Questions to consider: What is the ‘New Anti-Semitism’? What role have political events over the last ten years had on the development of anti-Semitism?


Presentation of your Assignments


Questions to consider: Is there a ‘New Anti-Semitism’? What problems do Europe’s Jews face today?
Course Requirements

Students are responsible for completing assigned readings prior to class, for regular attendance, and for active participation in discussions. To help that along, there will be weekly 750 words maximum (word processed) writing assignments that address questions about the readings, creating an accumulating record of the course as it develops. They will be graded. These assignments should be done for the week they are assigned. You have to complete AT LEAST four assignments. (If you submit more than four weekly assignments, I will count the four strongest assignments.) At least two of these have got to be done for two of the first eight sessions. They have got to be submitted on the day of the session for which they are done. These assignments are not mini essays and need not be particularly polished and will be graded accordingly. Their function is to organize your thoughts for the classroom discussions, not to overload you with work.

You will also be expected to write one research paper (suggested length: maximum 2,500 words) on a topic relating to the history pf anti-Semitism of the period 1789 to 1945. The exact topic is to be determined in consultation with the instructor. (If you want to fulfill the research requirement of the History Department, you paper needs to be sufficiently based on primary sources.) The paper is due on 21 March.

Finally, you are expected to do one research assignment on the ‘New Anti-Semitism’ for the last session of this course. The assignment will be explained in class.

There will be no exam.

Course grades will be based on class participation as well as on written work. Course grades will be an average of the research paper (25 %), the assignment on the ‘New Anti-Semitism’ (30 %), the weekly assignments (25 %), and of class participation (20 %), adjusted if necessary for weekly assignment deficiencies.

If you need to see me to discuss your work with me, you can either come to see me in my office during my office hour or, at other times, you can just take your chance and see if I am in my office anyway.

Required Texts

The core books for this course are these four texts. They are also available for purchase at the University Bookstore:


This bibliography is meant to assist you in identifying relevant reading for your course assignments. However, the bibliography is only meant as a first point of entry into the historiography of anti-Semitism. You are encouraged to make full use of the riches of van Pelt Library and other libraries.

Use the internet INTELLIGENTLY! The internet is a great resource for historical research. But many websites particularly on the subject are at best of mediocre quality, the use of which is the best way to lower the quality of your coursework. The use of the internet MUST not replace the reading of the assigned secondary texts.

General Accounts of Jewish History and the History of Anti-Semitism

Almog, Shmuel (ed.), Antisemitism through the Ages (Oxford, 1988) [transl. from Hebrew]

Arendt, Hannah, Antisemitism (New York, 1968)

Idem, The Origins of Totalitarianism (New York, 1951)


Berger, David (ed.), History and Hate: The Dimension of Anti-Semitism (Philadelphia, 1986)


Brustein, William I., Roots of Hate: Anti-Semitism in Europe before the Holocaust (Cambridge, 2003)


Idem, A Dark Side of History: Antisemitism through the Ages (New York, 2001) (published by the Anti-Defamation League)

Cohn-Sherbok, Dan, Anti-Semitism: A History (Thrupp, 2002)


Efron, John, Defenders of the Race: Jewish Doctors and Race Sciences in Fin-de-Siecle Europe (New Haven, 1994)

Encyclopaedia Judaica (published in 1970)

Encyclopaedia Judaica, ed. by Michael Berenbaum and Fred Skolnik, 22 vols. (Detroit, 2nd ed., 2007); http://hdl.library.upenn.edu/1017/26189

Ettinger, Shmuel, Anti-Semitism in the Modern Age (Tel Aviv, 1978)


* Frederickson, George, Racism: A Short History (Princeton, 2002)
Gartner, Lloyd, *The Great Jewish Migration: Myths and Realities* (Cape Town, 1984)


* Katz, Jacob, *From Prejudice to Destruction: Anti-Semitism, 1700-1933* (Cambridge, MA, 1980)


Keith, Graham, *Hatred Without a Cause* (Falmouth, 1997)

* Langmuir, Gavin, *Toward a Definition of Antisemitism* (Berkeley, 1996) [on distinction between anti-Judaism and anti-Semitism]


Mosse, George, *Confronting the Nation: Jewish and Western Nationalism* (Hanover, NH, 1993)


* Mendelsohn, Ezra, *The Jews of East Central Europe between the Wars* (Bloomington, 1983)

Penslar, Derek, *Shylock’s Children: Economics and Jewish identity in Modern Europe* (Berkeley, 2001)

Perry, Marvin, *Anti-Semitism: Myth and Hate from Antiquity to the Present* (New York, 2002)


Reinhart, Jedua (ed.), *Living with Antisemitism: Modern Jewish Responses* (Hanover, NH, 1987)

Rosenhaft, Menachem Z. and Yehuda Bauer (eds.), *Antisemitism: Threat to Western Civilization* (Jerusalem, 1985)


* Sartre, Jean-Paul, *Anti-Semite and Jew* (New York, 1965 (French ed. 1946))


Stephen Roth Institute, *Antisemitism Worldwide* [Year] - This is the Roth Institute’s year book.

Post-1945 Anti-Semitism

Benz, Wolfgang, *Antisemitismus in Deutschland* (Munich, 1995)

Brown, Michael (ed.), *Approaches to Antisemitism: Context and Curriculum* (New York, 1994) [published by the American Jewish Committee; covers anti-Semitism in the 1990s]


Chesler, Phyllis, *The New Anti-Semitism and What We Must Do About It* (New York, 2003)


Cohn, Werner, *Partners in Hate: Noam Chomsky and the Holocaust Deniers* (Cambridge, MA, 1995)

Curtis, Michael (ed.), *Anti-Semitism in the Contemporary World* (Boulder, 1986) [on anti-Semitism in the late 60s and early 70s]


Hafez, Kai, and Steinbach, Udo (eds.), *Juden und Muslime in Deutschland: Minderheitendialog als Zukunftsaufgabe* (Hamburg, 1999)

Halkin, Hillel, ‘The Return of Anti-Semitism’, *Commentary*, vol. 113 (Feb. 2002), 33-6


Katz, Jacob, ‘Accounting for Anti-Semitism’, *Commentary*, vol. 91 (June 1991), 52-4


Lipstadt, Deborah E., *Denying the Holocaust: The Growing Assault on Truth and Memory* (New York, 1993)


The url also provides links to letters to the editor of the LRB in response to the article as well as to a video of a public debate on the article.

* idem, ‘The War over Israel's Influence’, Foreign Policy, No. 155 (July/August 2006), pp. 57-58, 64-66

Metzger, Albrecht, “Toleranz und Vernunft sind gefragt: Wie "extremistisch" sind die deutschen Türk en und Kurden?”, in, Der Überblick. Zeitschrift für ökonomische Begegnung und Zusammenarbeit, 32/2, 68-73

Netanyahu, Benjamin, A Place Among the Nations: Israel and the World (New York, 1993)


Penslar, Derek; Marrus, Michael; and Stein, Janice (eds.), Contemporary Antisemitism: Canada and the World (Toronto: 2005)

Perry, Marvin, Anti-Semitism: Myth and Hate from Antiquity to the Present (New York, 2002)


Rabinovici, Doron; Speck, Ulrich; and Sznайдer, Natan (eds.), Neuer Antisemitismus?: Eine Globale Debatte (Frankfurt am Main, 2004)

Schneider, Richard Chaim, Fetisch Holocaust: Die Judenvernichtung – Verdrängt und Vermarktet (Munich, 1997)


SNM Muzeum Zidovskej Kultury, Anti-Semitism at the End of the 20th Century (Bratislava, 2002)

Tuor-Kurth, Christina (ed.), Neuer Antisemitismus - alte Vorurteile? (Stuttgart, 2001)


* Weber, ‘Crying Wolf’ [unpublished paper]

Weinberg, David, ‘Between America and Israel: The Quest for a Distinct Identity in the Post-War Era’, Jewish Culture and History, 5,1 (2002), 91-120


* Ye’or, Bat, Eurabia (Madison, 2005)

Religious Antisemitism

Bodansky, Yosef, Islamic Anti-Semitism as a Political Instrument (Houston, 1999)

Brown, Michael (ed.), Approaches to Antisemitism: Context and Curriculum (New York, 1994) [published by the American Jewish Committee; covers antisemitism in the 1990s]

Carroll, James, Constantine’s Sword: The Church and the Jews (Boston, 2001)


Cornwell, John, Hitler’s Pope: The Secret History of Pius XII (New York, 1999)


Langmuir, Gavin, History, Religion and Antisemitism (Berkeley, 1990)


* Smith, Helmut Walser, German Nationalism and Religious Conflict: Culture, Ideology, Politics, 1870-1914 (Princeton, 1994)


Wigoder, Geoffrey, Jewish-Christian Relations since the Second World War (Manchester, 1988)

Austria


Brenner, Michael, and Penslar, Derek J. (eds.), In Search of Jewish Community: Jewish Identities in Germany and Austria, 1918-1933 (Bloomington, IN, 1998)
Freidenreich, Harriet Pass, Jewish Politics in Vienna, 1918-1938 (Bloomington, 1991)


Balkans


Britain


* Brenner, Michael; Liedtke, Rainer and Rechter, David (eds.), Two Nations: British and German Jews in Comparative Perspective (Tübingen, 1999).


Kushner, Tony, The Persistence of Prejudice: Antisemitism in British Society During the Second World War (Manchester, 1989)


Studies of Social Policy and Cultural Production on Victorian Manchester (Manchester, 1985)

**Czechoslovakia**


**France**


Brenner, Michael; Caron, Vicki; and Kaufmann Uri R. (eds.), *Jewish Emancipation Reconsidered: The French and German Models* (Tübingen, 2003)

* Burns, Michael, *France and the Dreyfus Affair: A Documentary History* (Boston, 1999)


Malino, Francis and Wasserstein, Bernard (eds.), *The Jews in Modern France* (Hanover, NH, 1985)


**Germany**

Albanis, Elisabeth, *German Jewish Cultural Identity from 1900 to the Aftermath of the First World War: A Comparative Study of Moritz Goldstein, Julius Bab and Ernst Lissauer* (Tübingen, 2002)

Arad, Yitzhak, Gutmann, Yisrael and Margaliot, Abraham (eds.), *Documents on the Holocaust: Selected Sources on the Destruction of the Jews of Germany and Austria, Poland, and the Soviet Union* (Lincoln, London, 1999)

Arad, Yitzhak; Krakowski, Shmuel; Spector, Shmuel (eds.), *The Einsatztruppen Reports* (New York, 1989)


Aschheim, Steven, *Brothers and Strangers: The East European Jews in German and German-Jewish Consciousness, 1800-1923* (Madison, WI, 1999)


*Brenner, Michael; Liedtke, Rainer and Rechter, David (eds.), Two Nations: British and German Jews in Comparative Perspective* (Tübingen, 1999).

Brenner, Michael, and Penslar, Derek J. (eds.), *In Search of Jewish Community: Jewish Identities in Germany and Austria, 1918-1933* (Bloomington, IN, 1998)


Browning, Christopher R., *Fateful Months: Essays on the Emergence of the Final Solution* (New York, 1985)

* Idem, *Nazi Policy, Jewish Workers, German Killers* (Cambridge, 2000)


Friedländer, Saul, *Nazi Germany and the Jews*, vol. 1 (New York, 1997)


Gilman, Sander and Ziper, Jack (eds.), *Yale Companion to Jewish Writing and Thought in German Culture 1096-1996* (Newhaven, 1997).


Idem (ed.), *Documents of Destruction: Germany and Jewry, 1933-1945* (Chicago, 1971)


Hitler, Adolf, *Hitler's Table Talk, 1941-44: His Private Conversations Table Talks 1941-44*, 2nd ed. (London, 1973)

Hichstadt, Steve (ed.), *Sources of the Holocaust* (Basingstoke, 2004)

Hoffmann, Christhard; Bergmann, Werner; and Walser Smith, Helmut (eds.), *Exclusionary Violence: Antisemitic Riots in Modern German History* (Ann Arbor, MI, 2002)


Kaplan, Marion, *Between Dignity and Despair: Jewish Life in Nazi Germany* (Oxford, 1998)


Katz, Jacob, *The Darker Side of Genius: Richard Wagner’s Antisemitism* (Hanover, NH, 1986)


Keith, Pickus, *Constructing Modern Identities: Jewish University Students in Germany, 1815-1914* (Detroit, 1999)


* Idem, *To the Bitter End: The Diaries of Victor Klemperer, 1942-1945* (abridged and translated from the German edition) (London, 1999), diary of German Jewish academic who survived the war in Dresden

von Lang, Jochen (ed.), *Eichmann Interrogated: Transcripts from the Archives of the Israeli Police* (New York, 1984 (German ed. 1982)


Magnes, Shulamit, *Jewish Emancipation in a German City* (1997)


Mendes-Flohr, Paul, *German Jews: A Dual Identity* (New Haven, 1999)


Panayi, Panikos, *Ethnic Minorities in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Germany: Jews, Gypsies, Poles, Turks and Others* (Harlow, 2000)


Retallack, James, ‘Conservatives and Antisemites in Baden and Saxony’, *German History*, 17,4 (1999), 507-26


Rose, Paul, *Revolutionary Antisemitism in Germany from Kant to Wagner* (Princeton, 1990)

Roseman, Mark, *The Villa, the Lake, the Meeting:
Wannsee and the Final Solution (London, 2003)


Schommer, Peter, ‘Goldhagen Debate and Role of Historians’, H-Net German, 30 April 1996

Schorsch, Ismar, Jewish Reactions to German Antisemitism, 1870-1914 (New York, 1972)

Sichrovsky, Peter, Strangers in their own Land: Young Jews in Germany and Austria Today (New York, 1986)

* Smith, Helmut Walser, The Butcher’s Tale: Murder and Anti-Semitism in a German Town (2002)


Sorkin, David, The Transformation of German Jewry, 1780-1840 (New York, 1987)


Steinberg, Jonathan, All or Nothing: The Axis and the Holocaust, 1941-1943 (London, 1990)

Wistrich, Robert and DellaPergola (eds.), Fascist Antisemitism and the Italian Jews (Jerusalem, 1995)

Zimmerman, Joshua (ed.), Jews in Italy under Fascist and Nazi Rule, 1922-1945 (Cambridge, 2005)

Poland [for pre-1918 Poland, cf. also the section on Russia]

Blobaum, Robert (ed.), Antisemitism and Its Opponents in Modern Poland (Ithaca, NY, 2005)


Greece


Hungary


Italy

De Felice, Renzo, The Jews in Fascist Italy: A History (New York, 2001)

Gunzberg, Lynn, Strangers at Home: Jews in the Italian Literary Imagination (Berkeley, CA, 1992)


Meir, Michaelis, Mussolini and the Jews (Oxford, 1978)

DiNapoli, Thomas (ed.), The Italian Jewish Experience (Stony Brook, NY, 2000)

Steinberg, Jonathan, All or Nothing: The Axis and the Holocaust, 1941-1943 (London, 1990)

Wistrich, Robert and DellaPergola (eds.), Fascist Antisemitism and the Italian Jews (Jerusalem, 1995)


Samuš, Paweł, *The Jewish Community in the Political Life of Łódź in the years 1865-1914*, *Polin*, 6 (1991), 88-104


* Idem, From Assimilation to Antisemitism: The ‘Jewish Question’ in Poland, 1850-1914 (DeKalb, Ill, 2006)

Zimmerman, Joshua, Poles, Jews, and the Politics of Nationality: The Bund and the Polish Socialist Party in Late Tsarist Russia, 1892-1914 (Madison, WI, 2004)

** Russia & Soviet Union**


Idem, Soviet Jewry since the Second World War: Population and Social Structure (Westport, CT, 1987)

Aronson, Michael, Troubled Waters: The Origins of the 1881 Anti-Jewish Pogroms in Russia (Pittsburgh, Pa , 1990)


Bronner, Stephen, A Rumor about the Jews: Reflections on Antisemitism and the Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion (New York, 2000)


Gassenschmidt, Christoph, Jewish Liberal Politics in Tsarist Russia, 1900-1914: The Modernization of Russian Jewry (New York, 1995)


Idem (ed.), Jewish Life after the USSR (Bloomington, 2003)

* Idem, Jewish Nationality and Soviet Politics: The Jewish Section of the SPSU, 1917-1930 (Princeton, NJ, ’971)

Klier, John (ed.), Pogroms: Anti-Jewish Violence in Modern Russian History (Cambridge, 1992)

* Klier, John, Imperial Russia’s ‘Jewish Question’ 1855-1881 (Cambridge, 1995)

Idem, Russia Gathers her Jews: The Origin of the ‘Jewish Question’ in Russia 1772-1825 (DeKalb, Ill., 1986)


Lederhendler, Eli, The Road to Modern Jewish Politics: Political Tradition and Political Reconstruction in the Jewish Community of Tsarist Russia (Oxford, 1989)

Mendelsohn, Ezra, *Class Struggle in the Pale: The Formative Years of the Jewish Workers' Movement in Tsarist Russia* (Cambridge, 1970)

* Nathans, Benjamin, *Beyond the Pale: The Jewish Encounter with Late Imperial Russia* (Berkeley, CA, 2002)

Peled, Yoav, *Class and Ethnicity in the Pale: The Political Economy of Jewish Workers' Nationalism in Late Imperial Russia* (New York, 1989)


* idem, *Jewish Policies and Right-Wing Politics in Imperial Russia* (Berkeley, 1986)

Rubenstein, Joshua, and Naumov, Vladimir P. (eds.), *Stalin's Secret Pogrom: The Postwar Inquisition of the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee* (New Haven, 2001)

Snyder, Tim, 'The Causes of Ukrainian-Polish Ethnic Cleansing 1943', *Past and Present*, 179 (May, 2003), 197-234


Vaksberg, Arkady, *Stalin Against the Jews* (New York, 1994)

Wistrich, Robert, *The Left Against Zion* (London, 1979)


Spain


Journals and Year Books

American Jewish Year Book – published annually since 1900; covers the situation of Jews around the world

* Antisemitism Worldwide [Year] - This is the Stephen Roth Institute's year book.

* Commentary

East European Jewish Affairs – founded as Soviet Jewish Affairs; renamed in 1992

Jewish Culture and History

Jewish Historical Studied (Transactions of the Jewish Historical Society of England)

Jewish History – founded in 1986; covers mostly medieval and early modern history

Jewish Journal of Sociology

Jewish Social Studies – founded in 1939 and revived in 1993

Journal of Israeli Studies

Leo Baeck Institute Year Book – founded in 1956; covers the history of German Jewry

* Patterns of Prejudice – Quarterly published since 1967

Polin – a yearbook on Polish Jewish history

Studies in Contemporary Jewry – published since 1984

Yad Vashem Studies – covers the Holocaust
Online Sources

Anti-Defamation League - http://www.adl.org/ (Anti-Semitism watchdog)
American Jewish Committee - http://www.ajc.org
American Jewish Congress - http://www.ajcongress.org
American Jewish World Service - http://www.ajws.org/
Association of Jewish Studies – http://www.ajsnet.org
Anne Frank Foundation - http://www.annefrank.org
Antisemitism and Xenophobia Today - http://www.axt.org.uk/ (includes country reports)
Antisemitismus.at - http://www.antisemitismus.at/ (an Austrian website about contemporary anti-Semitism)
Antisemitismus-Info.de - antisemitismus-info.de (a German website about contemporary anti-Semitism)
Avalon Project, Yale Law School - http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/imt/munich1.htm - Arguably the best collection of documents of 18th to 20th c. international history
Center for Jewish History, New York – http://www.cjh.org/
The Centre for German-Jewish Studies, University of Sussex - http://www.sussex.ac.uk/cgjs/
Compass - Infodienst für christlich-jüdische und deutsch-israelische Tagesthemen im Web - http://www.compass-infodienst.de/
Deutsch-Israelische Gesellschaft - http://www.digberlin.de/
Dinur Centre for Research in Jewish History – http://www.dinur.org
Euston Manifesto: http://eustonmanifesto.org/joomla/
Germany’s Holocaust Memorial - http://holocaust-mahnmal.de/
George Galloway’s website - http://www.georgegalloway.com/
Hagalil - http://www.hagalil.com/ (a website dedicated to combating anti-Semitism)
Hatewatch - http://www.splcenter.org/intel/hatewatch/?source=redirect&url=hatewatch
H-Antisemitism – http://www.h-net.org/~antis/ (scholarly list on anti-Semitism)
Israel 21c Magazine - http://www.israel21c.org/ (Israel 21c brands itself as a “not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of California that works with existing institutions and the media to inform Americans about 21st century Israel, its people, its institutions and its contributions to global society”
The Jewish Agency for Israel - http://www.jaji.org.il/aliyah
Jewish Encyclopaedia – http://www.jewishencyclopaedia.com
Jewish History Resource Center, Dinur Center for Research in Jewish History, Hebrew University of Jerusalem - http://www.dinur.org/1.html?rsID=219
Jüdischen Allgemeine - http://www.juedische-allgemeine.de/
Jüdisches in Europa - http://www.juedisches-leben.net/
Jüdisches Museum Berlin - http://www.jmberlin.de/
Jüdische Museum Frankfurt - http://www.juedischesmuseum.de/
Keren Hayesod – Vereinigte Israel Aktion - http://www.keren-hayesod.de/
Leo Baeck Institute London (for the Study of the History and Culture of German-speaking Jewry) - http://www.leobaeck.co.uk/
Leo Baeck Institute New York (for the Study of the History and Culture of German-speaking Jewry) - http://www.lbi.org/
Moses Mendelssohn Zentrum für europäisch-jüdische Studien - http://www.mmz-potsdam.de/
Neue Synagoge Berlin – Centrum Judaicum - http://www.cjudaicum.de
The Nizkor Project - http://www.nizkor.org/ (a website dedicated to the Holocaust)
The Oxford Centre of Jewish and Hebrew Studies - www.ochjs.ac.uk
The Parkes Institute for the Study of Jewish/non-Jewish Relations - http://www.parkes.soton.ac.uk/welcome.htm
Rosenzweig Center for German-Jewish History, Jerusalem – http://www.rosenzweig.huji.ac.il
Simon Wiesenthal Center - http://www.wiesenthal.com
The Stephen Roth Institute for the Study of Contemporary Antisemitism - http://www.tau.ac.il/Anti-Semitism/
Topographie des Terrors - http://www.topographie.de/
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum - http://www.ushmm.org/
Vidal Sassoon International Center for the Study of Antisemitism - http://sicsa.huji.ac.il/
The Wiener Library - http://www.wienerlibrary.co.uk/ (the world's oldest Holocaust memorial institution)
Yad Vashem - http://www.yadvashem.org
Yedioth Aharonot - http://www.ynetnews.com
YIVO – Institute for Jewish Research - http://www.yivoinsitute.org/
Zentralrat der Juden in Deutschland - http://www.zentralratjuden.de
Zentrum für Antisemitismusforschung, TU Berlin - http://www.tu-berlin.de/zfa/

European and Israeli Media

ABC - http://www.abc.es/
Algemeen Dagblad - http://www.ad.nl/
BBC – http://www.bbc.co.uk
Corriere della Sera - http://www.corriere.it
Daily Telegraph - http://www.telegraph.co.uk/
The Economist - http://www.economist.com/
L'Equipe - http://www.lequipe.fr/
Le Figaro - http://www.lefigaro.fr/
Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung - http://www.faz.net
Frankfurter Rundschau – http://www.fr-online.de/
Gazeta Wyborcza - http://www.gazeta.pl
The Guardian - http://www.guardian.co.uk/
Ha'aretz – http://www.haaretz.com
The Herald - http://www.theherald.co.uk/
The Independent - http://www.independent.co.uk/
The Irish Times - http://www.ireland.com/
Jerusalem Post - www.jpost.co.il
Jyllands Posten - http://www.jp.dk/
Kronenzeitung - www.krone.at
Libération - http://www.liberation.fr/
Le Monde diplomatique - http://www.monde-diplomatique.fr/
Ta Nea - http://ta-nea.dolnet.gr
Neue Zürcher Zeitung – http://www.nzz.ch
The Observer - http://observer.guardian.co.uk/
L'Osservatore Romano – http://www.vatican.va/news_services/or/home_ita.html
Paris Match - http://www.parismatch.com
Pravda – http://www.pravda.ru
La Repubblica - http://www.repubblica.it/
The Scotsman - http://www.scotsman.com/
Films

The Eternal Jew (Der Ewige Jude) – the most notorious anti-Semitic propaganda film by the Nazis
Jud Süß – another Nazi propaganda film
Olympia – Leni Rifenstahl’s best known film
Triumph of the Will, 1934 (Triumph des Willens), -. Leni Riefenstahl’s documentary of the Nuremberg Nazi rally.

I gratefully acknowledge that parts of the reading list have drawn upon Bernard Wasserstein’s syllabus on the history of European Jewry.