

GRADUATE READING LIST FOR IMPERIAL RUSSIA
History Department
University of Pennsylvania

(September 2011)

ORGANIZATION

- 1. Overviews and general studies**
- 2. Early Modern and Muscovite Russia**
- 3. Peter the Great**
- 4. XVIII Century**
- 5. Pre-Reform Russia: 1801-1861**
- 6. Post-reform Russia: 1861-1905**
- 7. Revolution and War, 1905-1917**

1. Overviews and General Studies of Particular Aspects of Russian History

- Afiani, V. Iu. *Rossiya. Khronika osnovnykh sobytiy. IX-XX veka.* Moscow: Rossppen, 2002.
- Anisimov, E. *Imperatorskaia Rossiiia.* Moscow-St. Petersburg: Piter, 2008.
- Billington, James. *The Icon and the Axe. An Interpretive History of Russian Culture.* New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1966.
- Black, Cyril. Ed. *The Transformation of Russian Society.* Cambridge, Mass. Harvard University Pres, 1967.
- Brumfield, William. *A History of Russian Architecture.* Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Burbank, Jane. "An Imperial Rights Regime: Law and Citizenship in the Russian Empire." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 7, no. 3 (Summer 2006), 397-432.
- Cherniavsky, Michael. Ed. *The Structure of Russian History.* New York: Random House, 1970.
- Dixon, Simon. *The Modernization of Russia.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Dukes, Paul. *The Making of Russian Absolutism, 1612-1801.* London: Longmans, 1982.
- Edie, James, James Scanlan, Mary-Barbara Zeldin. Eds. *Russian Philosophy.* 3 vols. Knoxville : University of Tennessee Press, 1976.
- Eroshkin, N. *Istoriia gosudarstvennykh uchrezhdenii dorevoliutsionnoi Rossii.* 3rd ed. Moscow: Vysshiaia shkola, 1983; many other editions.
- Fedotov, G. P. *The Russian Religious Mind.* 2 vols. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1966.
- Figes, Orlando. *Natasha's Dance: A Cultural History of Russia.* New York: Picador, 2002.
- Florovsky, George. *Puti russkogo bogosloviia.* Paris: YMCA Press, 1937. (English translation as: *Ways of Russian Theology*, 2 vols. (1979)).
- Freeze, Gregory L. Ed. *Russia: A History.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Fuller, William. *Strategy and Power in Russia 1600-1914.* New York: Free Press, 1992.

- Hartley, Janet M. *A Social History of the Russian Empire, 1650-1825*. London and New York: Addison Wesley Longman, 1998.
- Hosking, Geoffrey, *Russia and Russians: A History*. Cambridge, MA : Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Hughes, Lindsay. *The Romanovs: Ruling Russia, 1613-1917*. London: Humbledon Continuum, 2008.
- Kartashev, Anton Vladimirovich. *Ocherki po istorii russkoi tserkvi*. 2 vols. Paris: YMCA Press, 1959.
- Kappeler, Andreas. *The Russian Empire: A Multiethnic History*. New York: Longman, 2001. [German original: *Russland als Vielvölkerreich: Entstehung, Geschichte, Zerfall*, Second edition (Munich: Beck, 1993)]
- Keep, John. *Soldiers of the Tsar. Army and Society in Russia 1462-1874*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1985.
- Kliuchevskii, V. O. *Kurs russkoi istorii*. (various editions.)
- Kornilov, Alexander Aleksandrovich. *Modern Russian History*. 2 vols. New York: Borzoi—A. A. Knopf, 1916-1917. (Original: *Kurs istorii Rossii XIX veka*. 3 vols. Moskva: Izd-vo M. i S. Sabashnikovykh, 1912-1914.)
- Kotkin, Stephen. “Mongol Commonwealth? Exchange and Governance across the Post-Mongol Space.” *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 8, no. 3 (Summer 2007), 479-86.
- Magocsi, Paul Robert. *A History of Ukraine*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996.
- Miliukov, Pavel. *Ocherki po istorii russkoi kul'tury*. 3 vols. Second (Jubilee) edition. Paris: Sovremennye zapiski, 1930-1937.
- Mironov, Boris (with Ben Eklof). *The Social History of Imperial Russia, 1700-1917*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2000. (Russian edition: *Sotsial'naia istoriia Rossii perioda imperii (XVIII-nachalo XX V.): Genezis lichnosti, demokraticeskoi sem'i, grazhdanskogo obshchestva, i pravovogo gosudarstva*. 3rd Revised and Expanded edition. St. Petersburg: Dmitrii Bulanin, 2003.)
- Mirsky, D. S. *A History of Russian Literature*. New York: A. A. Knopf, 1973.
- Nol'de, Baron Boris E. *L'ancien régime et la révolution russes*. Paris, various editions.
- Nolde, Baron Boris E. *La Formation de l'Empire Russe: Etudes, Notes, et Documents*, 2 vols. Paris: Institut d'Etudes Slaves, 1952.
- Ovsianiko-Kulikovskii, Dmitrii Nikolaevich. *Istoriia russkoi intelligentsia. Itogi russkoi khudozhestvennoi literatury XIX v.* Mosocw: Izd. V. M. Sablina, 1907. Reprint ed., St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1911; also found in vols. 7-9 of *Sobranie sochinenii* (Hague: Mouton, 1969).
- Pintner, Walter and Don Rowney. Eds. *Russian Officialdom: The Bureaucratization of Russian Society from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries*. Chapel Hill: University of Northern Carolina, 1980.
- Pipes, Richard. *Russia Under the Old Regime*. New York: Charles Scribner's, 1974.
- Pokrovskii, M. N. Ed. *Istoriia Rossii v XIX veke*. 9 vols. St. Petersburg: A. Granat and I. Granat, 1907-1911.
- Raeff, Marc. *Imperial Russia, 1682-1825: The Coming of Age of Modern Russia*. New York: Knopf, 1971.
- Raeff, Marc. *Understanding Imperial Russia*. New York: Columbia University Press,

- 1984.
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas. With Mark Steinberg. *A History of Russia*. 7th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Rieber, Alfred. "Persistent Factors in Russian Foreign Policy: An Interpretive Essay." In *Imperial Russian Foreign Policy*. Ed. Hugh Ragsdale. Washington, DC: Wilson Center Press, 1993.
- Rubinshtein, Nikolai Leonidovich. *Russkaia istoriografiia*. Moscow: Ogiz, Gospolitizdat, 1941.
- Schimmelinck van der Oye, David, and Bruce W. Menning, eds. *Reforming the Tsar's Army: Military Innovation in Imperial Russia from Peter the Great to the Revolution*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Seton-Watson, Hugh. *The Russian Empire, 1801-1917*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1967.
- Subtelny, Orest. *A History of Ukraine*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1988.
- Terras, Victor. *A History of Russian Literature*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1991.
- Waldron, Peter. *Governing Tsarist Russia*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *A History of Russian Thought: From the Enlightenment to Marxism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Wirtschafter, Elise Kimerling. *Russia's Age of Serfdom: 1649-1861*. Malden, Mass.: Blackwell Publishing, 2008.
- Zenkovsky, V. V. *A History of Russian Philosophy*. 2 vols. New York: Columbia University Press, 1953. (Russian original: *Istoriia russkoi filosofii*. Paris: YMCA Press, 1948-1950.)

Modern Encyclopedia of Russian and Soviet History. Gulf Breeze, Fla.: Academic International Press, 1976-.

P. A. Zaionchkovskii, ed., *Istoriia dorevoliutsionnoi Rossii v dnevnikakh i vospominaniakh: annotirovannyi ukazatel' knig i publikatsii v zhurnalakh*. 5 vols. Moscow: Nauka., 1976-1981.

Sanders, Thomas. Ed. *Historiography of Imperial Russia: The Profession and Writing of History in a Multinational State*. Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, 1999.

2. Early Modern and Muscovite Russia

- Alef, Gustave. "Moscow and the Council of Florence," *Slavic Review* 20, no. 3 (Oct. 1961).
- Alef, Gustave. "Muscovite Military Reforms in the Second Half of the Fifteenth Century." *Forschungen zur osteuropaischen Geschichte*. 18 (1973), 73-108.
- Alef, Gustave. *Rulers and Nobles in Fifteenth-Century Muscovy*. London: Variorum, 1983.
- Baron, Samuel H., and Nancy Shields Kollmann. Eds. *Religion and Culture in Early*

- Modern Russia and Ukraine*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1997.
- Beik, William. "The Absolutism of Louis XIV as Social Collaboration." *Past and Present* 188 (August 2005): 195-224.
- Berelowitch, A. "Plaidoyer pour la noblesse muscovite." *Cahiers du monde russe et soviétique*, XXXIV/1-2 (1993).
- Blum, Jerome. *Lord and Peasant in Russia from the Ninth to the Nineteenth Century*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1972. [1961]
- Bogatyrev, Sergei. *The Sovereign and His Counsellors: Ritualised Consultations in Muscovite Political Culture*. Helsinki: Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fenniae, 2000.
- Brown, P. B. "Muscovite Government Bureaus," *Russian History* 10 (1983).
- Bushkovitch, Paul. "The Formation of National Consciousness in Early-Modern Russia." *Harvard Ukrainian Studies* 10 (1986), 355-76.
- Bushkovitch, Paul. *The Merchants of Moscow, 1580-1650*. New York, Cambridge University Press, 1980.
- Bushkovitch, Paul. "Princes Cherkasskii or Circassian Murzas: The Kabardians in the Boyar Elite, 1560-1700." *Cahiers du monde russe* 45, no. 1-2 (Jan.-June 2004), 9-30.
- Bushkovitch, Paul. *Religion and Society in Russia: The Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Cherniavsky, Michael. Ed. *The Structure of Russian History*. New York: Random House, 1970.
- Cherniavsky, Michael. "Ivan the Terrible as Renaissance Prince," *Slavic Review* 27, no. 2 (June, 1968): 195-211
 - Cf. Daniel Rowland, "Ivan the Terrible as Carolingian Prince," *Harvard Ukrainian Studies* 19 (1995), 594-606.
- Cherniavsky, Michael. "Khan or Basileus: An Aspect of Russian Medieval Political Theory," *Journal of the History of Ideas* 20, no. 4 (Oct., 1959): 459-476; also found in *The Structure of Russian History*, ed. Michael Cherniavsky (New York: Random House, 1970), 65-79.
- Cherniavsky, Michael. "The Old Believers and the New Religion," *Slavic Review* 25, no. 1 (March 1966): 1-39; also found in *The Structure of Russian History*, ed. Michael Cherniavsky (New York: Random House, 1970), 140-190.
- Cherniavsky, Michael. *Tsar and People: Studies in Russian Myths* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1961)
- Crummey, Robert O. *Aristocrats and Servitors: The Boyar Elite in Russia, 1613-1689*. (1983).
- Crummey, Robert O. *The Formation of Muscovy, 1304-1613*. London and New York: Longman, 1987.
- Crummey, Robert. "Ivan the Terrible." In *Windows on the Russian Past: Essays on Soviet Historiography since Stalin*. Eds. Samuel Baron and Nancy Heer. Columbus, OH: AAASS, 1977, 57-74.
- Crummey, Robert O. "The Latest from Muscovy." *Russian Review* 60, no. 4 (Oct., 2001), pp. 474-486.
- Crummey, Robert O. "New Wine in Old Bottles?: Ivan IV in Novgorod." *Russian*

- History* 20 (1993), 61-77.
- Crummey, Robert O. "Old Belief as Popular Religion: New Approaches." *Slavic Review* 52, no. 4 (1993).
- Crummey, Robert O. *The Old Believers and the World of the Anti-Christ: The Vyg Community and the Russian State, 1694-1855*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1970.
- Crummey, Robert. "The Origins of the Noble Official: The Boyar Elite." In *Russian Officialdom: The Bureaucratization of Russian Society from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries*. Eds. Walter Pintner and Don Rowney. Chapel Hill: University of Northern Carolina, 1980.
- Crummey, Robert. "Reflections on *Mestnichestvo* in the Seventeenth Century." *Forschungen zur Osteuropaischen Geschichte* 27 (1980): 269-81.
- Crummey, Robert. "Reform under Ivan IV: Gradualism and Terror." In *Reform in Russia and the USSR: Past and Prospects*. Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1989, 12-27.
- Davies, Brian L. *State Power and Community in Early Modern Russia: The Case of Kozlov, 1635-1649*. London: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2004.
- Davies, Brian L. *Warfare, State and Society on the Black Sea Steppe*. New York: Routledge, 2007.
- deMadariaga, Isabelle. *Ivan the Terrible: First Tsar of Russia*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005.
- Demidova, N. F. "Gosudarstvennyi apparat Rossii v XVII veke." *Istoricheskie zapiski* 108 (1982): 109-154.
- Demidova, N. F. "Prikaznye liudi XVII v. (Sotsial'nyi sostav i istochniki formirovaniye)." *Istoricheskie zapiski* 90 (1972): 332-354.
- Demidova, N. F. *Sluzhilaia biurokratiia v Rossii v XVII i ee rol' v formirovaniii absoliutizma*. Moscow: Nauka, 1987.
- Donneley, Alton. *The Conquest of Bashkiria, 1552-1740: A Case Study in Imperialism*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1968.
- Dukes, Paul. *The Making of Russian Absolutism, 1612-1801*. London: Longmans, 1982.
- Dunning, Chester S. L. *Russia's First Civil War: The Time of Troubles and the Founding of the Romanov Dynasty*. Penn State University Press: University Park, Penn., 2001.
- Fennel, J. L. I. *A History of the Russian Church to 1448*. New York: Longman, 1995.
- Florovsky, George. "The Contradictions of the Seventeenth Century." In *Ways of Russian Theology*, Part I, ch. 3.
- Florovsky, Georges. "The Problem of Old Russian Culture." *Slavic Review* 21, no. 1 (1962): 1-42.
- Franklin, Simon. *Writing, Society and Culture in Early Rus, c. 950-1300*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Franklin, Simon and Jonathan Shepard. *The Emergence of Rus, 750-1200*. London and New York: Longman, 1996.
- Frost, Robert. *The Northern Wars. War, State and Society in Northeastern Europe, 1558-1721*. Harlow: Longman, 1993.
- Gasparov, Boris, and Olga Raevsky-Hughes. Eds. *Christianity and the Eastern Slavs: Vol. 1 Slavic Cultures in the Middle Ages*. Berkeley, CA: University of California

- Press, 1993.
- Graham, Hugh. "How Do We Know What We Know about Ivan the Terrible? (A Paradigm)." *Russian History* 20 (1993), 179-98.
- Halperin, Charles J. "Edward Keenan and the Kurbskii-Groznyi Correspondence in Hindsight." *Jahrbücher Für Geschichte Osteuropas* 46, no. 3 (1998): 376-403.
- Halperin, Charles. *Russia and the Golden Horde: The Mongol Impact on Russian History*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1985.
- Hellie, Richard. *Enserfment and Military Change in Muscovy*. Chicago, Ill.: Chicago University Press, 1971.
- Hrushev's'kyi, Mykhailo. *History of Ukraine-Rus'*. Edmonton: Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies Press, 1997.
- Hunt, Priscilla. "Ivan IV's Personal Mythology of Kingship." *Slavic Review* 52 (1993), 769-809.
- Huttenbach, Henry R. "Muscovy's Conquest of Muslim Kazan and Astrakhan, 1552-56: The Conquest of the Volga—Prelude to Empire." In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*. Ed. Michael Rywkin. London and New York: Mansell Publishing Ltd., 1988, 45-69.
- Ianin, V. L. Lawrence N. Langer. "V. I. Ianin and the History of Novgorod." *Slavic Review* 33, no. 1 (1974): 114-23.
- Also recommended: Langer, Lawrence N. "The Posadnichestvo of Pskov: Some Aspects of Urban Administration in Medieval Russia." *Slavic Review* 43, no. 1 (1984): 46-62.
- Ingerflom, C. S. "Entre le mythe et la parole, l'action: naissance de la conception politique du pouvoir en Russie." *Annales: Histoire, Sciences sociales* 51, no. 4 (1996).
- Kaiser, Daniel H. *The Growth of the Law in Medieval Russia*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980.
- Kappeler, Andreas. *Russlands erste Nationalitäten: das Zarenreich und die Völker der Mittleren Wolga vom 16. bis 19. Jahrhundert*. Cologne: Böhlau, 1982.
- Keenan, Edward. "Ivan IV and the King's Evil: *ni maka li budet?*" *Russian History* 20 (1993), 5-13.
- Keenan, Edward L. *Josef Dobrovský and the Origins of the Igor' Tale*. Harvard series in Ukrainian studies. Cambridge, Mass: Distributed by Harvard University Press for the Harvard Ukrainian Research Institute and the Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies, 2003.
- Keenan, Edward. *Kurbskii-Groznyi Apocrypha: The Seventeenth-Century Genesis of the 'Correspondence' attributed to Prince A. M. Kurbskii and Tsar' Ivan IV*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1971.
- Keenan, Edward. "Muscovite Political Folkways." *Russian Review* 45, no. 2 (1986): 115-81.
- See also: Crummey, Robert O. "The Silence of Muscovy." *Russian Review* 46, no. 2 (1987): 157-64; and Hellie, Richard. "Edward Keenan's Scholarly Ways." *Russian Review* 46, no. 2 (1987): 177-90.)
- Keenan, Edward. "Trouble with Muscovy: Some Observations upon the Comparative Study of Form and Genre in Historical Writing." *Medievalia et Humanistica* 5 (1974), 103-126.

- Keep, John L. H. "The Decline of the Zemskii Sobor," *Slavonic and East European Review* 36 (1957).
- Keep, John L. H. "The Muscovite Elite and the Approach to Pluralism," *Slavonic and East European Review* 23 (1972).
- Keep, John L. H. "The Regime of Filaret, 1619-1633," *Slavonic and East European Review* 38 (1960).
- Keep, John L. H. *Soldiers of the Tsar: Army and Society in Russia, 1462-1874*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1985.
- Khodarkovsky, Michael. "Of Christianity, Enlightenment and Colonialism: Russia in the North Caucasus, 1550-1800." *The Journal of Modern History* 71, no. 2 (1999): 394-430.
- Khodarkovsky, Michael. *Russia's Steppe Frontier: The Making of a Colonial Empire*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2002.
- Khodarkovsky, Mikhail. "The Stepan Razin Uprising: Was It a 'Peasant War'?" *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 42, no. 1 (1994): 1-19.
- Khodarkovsky, Michael. *Where Two Worlds Meet: The Russian State and the Kalmyk Nomads, 1600-1771*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1992.
- *Kivelson, Valerie A. *Autocracy in the Provinces: the Muscovite Gentry and Political Culture in the Seventeenth Century*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1996.
- Kivelson, Valerie. *Cartographies of Tsardom: The Land and its Meanings in Seventeenth Century Russia*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006.
- Kivelson, Valerie A. "Cartography, Autocracy, and State Powerlessness: The Uses of Maps in Early Modern Russia." *Imago Mundi* 51 (1999): 83-105.
- Kivelson, Valerie A. "The Devil Stole His Mind: The Tsar and the 1648 Moscow Rising." *American Historical Review* 90, no. 3 (June 1993), 733-56.
- Kivelson, Valerie. "Muscovite 'Citizenship': Rights without Freedom," *Journal of Modern History* 74, no. 3 (Sept. 2002), 465-89.
- Kliuchevskii, Vasilii. Relevant sections of *Kurs* and *Istoriia soslovii*.
- Kollmann, Nancy. "Collateral Succession in Kievan Rus." *Harvard Ukrainian Studies* 14 (1990): 377-387.
- Kollmann, Nancy Shields. *By Honor Bound. State and Society in Early Modern Russia*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1999.
- Kollman, Nancy. "Concepts of Society and Social Identity in Early-Modern Russia." In *Religion and Culture in Early Modern Russia and Ukraine*. Eds. Samuel H. Baron and Nancy Kollman. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1997, pp. 34-51.
- Kollmann, Nancy Shields. "Convergence, Expansion, and Experimentation: Current Trends in Muscovite History-Writing." *Kritika*, 2 no. 2 (Spring 2001).
- Kollmann, Nancy Shields. *Kinship and Politics: The Making of the Muscovite Political System, 1345-1547*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1987.
- Kollman, Nancy. Ed. *Major Problems in Early Modern Russian History*. New York: Garland Publishing, 1992.
- Kollmann, Nancy. "Society, Identity and Modernity in Seventeenth-Century Russia." In *Modernizing Muscovy: Reform and Social Change in Seventeenth-Century Russia*, eds. Jarmo Kotilaine and Marshall Poe. London and New York: Routledge-Curzon, 2004: 417-31.

- Lantszeff, George V. and Richard A. Pierce. *Eastward to Empire: Exploration and Conquest on the Russian Open Frontier, to 1750*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1973.
- Levin, Eve. *Sex and Society in the World of the Orthodox Slavs, 900-1700*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1989.
- Lewitter, "Poland, the Ukraine and Russia in the Seventeenth Century." *Slavonic and East European Review* 68-69 (1948-1949).
- Likhachev, D. S. "Further Remarks on the Problem of Old Russian Culture." *Slavic Review* 22, no. 1 (1963):115-120.
- Marker, Gary. "Primers and Literacy in Muscovy: A Taxonomic Investigation." *Russian Review* 48, no. 1 (1989), 1-19.
- Martin, Janet. *Medieval Russia, 980-1584*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Martin, Janet. "Multiethnicity in Muscovy: A Consideration of the Christian and Muslim Tatars in the 1550s-1580s." *Journal of Early Modern History* 5, no. 1 (2001), 1-23.
- Martin, Janet. *Treasure of the Land of Darkness: The Fur Trade and Its Significance for Medieval Russia*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Michels, Georg Bernhard. *At War With the Church: Religious Dissent in Seventeenth Century Muscovy*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Michels, Georg. "Muscovite Elite Women and Old Belief." *Harvard Ukrainian Studies* 19 (1995).
- Miller, David B. "Creating Legitimacy: Ritual, Ideology and Power in Sixteenth-Century Russia." *Russian History* 21 (1994), 289-315.
- Miller, David B. "Monumental Building and its Patrons as Indicators of Economic and Political Trends in Rus', 1138-1462." *American Historical Review* 94 (1989), 360-390.
- Nolde, Baron Boris E. *La Formation de l'Empire Russe: Etudes, Notes, et Documents*. 2 vols. Paris: Institut d'Etudes Slaves, 1952.
- Novokhatko, Ol'ga. *Razriad v 7185 godu*. [7185 = 1676-77]. Moscow, Pamiatniki istoricheskoi mysli, 2007, 640 pp.
- Ostrowski, Donald. *Muscovy and the Mongols: Cross-Cultural Influences on the Steppe Frontier, 1304-1589*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Pascal, P. *Avvakum et les débuts du raskol*. Paris: Mouton, 1963.
- Pavlov-Sil'vanskii, N. P. *Gosudarevye sluzhilye liudi* (1898), in *Sochinenia*, 3 vols. 1909.
- Pearsons, Steven. "The Enserfment of the Russian Peasantry," *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 6, no. 3 (Fall 1972).
- Pelenski, Jaroslav. *Russia and Kazan: Conquest and Imperial Ideology, 1438-1560s*. The Hague-Paris: Mouton, 1974.
- Perrie, Maureen. *Pretenders and Popular Monarchism in Early-Modern Russia: The False Tsars of the Time of Troubles*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Pintner, Walter and Don Rowney. Eds. *Russian Officialdom: The Bureaucratization of Russian Society from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries*. Chapel Hill: University of Northern Carolina, 1980.

- Platonov, Sergei Fedorovich. *Boris Godunov*. Prague: Plamia, 1924.
- Platonov, Sergei Fedorovich. *Ivan Groznyi*. Berlin: Obelisk, 1924. (Translation: *Ivan the Terrible*. Edited and translated by Joseph L. Wieczynski. Gulf Breeze, Fla. Academic International Press, 1974.)
- Platonov, Sergei Fedorovich. *Smutnoe Vremia*. Prague, 1924. (English translation: *The Time of Troubles: A Historical Study of the Internal Crises and Social Struggle in Sixteenth and Seventeenth-Century Russia* (1970)).
- Plavsic, Borivoj. "Seventeenth Century Chanceries and their Staffs." In *Russian Officialdom: The Bureaucratization of Russian Society from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries*. Eds. Walter Pintner and Don Rowney. Chapel Hill: University of Northern Carolina, 1980.
- Plokhy, Serhii. *The Cossacks and Religion in Early Modern Ukraine*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Plokhy, Serhii. *The Origins of the Slavic Nations: Premodern Identities in Russia, Ukraine, and Belarus*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Poe, Marshall. "The Truth about Muscovy" and "Ex Tempore: Muscovite Despotism," *Kritika* vol. 3, no. 3 (Summer 2002).
 - Valerie A. Kivelson, "On Words, Sources, and Historical Method: Which Truth about Muscovy?"
 - Charles J. Halperin, "Muscovy as a Hypertrophic State: A Critique"
- Poe, Marshall. *A People Born to Slavery: Russia in Early Modern European Ethnography, 1476-1748*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2000.
- Poe, Marshall. "What did the Russians Really Mean when They Called Themselves 'Slaves of the Tsar'?" *Slavic Review* 57 (1998), 585-608.
- Pouncy, Carolyn. "Missed Opportunities and the Search for Ivan the Terrible." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 7, no. 2 (Spring 2006), 309-28.
- Presniakov, Aleksandr Evgenievich. *Obrazovanie velikorusskogo gosudarstva*. Petrograd, 1918. (English translation: *The Formation of the Great Russian State*. Trans. A. E. Moorhouse. Chicago: Quadrangle Press, 1970.)
- Presniakov, Aleksandr Evgenievich. *Moskovskoe tsarstvo*. Petrograd: OGNI, 1918. (English translation: *The Tsardom of Muscovy*. Gulf Breeze, FL: Academic International Press, 1978.)
- Pritsak, Omeljan. *The Origin of Rus'*. Cambridge, Mass: Distributed by Harvard University Press for the Harvard Ukrainian Research Institutem, 1981.
- Raba, Joel. "Moscow – the Third Rome or the New Jerusalem?" *Forschungen zur Osteuropaischen Geschichte* 55 (1995): 299-307.
- Rowland, Daniel. "Did Muscovite Literary Ideology Place limits on the Power of the Tsar (1540s-1660s)?" *Russian Review* 49 (1990), 125-55.
- Rowland, Daniel B. "Moscow – the Third Rome or the New Jerusalem?" *Russian Review* 55, no. 4 (1996): 591-614.
- Scott, Hamish M. "'Acts of Time and Power': The Consolidation of Aristocracy in Seventeenth-Century Europe, C.1580-1720." *German Historial Institute London Bulletin* XXX, no. 2 (2008): 3-37.
[available at: <http://www.ghil.ac.uk/publications/bulletin.html>]
- Sedov, P. V. *Zakat Moskovskogo tsarstva: Tsarskii dvor kontsa XVII veka*. St. Petersburg, Dmitrii Bulanin, 2006, 604 pp.

- Skrynnikov, Ruslan. *Rossiia nakanune Smutnogo vremeni*. Moscow: Mysl', 1984.
- Skrynnikov, Ruslan. *Velikii godusar' Ioanin Vasil'evich Groznyi*. Smolensk: Tiraniia, 1998.
- Smith, R. E. F. *Peasant Farming in Muscovy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- Stanziani, Alessandro. "Serfs, slaves, or wage earners? The legal status of labour in Russia from a comparative perspective, from the sixteenth to the nineteenth century." *Journal of Global History* (2008) 3, pp. 183–202.
- Stevens, Carol B. *Russia's Wars of Emergence, 1460-1730*. New York: Pearson-Longman, 2007.
- Stevens, Carol Belkin. *Soldiers on the Steppe: Army Reform and Social Change in Early Modern Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1995.
- Szeftel, Marc. "The Title of the Muscovite Monarch up to the end of the Seventeenth Century." *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 13, nos. 1-2 (1979).
- Thomson, Francis. "The Intellectual Silence of Early Russia." In *The Reception of Byzantine Culture in Medieval Russia*.
- Thyret, Isolde. *Between God and the Tsar: Religious Symbolism and the Royal Women of Muscovite Russia*. Northern Illinois University Press, 2001.
- Torke, Hans-Joachim. "Gab es im Moskauer Reich des 17. Jahrhunderts eine Bürokratie?" *Forschungen zur osteuropäischen Geschichte* 38 (1986): 276-98.
- Torke, Hans-Joachim. "Kliuchevskii's *Istoriia soslovii*." *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 20:3-4 (1986), 309-329.
- Torke, Hans-Joachim. *Die Staatsbedingte Gesellschaft im Moskauer Reich*. Leiden, 1974.
- Veder, William R. "Old Russia's 'Intellectual Silence' Reconsidered." *California Slavic Studies* XIX (1994): 18-28.
- Vernadsky, G. *Kievan Russia*. (1948).
- Veselovskii, S. B. *D'iaki i pod"iachie, XV-XVII vv*. Moscow: Nauka, 1975.
- Weickhardt, George. "The Pre-Petrine Law of Property." *Slavic Review*, 52: 4 (1993), 663-79.
- Witzenrath, Christoph. *Cossacks and the Russian Empire, 1598-1725: Manipulation, Rebellion and Expansion into Siberia*. New York: Routledge, 2007.
- Zimin, A. A. *Formirovaniye boiarskoi aristokratii v Rossii vo vtoroi polovine XV-pervoi treti XVI vv*. Moscow: Nauka, 1988.
- Zimin, A. A. *Reformy Ivana Groznogo: Ocherki sotsial'no-politicheskoi istorii Rossii serediny XVI vv*. Moscow: Sotsekviz, 1964.
- Zimin, A. A. *Rossiia na poroge novogo vremeni*. Moscow: Mysl', 1972. [Vasilii III and Ivan IV's minority.]
- Zimin, A. A. *Rossiia vremeni Ivana Groznogo*. Moscow: Nauka, 1982.

3. PETER THE GREAT

- Altbauer, D. "The Diplomats of Peter the Great." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 28 (1980).
- Anisimov, Evgenii. *Gosudarstvennye preobrazovaniia i samoderzhavie Petra Velikogo v*

- pervoi chetverti XVIII veka.* St. Petersburg. Dmitrii Bulanin, 1997.
- Anisimov, Evgenii. *Podatnaia reforma Petra I: vvedenie podushnoi podati v Rossii 1719-1728.* Leningrad: Nauka, 1982.
- Anisimov, Evgenii. *The Reforms of Peter the Great: Progress Through Coercion in Russia.* Trans. J. T. Alexander. Armonk: Sharpe, 'New Russian History' Series, 1993.
- Bogoslovskii, M. M. *Oblastnaia reforma Petra Velikago. Provintsiiia, 1719-27 gg.* Moscow: Universitetskaia tipografiia, 1902.
- Bogoslovskii, M. M. *Petr Velikii i ego reforma.* Moskva : Izdanie tsentral'nogo t-va "Kooperativnoe izdatel'stvo," 1920. [120 pp.]
- Bogoslovskii, M. M. *Petr Velikii: materialy dlja biografii*, 5 vols. 1940-48; Reprint editions: Paris, Mouton, 1969; Moscow: Nauka, 2005.
- Bohlen, Avis. "Changes in Russian Diplomacy under Peter the Great." *Cahiers du Monde russe et soviétique*, 7, no. 3 (July- Sept., 1966): 341-358.
- Bushkovich, Paul. "Peter the Great and the Northern War." In *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol. 2, *Imperial Russia: 1689-1917*, ed. Dominic Lieven. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. (pp. 489-503).
- Bushkovich, Paul. *Peter the Great: The Struggle for Power.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Cracraft, James. *The Church Reform of Peter the Great.* London: Macmillan, 1971.
- Cracraft, James. "Empire Versus Nation: Russian Political Theory under Peter I." *Harvard Ukrainian Studies* 10, no. 3-4 (Dec. 1986), 524-540.
- Cracraft, James. "Opposition to Peter the Great." In *Imperial Russia, 1700-1917: State, Society, Opposition. Essays in Honor of Marc Raeff.* Eds. Ezra Mendelsohn and Marshall Shatz. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1988.
- Cracraft, James. *Peter the Great Transforms Russia*, 3rd ed. Lexington, KY and Toronto, Canada: D.C. Heath, 1991. [cf. the first two editions edited by Raeff.]
- Cracraft, James. *The Petrine Revolution in Russian Culture.* (2004).
- Cracraft, James. *The Revolution of Peter the Great.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Crummey, Robert O. "Peter and the Boyar Aristocracy, 1689-1700." *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 8, no. 2.
- Dukes, Paul. *The Making of Russian Absolutism, 1612-1801.* London: Longmans, 1982.
- Golikova, N. V. "Organy syska i ikh razvitiie v XVII-XVIII vv." In *Absolutizm v Rossii, XVII-XVIII vv.: Sbornik statei k semidesiatiletiiu so dnia rozhdeniya i sorokapiatiletiiu nauchnoi i pedagogicheskoi deiatel'nosti B. B. Kafengauza.* Ed. N. M. Druzhinin. Moscow: Nauka, 1964.
- Hellie, Richard. "The Petrine Army: Continuity, Change, Impact." *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 8 (1974).
- Hughes, Lindsey. *Peter the Great: A Biography.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.
- Hughes, Lindsey. *Russia and the West: V. V. Golitsyn.* Newtonville, Mass.: Oriental Research Partners, 1984.
- *Hughes, Lindsey. *Russia in the Age of Peter the Great.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998.
- Hughes, Lindsey. *Sophia: Regent of Russia, 1657-1704.* New Haven: Yale University

- Press, 1990.
- Kahan, Arcadius. "Continuity in Economic Activity during the Post-Petrine Period," *The Journal of Economic History* 25 (March 1965), 61-85; also found in also found in *The Structure of Russian History*, ed. Michael Cherniavsky. New York: Random House, 1970, 191-211.
- Kliuchevskii, Vasilii. Relevant sections of *Kurs* and *Istoriia sosloviia*.
- Kurukin I. V., Nikulina E.A. *Povsednevnaia zhizn tainoi kantseliarii*. Moskva: Molodaia gvardiia, 2008.
- Joukovskaia-Lecerf, Anna. "Le Conseil du Tsar dans la culture politique de l'époque petrovienne." *Cahiers du monde russe* 44, no. 4 (2003): 577-604.
- Kosheleva, Ol'ga. *Liudi Sankt-Petersburgskogo ostrova petrovskogo vremeni*. Moscow: OGI, 2004.
- Lappo-Danilevskii, Aleksandr S. "Ideia gosudarstva i glavnieshie momenty ee razvitiia v Rossii so vremenii smuty do epokhi preobrazovaniia." *Gолос минувшего* 12 (Dec. 1914), 5-38.
- Lotman, Yuri. "Echoes of the Notion of 'Moscow as the Third Rome' in Peter the Great's Ideology." In *The Semiotics of Russian Culture*.
- Lotman, Iurii. "Ptentsy gnezda Petrova." In *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture: Byt i traditsii russkogo dvorianstva (XVIII-nachalo XIX veka)*. St. Petersburg: Iskusstvo, 1994.
- Lukowski, J. *Liberty's Folly: The Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth in the Eighteenth Century, 1697-1795*. London: Routledge, 1991.
- Martin Russell, "The Petrine Divide and the Periodization of Early Modern Russian History," *Slavic Review* 69, no. 2 (2010): 410-425
- Donald Ostrowski, "The End of Muscovy: The Case for Circa 1800," *ibid*, pp. 226-38
 - Nancy S. Kollmann, "Response," *ibid*.
- Miliukov, Pavel Nikolaevich. *Gosudarstvennoe khoziaistvo Rossii v pervoi chetverti XVIII stolietiia i reforma Petra Velikogo*. Second edition. St. Petersburg: Tip. M. Stasiulevicha, 1905.
- Moulton, James R. *Peter the Great and the Russian military campaigns during the final years of the Great Northern War, 1719-1721*. Lanham: University Press of America, 2005.
- Oakley, S. P. *War and Peace in the Baltic, 1560-1790*. London: Routledge, 1992.
- Ortayli, İlber. "Reforms of Petrine Russia and the Ottoman Mind." *Journal of Turkish Studies* 11 (1987).
- Pavlenko, N. I. *Aleksandr Danil'evich Menshikov*. Moscow: AN SSSR, 1989.
- Pavlenko, N. I. "Idei absoliutizma v zakonodatel'stve XVIII v." In *Absolutism in Russia, XVII-XVIII vv.: Sbornik statei i semidesiatiletii so dnia rozhdeniya i sorokapiatiletii nauchnoi i pedagogicheskoi deiatel'nosti B. B. Kafengauza*. Ed. N. M. Druzhinin. Moscow: Nauka, 1964, pp. 389-427.
- Pavlenko, N. I. *Istoriia Petra Velikogo*. Moskva : Veche, 2006.
- Pavlenko, N. I. *Petr Velikii*. Moscow: Mysl', 1994.
- Pavlenko, N. I. et al. Eds. *Rossiia v period reform Petra Pervogo*. Moscow, Nauka, 1973.

- Pavlov-Sil'vanskii, N. P. "Mneniia verkhovnikov o reformakh Petra velikogo." In *Ocherki po russkoi istorii XVIII-XIX vv.* (1897), in his *Sochineniia*, 3 vols., 2: 373-401.
- Peterson, Claes. *Peter the Great's Administrative and Judicial Reforms: Swedish Antecedents and the Process of Reception.* Stockholm: A.-B. Nordiska Bokhandeln, 1979.
- Raeff, Marc. Ed. *Peter the Great changes Russia.* D.C. Heath & Co.: Lexington, Massachusetts, 1972.
- Raeff, Marc. *The Well-Ordered Police State: Social and Institutional Change Through Law in the Germanies and Russia, 1600-1800.* New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1983.
- See: James van Horn Melton, "Absolutism and 'Modernity' in Early Modern Central Europe," *German Studies Review* 8, no. 3 (Oct. 1985), 383-98.
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. *The Image of Peter the Great in Russian History and Thought.* Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Subtelny, Orest. *Domination of Eastern Europe: Native Nobilities and Foreign Absolutism, 1500-1715.* Kingston-Montreal: McGill Queens University Press, 1986.
- Subtelny, Orest. "Mazepa, Peter I and the Question of Treason." *Harvard Ukrainian Studies* 2 (1978).
- Subtelny, Orest. *The Mazepists: Ukrainian Separatism in the Early Eighteenth Century.* New York: Columbia University Press, 1981.
- Sumner, B. H. *Peter the Great and the Ottoman Empire.* Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1949.
- Waugh, Daniel Clark. *Istoriia odnoi knigi: Viatka i "ne-sovremenost" russkoi kul'tury v epokhu Petra Velikogo.* St. Petersburg: Dmitrii Bulanin, 2003.
- Waugh, Daniel Clark. "We Have Never Been Modern: Approaches to the Study of Russia in the Age of Peter the Great." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, Band 29 (2001) Heft 3: 321-345
- Wittram, Reinhard. *Peter I. Czar und Kaiser*, 2 vols. (Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht, 1964).
- Wortman, Richard S. *Scenarios of Power: Myth and Ceremony in Russian Monarchy: Vol. I: From Peter the Great to the Death of Nicholas I; Vol. II: From Alexander II to the Abdication of Nicholas II.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995 and 2000.
- Zhivov, Viktor. *Iz tserkovnoi istorii vremen Petra Velikogo. Issledovaniia i materialy.* Moscow, 2004. (esp. introduction, pp. 6-68).
- Zhivov, Viktor. "Petrovskaia reforma iazyka." Ch. 2 in *Iazyk i kul'tura v Rossii v XVIII v.* Moscow, 1996.
- Zitser, Ernest. *The Transfigured Kingdom: Sacred Parody and Charismatic Authority at the Court of Peter the Great.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.

4. XVIII CENTURY

See the publications of the “Sankt-Peterburgskii tsentr istorii idei—St. Petersburg Center for the History of Ideas,” for free .pdfs on its publications (monographs as well its periodical) on Russian thought in the age of Enlightenment:
<http://ideashistory.org.ru/>

- Absoliutizm v Rossii, XVII-XVIII vv.: Sbornik statei k semidesiatiletiiu so dnia rozhdeniya i sorokapiatiletiiu nauchnoi i pedagogicheskoi deiatel'nosti B. B. Kafengauza.*
Ed. N. M. Druzhinin. Moscow: Nauka, 1964.
- Aksan, Virginia. “Locating the Ottomans among Early Modern Empires.” *Journal of Early Modern History* 3, no. 2 (1999): 103-134.
- Aleksandrov, V. A. *Obychnoe pravo krepostnoi derevni Rossii (XVII-nachalo XIX v.).* Moscow: Nauka, 1984.
- Aleksandrov, V. A. *Sel'skaiia obshchina v Rossii (XVII-nachalo XIX v.)* Moscow: Nauka, 1976.
- Amburger, Erik. *Geschichte der Behördenorganisation Russlands von Peter dem Gossen bis 1917.* Leiden: Brill, 1966.
- Anderson, M. S. *The Eastern Question, 1774-1923.* London: Macmillan, 1966.
- Andreev, Andrei Iur'evich. *Russkie studenty v nemetskikh universitetakh XVIII – pervoi poloviny XIX veka.* Moskva: Izd. “Znak,” 2005.
- Anisimov, Evgenii. *Dyba i knut: Politicheskii sysk i russkoe obshchestvo v XVIII veke.* Moscow: Novoe literaturnoe obozrenie, 1999
- Anisimov, E. V. *Rossiia bez Petra: 1725-1740.* St. Petersburg: Lenizdat, 1994.
- Anisimov, E. V. *Rossiia v seredine XVIII veka. Bor'ba za nasledie Petra.* Moscow: Mysl', 1986.
- Artem'eva, Tat'iana Vladimirovna. *Ot slavnogo proshloga k svetlomu budushchemu: filosofija istorii i utopiia v Rossii epokhi Prosveshchenija.* St Petersburg: Aleteiia, 2005.
- Atkin, Muriel. *Russia and Iran, 1780-1828.* Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1980.
- Atkin, Muriel. “Russian Expansion in the Caucasus to 1813.” In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917.* Ed. Michael Rywkin. London and New York: Mansell Publishing Ltd., 1988, 139-87.
- Augustine, Wilson. “Notes toward a Portrait of the Eighteenth Century Russian Nobility.” *Canadian Slavic Studies*, Vol. IV, No. 3, (Fall, 1970): 373-425.
- Baehr, Stephen. *The Paradise Myth in Eighteenth Century Russia: Utopian Patterns in Early Secular Russian Literature and Culture.* (1991).
- Barrett, Thomas M. *At The Edge of Empire: The Terek Cossacks and the North Caucasus Frontier, 1700-1860.* Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1999.
- Barrett, Thomas M. “Lines of Uncertainty: The Frontiers of the North Caucasus.” *Slavic Review* 54, no. 3 (Fall 1995): 578-601.
- Bartlett, R. P. *Human Capital: The Settlement of Foreigners in Russia, 1762-1804.* Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Bartlett, R. P. “The Russian Peasantry on the Eve of the French Revolution.” *History of European Ideas* 12 (1990).
- Bartlett, R. P. “Serfdom and State Power in Russia.” *European History Quarterly* 33,

- no. 1 (2003): 29-64.
- Beik, William. "The Absolutism of Louis XIV as Social Collaboration." *Past and Present* 188 (August 2005): 195-224.
- Beyrau, Dietrich. *Militär und Gesellschaft im vorrevolutionären Russland*. Cologne: Böhlau, 1984.
- Bil'basov, Vasilii Alekseevich. *Istoriia Ekateriny Vtoroi*. 3 vols. St. Peterburg: Tip. I. N. Skorokhodova, 1890-96.
- Bogoslovskii, M. M. *Byt i nravy russkogo dvorianstva v pervoi polovine XVIII v.* Moscow: Tip. G. Lissnera i D. Sobko, 1906. [52 pp.]
- Bogoslovskii, M. M. *Istoriia Rossii vosemnadtsatogo wieka*. (1915)
- Cvetkovski, Roland. *Modernisierung durch Beschleunigung. Raum und Mobilität im Zarenreich*. Campus-Verlag, 2006.
- Confino, M. "A propos de la noblesse russe au XVIII siècle." *Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations* 22 (Nov.-Dec. 1967): 1163-1205
- Confino, Michael. *Domaines et seigneurs en Russie vers la fin du XVIIIe siècle; étude de structures agraires et de mentalités économiques*. Paris: Institut d'études slaves de l'Université de Paris, 1963.
- Confino, Michael. *Systèmes agraires et progress agricole: L'assoulement triennal en Russie aux XVIIIe-XIXe siècles*. Paris: Mouton, 1969.
- Coquin, François-Xavier. "La grande Commission legislative de 1767." In *L'Empire russe de 1762 à 1855*. Ed. Alain Besançon. Paris: Institut des études slaves, 1966.
- Coquin, François-Xavier. *La grande commission législative, 1767-1768. Les cahiers de doléances urbains. Province de Moscou*. Paris, Béatrice-Nauwelaerts; Louvain, Éditions Nauwelaerts, 1972.
- Cracraft, James. "The Succession Crisis of 1730: A View from the Inside," *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 12, no. 1 (Spring 1978), 60-85.
- Crews, Robert. *For Prophet and Tsar: Islam and Empire in Russia and Central Asia*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Dameshek, L. M. and Anatolii V. Remnev. *Sibir' v sostave Rossiiskoi imperii*. Moscow: NLO, 2007.
- de Madariaga, Isabel. "Catherine II and the Serfs: A Reconsideration of Some Problems." *Slavonic and East European Review* 52, no. 126 (January 1974): 34-62.
- de Madariaga, Isabel. "Portrait of an Eighteenth-Century Russian Statesman: Prince Dmitry Mikhailovich Golitsyn." *Slavonic and East European Review* 62 (1984): 37-60. [on the affair of 1730].
- de Madariaga, Isabel. *Russia in the Age of Catherine the Great*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1981.
- de Madariaga, Isabel. "The Russian Nobility." In *The European Nobilities in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*, 2nd ed. Vol. II. Ed. H. M. Scott. New York: Longman, 2007, 311-376.
- Dennison, T. K. "Did Serfdom Matter? Russian Rural Society, 1750-1860." *Historical Research* 79, issue 203 (Feb. 2006), 74-89.
- Dickinson, Sara. "Russia's First 'Orient': Characterizing the Crimea in 1787." *Kritika* 3, no. 1 (Winter 2002), 3-27.

- Donneley, Alton. *The Conquest of Bashkiria, 1552-1740: A Case Study in Imperialism*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1968.
- Donnelly, Alton. "The Mobile Steppe Frontier: The Russian Conquest and Colonization of Bashkiria and Kazakhstan to 1850." In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*. Ed. Michael Rywkin. London and New York: Mansell Publishing Ltd., 1988, 189-207.
- Druzhinin, N. P. "Prosviashchennyi absoliutizm v Rossii." In *Absoliutizm v Rossii, XVII-XVIII vv.: Sbornik statei ūk semidesiatiletii so dnia rozhdeniya i sorokapiatiletii nauchnoi ū pedagogicheskoi ū deiatel'nosti B. B. Kafengauza*. Ed. N. M. Druzhinin. Moscow: Nauka, 1964, pp. 428-459.
- Dukes, Paul. *Catherine the Great and the Russian Nobility: A Study Based on the Materials of the Legislative Commission of 1767*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1967.
- Dukes, Paul. "Catherine II's Enlightened Absolutism and the Problem of Serfdom." In *Russian Law: Historical and Political Perspectives*. Ed. W. E. Butler. Leiden: A. W. Sijthoff, 1977.
- Eidel'man, N. Ia. *Gran' vekov. Politicheskaiia bor'ba v Rossii konets XVIII-nachalo XIX stoletiia*. Moscow: Mysl', 1982.
- Ekshtut, Semen. *Na sluzhbe rossiiskomu Levianfanu (Istoriosofskie opyty)*. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Progress-traditsiia, 1998.
- Fenster, A. *Adel und Ökonomie in vorindustrielle Russland: die unternehmerishche Betätigung der Gutzbesitzer in der grossgewerblichen Wirtschaft in 17. und 18. Jahrhundert*. Wiesbaden: In Kommission bei F. Steiner, 1983.
- Fisher, Alan W. "Enlightened Despotism and Islam under Catherine II." *Slavic Review* 27, no. 4 (December 1968).
- Fisher, Alan W. *The Russian Annexation of the Crimea, 1772-1783*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Frank, Alan J. *Muslim Religious Institutions in Imperial Russia: The Islamic World of Novokuznetsk District and the Kazakh Inner Horde, 1780-1910*. Leiden: Brill, 2001.
- Freeze, Gregory. "Handmaiden of the State? The Church in Imperial Russia Reconsidered." *Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 36 (1985): 82-102.
- Freeze, Gregory. *The Russian Levites: The Parish Clergy in the Eighteenth Century*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1977.
- Freeze, Gregory. "The Rechristianization of Russia: The Church and Popular Religion, 1750-1850." *Studia Slavica Finlandensia* 7 (1990): 101-136.
- Freeze, Gregory. "The Soslovie (Estate) Paradigm in Russian Social History." *AHR*, 91, (1986): 11-36.
- Geyer, Dietrich. "Gesellschaft als staatliche Veranstaltung." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 14 (1966), pp. 21-50.
- Geyer, Dietrich. "Staatsausbau und Sozialverfassung: Probleme des russischen Absolutismus am Ende des 18. Jahrhunderts." *Cahiers du monde russe et soviétique* 7, no. 3 (1966): 366-77.
- Givens, Robert. "Eighteenth Century Nobiliary Career Patterns and Provincial Government." In *Russian Officialdom: The Bureaucratization of Russian Society from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries*. Eds. Walter Pintner and Don

- Rowney. Chapel Hill: University of Northern Carolina, 1980.
- Gleason, Walter J. *Moral Idealists, Bureaucracy, and Catherine the Great*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1981.
- Gordin, Michael D. "The Importance of Being Earnest: The Early St Petersburg Academy of Sciences." *ISIS*, 91 (2000), 1-31
- Got'e, Iu. *Istoria Oblastnogo upravleniya v Rossii ot Petra I do Ekateriny II*. Moskva : Tip. G. Lissiera i D. Sobko, 1913, 1941.
- Greenleaf, Monica. "Performing Autobiography: The Multiple Memoirs of Catherine the Great (1756-96)," *Russian Review* 63, no. 3 (July 2004), 407-426.
- Griffiths, D. M. "Eighteenth-Century Perceptions of Backwardness: Projects for the Creation of a Third Estate in Catherinian Russia." *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 13 (1979).
- Gvosdev, Nicholas. *Imperial Policies and Perspectives Towards Georgia, 1760-1819*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.
- Hartley, Janet. *Russia, 1762-1825: Military Power, the State, and the People*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Hassell, J. "The Implementation of the Russian Table of Ranks during the Eighteenth Century." *Slavic Review* 29, no. 2 (1970).
- Hildermeier, Manfred. "Traditionen 'aufgeklärter' Politik in Russland." *Historische Zeitschrift* 276 (2003), 75-94.
- Hudson, Hugh D. *The Rise of the Demidov Family and the Russian Iron Industry in the Eighteenth Century*. Newtonville, Mass.: Oriental Research Partners, 1986.
- Jones, Robert E. *The Emancipation of the Russian Nobility, 1762-85*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1973.
- Jones, Robert E. "Opposition to War and Expansion in Late Eighteenth-Century Russia." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 32 (1984), 34-51.
- Joukovskaia-Lecerf, Anna. "Hierarchie et patronage. Les relations de travail dans l'administration russe au XVIII siecle." *Cahiers du monde russe*, 47, no. 3 (2006): 551-80.
- Kahan, Arcadius. "The Costs of 'Westernization' in Russia: The Gentry and the Economy in the Eighteenth Century." *Slavic Review* 25, no. 1 (March 1966), 40-66; also found in *The Structure of Russian History*, ed. Michael Cherniavsky (New York: Random House, 1970), 224-
- Kahan, Arcadius. *The Plow, the Hammer, and the Knout: An Economic History of Eighteenth-Century Russia*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1985.
- Kamenskii, Alexander B. *The Russian Empire in the Eighteenth Century: Searching for a Place in the World*, trans. and ed. David Griffiths. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1997.
 - Russian version: *Rossiiskaia imperiia v XVIII veke: Traditsii i modernizatsiia*. Moscow: Novoe Literaturnoe Obozrenie, 1999.
- Kappeler, Andreas. *Russlands erste Nationalitäten: das Zarenreich und die Völker der Mittleren Wolga vom 16. bis 19. Jahrhundert*. Cologne: Böhlau, 1982
- Khodarkovsky, Michael. "Of Christianity, Enlightenment and Colonialism: Russia in the North Caucasus, 1550-1800." *The Journal of Modern History* 71, no. 2 (1999): 394-430.
- Khodarkovsky, Michael. *Russia's Steppe Frontier: The Making of a Colonial Empire*.

- Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2002.
- Khodarkovsky, Michael. *Where Two Worlds Meet: The Russian State and the Kalmyk Nomads, 1600-1771*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1992.
- Kizevetter, Aleksandr A. "Imperatritsa Ekaterina II kak zakonodatel'nitsa: Rech' pered doktorskim disputom." In *Istoricheskie Ocherki*. Moscow: T-ov A. A. Levenson, 1912, pp. 274-86.
- Kizevetter, Aleksandr A. *Posadskaya obshchina v Rossii XVIII veka*. Moscow: Universitetskaia tipografiia, 1903.
- Kliuchevskii, Vasilii. Relevant sections of *Kurs* and *Istoriia soslovii*.
- Kohut, Zenon E. *Russian Centralism and Ukrainian Autonomy: Imperial Absorption of the Hetmanate, 1760s-1830s*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1988.
- Korf, Baron S. A. *Dvorianstvo i ego soslovnoe upravlenie za stolietie 1762-1855 gg.* St. Petersburg: Tip. Trenke i Fiusno, 1906.
- Lang, David M. *The Last Years of the Georgian Monarchy, 1658-1832*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1957.
- Lappo-Danilevskii, A. S. *Istoriia russkoi obshchestvennoi mysli i kul'tury XVII – XVIII v.* Ed. A. I. Klibanov. Moscow: Nauka, 1990.
- Lazzerini, Edward. "The Crimea Under Russian Rule: 1783 to the Great Reforms." In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*. Ed. Michael Rywkin. London and New York: Mansell Publishing Ltd., 1988, 123-38.
- LeDonne, John. *Absolutism and Ruling Class: The Formation of the Russian Political Order, 1700-1825*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- LeDonne, John. "The Eighteenth Century Russian Nobility. Bureaucracy or Ruling Class?" *Cahiers du monde russe et soviétique* 34, no. 1-2 (1993), 139-48.
- Le Donne, John. *Ruling Russia: Politics and Administration in the Age of Absolutism, 1762-1796*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Le Donne, John. "Russian Governors General, 1775-1825: Territorial or Functional Administration?" *Cahiers du monde russe* 42, no. 1 (2000).
- Leonard, Carol S. *Reform and Regicide: The Reign of Peter III*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1993.
- Leontovich, V. V. *Istoriia liberalizma v Rossii, 1762-1914*. Trans. Irina Illovaiskaia. Paris: YMCA-Press, 1980. [Original: *Geschichte des Liberalismus in Russland* (1957)]
- Lieven, Dominic. *Empire: The Russian Empire and its Rivals*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.
- Lipski, A. "Some Aspects of Russia's Westernization During the Reign of Anna Ioannovna, 1730-1740." *American Slavic and East European Review* 18 (1959).
- Longworth, Phillip. *The Art of Victory: The Life and Achievements of Generalissimo Suvorov*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1966.
- Lotman, Iurii. *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture: Byt i traditsii russkogo dvorianstva (XVIII nachalo XIX v.)*. St. Petersburg: Iskusstvo, 1994.
- (Available in German translation: *Russlands Adel: Eine Kulturgeschichte von Peter I. bis Nikolaus I.* Cologne: Böhlau Verlag, 1997.)
- Lotman, Iurii. "Liudi i chiny." In *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture: Byt i traditsii russkogo dvorianstva (XVIII-nachalo XIX veka)*. St. Petersburg: Iskusstvo, 1994, pp. 18-45.

- Lotman, Iurii M. "The Poetics of Everyday Behavior in Eighteenth-Century Russian Culture." In *The Semiotics of Russian Cultural History*. Edited by Alexander D. Nakhimovsky and Alice Stone Nakhimovsky. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1985. 67-94.
- Lotman, Iurii. "Ptentsy gnezda Petrova." In *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture: Byt i traditsii russkogo dvorianstva (XVIII-nachalo XIX veka)*. St. Petersburg: Iskusstvo, 1994, pp. 232-53.
- Lotman, Iurii. "Zhenskii mir." In *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture: Byt i traditsii russkogo dvorianstva (XVIII-nachalo XIX veka)*. St. Petersburg: Iskusstvo, 1994, 46-74.
- McConnell, A. *A Russian Philosophie: Alexander Radishchev, 1749-1800*. The Hague: M. Nijhoff, 1964.
- McGrew, Roderick E. *Paul I of Russia, 1754-1801*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Marasinova, E. N. *Psikhologiya elity rossiiskogo dvorianstva poslednei treti XVIII veka*. Moscow: ROSSPEN, 1999.
- Marker, Gary. "The Enlightenment of Anna Labzina: Gender, Faith, and Public Life in Catherinian and Alexandrian Russia." *Slavic Review* 59, no. 2 (Summer 2000): 369-390.
- Marker, Gary. *Printing, Publishing, and the Origins of Intellectual Life in Russia, 1700-1800*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- Marrese, Michelle Lamarche. "'The Poetics of Everyday Behavoir' Revisited: Lotman, Gender, and the Evolution of Russian Noble Identity." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 11, no. 4 (Fall 2010): 701-39.
- Marrese, Michelle Lamarche. *A Woman's Kingdom: Noblewomen and the Control of Property in Russia, 1700-1861*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- Massie, Suzanne. *Pavlovsk: The Life of a Palace*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1990.
- Mediger, W. *Moskaus Weg nach Europa: der Aufstieg Russlands zum europäischen Machstaat im Zeitalter Friedrichs des Grossen*. Braunschweig: G. Westermann, 1952.
- Meehan-Waters, Brenda. *Autocracy and Aristocracy: The Russian Service Elite of 1730*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1982.
- Meehan-Waters, Brenda. "Catherine the Great and the Problem of Female Rule." *Russian Review* 34, no. 3 (July 1975): 293-307
- Melton, Edgar. "Enlightened Seigniorialism and Its Dilemmas in Serf Russia, 1750-1830." *Journal of Modern History* 62 (December 1990): 675-708
- Melton, Edgar. "Proto-Industrialization, Serf Agriculture and Agrarian Social Structure: Two Estates in Nineteenth-Century Russia." *Past and Present* 115 (May 1987): 69-106
- Menning, Bruce. "Russian Military Innovation in the Second Half of the Eighteenth Century." *War and Society* 2 (1984).
- Miliukov, Pavel Nikolaevich. "Verkhovniki i shliakhetstvo." In *Iz istorii russkoi intelligentsia*. 1902; reprint St. Petersburg: Znanie 1903, pp. 1-51.
- Milov, L. V. *Velikorusskii pakhar i osobennosti rossiiskogo istoricheskogo protsessa*. Moscow: ROSSPEN, 1998.
- Monnier, André. "La naissance d'une idéologie nationaliste en Russie au siècle des lumières." *Revue des etudes slaves* 52, no. 3 (1979): 265-72.

- Montefiore, Simon Sebag. *Prince of Princes: The Life of Potemkin*. London: Phoenix Press, 2000.
- Moon, David. "Peasant Migration and the Settlement of Russia's Frontiers, 1550-1897." *The Historical Journal* 40, no. 4 (1997): 859-93.
- Moon, David. "Reassessing Russian Serfdom," *European History Quarterly* 26, no. 4 (1996), 483-526.
- Moon, David. *The Russian Peasantry, 1600-1930: The World the Peasants Made*. London-New York: Longman, 1999.
- Nakhimovsky, Alexander D. and Alice Stone Nakhimovsky. Eds. *The Semiotics of Russian Cultural History: Essays by Iurii Lotman, Lidiia Ginsburg, and Boris Uspenskii*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1985.
- Newlin, Thomas. *The Voice in the Garden: Andrei Bolotov and the Anxieties of Russian Pastoral, 1738-1833*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 2001.
- Nichols, R. L. "Orthodoxy and Russia's Enlightenment, 1762-1825." In *Russian Orthodoxy under the Old Régime*. Eds. R. L. Nichols and Theofanis Stavrou. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1978.
- Nolde, Baron Boris E. *La Formation de l'Empire Russe: Etudes, Notes, et Documents*. 2 vols. Paris: Institut d'Etudes Slaves, 1952.
- Omel'chenko, O. A. "The 'Legitimate Monarchy' of Catherine the Second: Enlightened Absolutism in Russia." *Russian Studies in History* 33, no. 4 (Spring 1995): 66-94.
- Omel'chenko, O. A. *Zakonnaia monarkhiia Ekateriny Vtoroi: Prosveshchennyi absoliutism v Rossii*. Moscow: "Iurist," 1993.
- Pintner, Walter. "The Burden of Defense in Imperial Russia, 1725-1914." *Russian Review* 43, no. 3 (July 1984): 231-259
- Proskurina, Vera. *Mify imperii: Literatura i vlast' v epokhu Ekateriny II*. Moscow: NLO, 2006.
- Raeff, Marc. "At the Origins of a Russian National Consciousness: Eighteenth Century Roots and Napoleonic Wars." In M. Raeff, *Political Ideas and Institutions in Imperial Russia*. Boulder/San Francisco/Oxford: Westview Press, 1994, 65-75.
- Raeff, Marc. "The Domestic Policies of Peter III and his Overthrow." *American Historical Review* 75, no. 5, (June, 1970), 1289-1310.
- Raeff, Marc. "The Enlightenment in Russia and Russian Thought in the Enlightenment." In *The Eighteenth Century in Russia*. Ed. J. G. Garrard. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1973, pp. 25-47.
- Raeff, Marc. "Home, School and Service in the Life of the Eighteenth-Century Russian Nobleman." *Slavonic and East European Review* 40, no. 95 (June 1962), 295-307. Also found in *The Structure of Russian History*, ed. Michael Cherniavsky (New York: Random House, 1970), 212-23.
- Raeff, Marc. "In the Imperial Manner." In *Political Ideas and Institutions in Imperial Russia*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994, 156-87. [On Potemkin.]
- Raeff, Marc. *Origins of the Russian Intelligentsia: The Eighteenth-Century Nobility*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1966.
- Raeff, Marc. "Patterns of Russian Imperial Policy toward the Nationalities." In *Political Ideas and Institutions in Imperial Russia*. Boulder, CO, 1994, 126-140.
- Raeff, Marc. "Seventeenth-Century Europe in Eighteenth-Century Russia? (Pour prendre congé du dix-huitième siècle russe)" (with comments by Edward Keenan, Isabel

- de Madariaga, and James Cracraft). *Slavic Review* 41, no. 4 (Winter 1982): 611-38. [Also found in *Major Problems in Early Modern Russian History*, 611-638. Edited by Nancy Shields Kollmann. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1992.]
- Raeff, Marc. "Les slaves, les allemands, et les 'lumières,'" *Canadian Slavic Studies* 1 (1967), 521-551.
- Raeff, Marc. *The Well-Ordered Police State: Social and Institutional Change Through Law in the Germanies and Russia, 1600-1800*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1983.
- See: James van Horn Melton, "Absolutism and 'Modernity' in Early Modern Central Europe," *German Studies Review* 8, no. 3 (Oct. 1985), 383-98.
- Raeff, Marc. "The Well-Ordered Police State and the Development of Modernity in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Europe." *American Historical Review* 80 (1975): 1221-1243.
- Ragsdale, Hugh. Ed. *Paul I: A Reassessment of His Life*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1979.
- Ransel, David. "Enlightenment and Tradition: The Aestheticized Life of an Eighteenth-Century Provincial Merchant." In *Self and Story in Russian History*, ed. Laura Engelstein and Stephanie Sandler. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2000.
- Ransel, David. "The Government Crisis of 1730." In *Reform in Russia and the USSR: Past and Prospects*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1989: 45-71.
- Ransel, David. "Nikita Panin's Imperial Council Project and the Struggle of Hierarchy Groups at the Court of Catherine II. *Canadian Slavic Studies* 4, no. 3(Fall 1970), 443-463.
- Ransel, David. *The Politics of Catherinian Russia: The Panin Party*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1975.
- Rogger, Hans. *National Consciousness in 18th Century Russia*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1960.
- Romanovich-Slavatinskii, Aleksandr Vasil'evich *Dvorianstvo v Rossii ot nachala XVIII veka do otmeny krepostnogo prava*. St. Petersburg: Tipografiia Ministerstva vnutrennikh del, 1870.
- Roosevelt, Priscilla R. *Life on the Russian Country Estate: A Social and Cultural History*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995.
- Schönle, Andreas. "Garden of Empire: Catherine's Appropriation of Crimea." *Slavic Review* 60, no. 1 (2001).
- Scott, H. M. *The Emergence of the Eastern Powers, 1756-1775*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2001. [Available as an E-book via Van Pelt.]
- Semevskii, V. I. *Krest'iane v tsarstvovanii imperatritys Ekateriny II*, 2 vols. St. Petersburg: Tip. M.M. Stasilevicha, 1881.
- Semevskii, V. I. *Krest'ianskii vopros v Rossii v XVIII i pervoi polovine XIX veka*. 2 vols. St. Petersburg, 1888.
- Slezkine, Yuri. *Arctic Mirrors: Russia and the Small Peoples of the North*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994.
- Slezkine, Yuri. "Naturalists versus Nations: Eighteenth Century Russian Scholars Confront Ethnic Diversity." *Representations* 47 (1994): 170-195. Also found in *Russia's Orient*. Eds. Brower and Lazzerini.

- Smith, Douglas. "Freemasonry and the Public in Eighteenth-Century Russia." In *Imperial Russia: New Histories for the Empire*, 281-304. Eds. Jane Burbank and David L. Ransel. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.
- Smith, Douglas. *Working the Rough Stone: Freemasonry and Society in Eighteenth-Century Russia*. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1999.
- Smith, R.E.F. and David Christian. *Bread and Salt: A Social and Economic History of Food and Drink in Russia*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1984.
- Stanziani, Alessandro. "Free Labor—Forced Labor: An Uncertain Boundary?" *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, no. 1 (Winter 2008): 27-52.
- Stanziani, Alessandro. "Serfs, slaves, or wage earners? The legal status of labour in Russia from a comparative perspective, from the sixteenth to the nineteenth century." *Journal of Global History* (2008) 3, pp. 183–202.
- Stanziani, Alessandro. "The Traveling Panopticon: Labor Institutions and Labor Practices in Russian and Britain in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 51, no. 4 (2009): 715-41.
- Starr, S. Frederick. "The Tsarist Government: The Imperial Dimension." In *Soviet Nationality Policies and Practices*. Ed. Jeremy R. Azrael. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1978. 3-38.
- Stites, Richard. *Serfdom, Society and the Arts in Imperial Russia: The Pleasure and the Power*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2005.
- Struve, P. B. *Krepostnoe khoziaistvo. Issledovaniia po ekonomicheskoi istorii Rossii XVIII i XIX vv.* Moscow: Izd. M. i S. Sabashikovykh, 1913.
- Sunderland, Willard. *Taming the Wild Field: Colonization and Empire on the Russian Steppe*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.
- Taranovski, Theodore. "Nobility in the Russian Empire: Some Problems of Definition and Interpretation." *Slavic Review* 47, no. 2 (Summer 1987): 314-318.
- Troitskii, S. M. *Finansovaia politika russkogo absolutizma v XVIII veke*. Moscow: AN SSSR Nauka, 1966.
- Troitskii, S. M. *Rossiia v XVIII veke*. Moscow: Nauka, 1982.
- Troitskii, S. M. "Russkie diplomaty v seredine XVIII v." In *Feodal'naia Rossiia vo vsemirno-istoricheskem protesesse*. Eds. Lev Vladimirovich Cherepnin and Vladimir Terent'evich Pashuto. Moscow: Nauka, 1972.
- Troitskii, S. M. *Russkii absolutizm i dvorianstvo v XVIII stoletii. Formirovanie biurokratii*. Moscow: Nauka, 1974.
- Werth, Paul W. "Coercion and Conversion: Violence and the Mass Baptism of the Volga Peoples, 1740-55." *Kritika* 4, no. 3 (Summer 2003), 543-570.
- Whittaker, Cynthia. *Russian Monarchy: Eighteenth-Century Rulers and Writers in Political Dialogue*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2003.
- Wirtschafter, Elise Kimerling. *Social Identity in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1997.
- Yaney, George. *The Systematization of Russian Government. Social Evolution in the Domestic Evolution of Russia, 1711-1905*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois, 1973.
- Yaroshevski, Dov B. "Attitudes toward the Nomads of the Russian Empire under Catherine the Great." In *Literature, Lives and Legality in Catherine's Russia*. Eds. A. G. Cross and G. S. Smith. Nottingham, 1994.

- Zhivov, Viktor Markovich. "Gosudarstvennyi mif v epokhu Prosveshcheniia v Rossii kontsa XVIII veka." In *Razyskaniia v oblasti istorii i predistorii russkoi kul'tury*, pp. 439-60.
- Zhivov, Viktor Markovich. *Iazyk i kul'tura v Rossii XVIII veka*. Moscow: "Iazyk russkoi kul'tury," 1996.

5. PRE-REFORM RUSSIA FROM ALEXANDER I, 1801-1861

- Amburger, Erik. *Geschichte der Behördenorganisation Russlands von Peter dem Gossen bis 1917*. Leiden: Brill, 1966.
- Andreev, Andrei Iur'evich. *Russkie studenty v nemetskikh universitetakh XVIII – pervoi poloviny XIX veka*. Moskva: Izd. "Znak," 2005.
- Atkin, Muriel. *Russia and Iran, 1780-1828*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1980.
- Atkin, Muriel. "Russian Expansion in the Caucasus to 1813." In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*. Ed. Michael Rywkin. London and New York: Mansell Publishing Ltd., 1988, 139-87.
- Austin, Paul M. *The Exotic Prisoner in Russian Romanticism*. New York: Peter Lang, 1997.
- Babich, I. L. and Bobrovnikov, V. O. *Severnyi Kavkaz v sostave Rossiiskoi imperii*. Moscow: NLO, 2007.
- Bassin, Mark. *Imperial Visions: Nationalist Imagination and Geographical Expansion in the Russian Far East, 1840-1865*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Bassin, Mark. "Inventing Siberia: Visions of the Russian East in the Early Nineteenth Century." *American Historical Review* 96, no. 3 (June 1991), 763-94.
- Bassin, Mark. "Russia Between Europe and Asia: The Ideological Construction of Geographic Space." *Slavic Review* 50, no. 1 (Spring 1991).
- Bassin, Mark. "The Russian Geographical Society, the "Amur Epoch," and the Great Siberian Expedition, 1855-1863." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 73, no. 2 (1983): 240-256.
- Bassin, Mark. "Solov'ev and the 'Frontier Hypothesis': The Nationalist Significance of Open Space." *Journal of Modern History* 3 (1993), 473-511.
- Beauvois, Daniel. *Lumières et société en Europe de l'Est: L'université de Vilna et les écoles polonaises de l'empire russe (1803-1832)*. 2 vols. Paris: Librairie Honoré Champion, 1977.
- Beauvois, Daniel. *Le noble, le serf et le revizor: la noblesse polonaise entre le tsarisme et les masses ukrainiennes, 1831-1863*. Paris: Editions des Archives contemporaines, 1985.
- Beauvois, Daniel. *Pouvoir russe et noblesse polonaise en Ukraine: 1793-1830*. Paris: CNRS, 2003.
- Benningsen, Alexandre. "Un mouvement populaire au Caucase au XVIIIe siècle. La 'Guerre Sainte' du sheikh Mansur (1785-1791), page mal connue et controversée des relations Russo-Turques." *Cahiers du monde russe et soviétique* 5, no. 2 (April-June 1964), 159-205.
- Berlin, Isaiah. "A Remarkable Decade." In Isaiah Berlin, *Russian Thinkers*. New York: Penguin Books, 1978.

- Billington, James. *Mikhailovskii and the Crisis of Russian Populism*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1958.
- Black, J. Laurence. *Nicholas Karamzin and Russian Society in the Nineteenth Century: A Study in Russian Political and Historical Throught*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1975.
- Blackwell, W. L. *The Beginnings of Russian Industrialization, 1800-1860*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1968.
- Blum, Jerome. *The End of the Old Order in Rural Europe*. (Any edition)
- Bokova, V. M. *Epokha tainykh obshchestv: Russkie obshchestvennye ob"edineniia pervoi treti XIX v.* Moscow, 2003.
- Brooks, E. Willis. "Nicholas I as Reformer: Russian Attempts to Conquer the Caucasus, 1825-1855." In *Nation and Ideology: Essays in Honor of Wayne Vucinich*. Eds. Ivo Banac, John G. Ackerman, and Roman Szporluk. Boulder, CO: East European Monographs, 1981.
- Brower, Daniel and Edward Lazzerini. Eds. *Russia's Orient: Imperial Borderlands and Peoples, 1700-1917*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Brown, Edward. *Stankevich and his Moscow Circle, 1830-1840*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1966.
- Burbank, Jane and David L. Ransel. Eds. *Imperial Russia: New Histories for the Empire*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.
- Campbell, Thomas Harlan. "Restaging the Gercen Family Drama: Tom Stoppard's Shipwreck and the Discourse of English Herzenism," *Russian Literature* 61, no. 1-2 (2007): 207-243. <<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/03043479>>
- Carr, Edward Hallett. *Mikhail Bakunin*. London: Macmillan, 1937.
- Cavender, Mary W. *Nests of Gentry: Family, Estate and Local Loyalties in Provincial Russia*. Newark: University of Delaware Press, 2007.
- Christian, David. "The Political Views of the Unofficial Committee in 1801: Some New Evidence." *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 12, no. 2 (Summer 1978): 298-322.
- Confino, Michel. "On Intellectuals and Intellectual Traditions in 18th and 19th Century Russia," *Daedalus* (1972), 117-149.
- Crews, Robert. "Empire and the Confessional State: Islam and Religious Politics in Nineteenth Century Russia." *American Historical Review*, February 2003, 50-84.
- Crews, Robert. *For Prophet and Tsar: Islam and Empire in Russia and Central Asia*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Crisp, Olga. "The Russian Economy under Serfdom." In Olga Crisp, *Studies in the Russian Economy before 1914*. London: Macmillan, 1976.
- Crisp, Olga. "The State Peasant under Nicholas I." In Olga Crisp, *Studies in the Russian Economy before 1914*. London: Macmillan, 1976.
- Cross, Anthony Glenn. *N. M. Karamzin: A Study of His Literary Career (1783-1803)*. Carbondale, Ill., 1971.
- Curtiss, John Shelton. *The Russian Army under Nicholas I*. Durham, N. C.: Duke University Press, 1965
- Dameshek, L. M. and Anatolii V. Remnev. *Sibir' v sostave Rossiiskoi imperii*. Moscow: NLO, 2007.

- Dennison, T. K. "Did Serfdom Matter? Russian Rural Society, 1750-1860." *Historical Research* 79, issue 203 (Feb. 2006), 74-89.
- Dennison, T. K. and A. W. Carrus. "The Invention of the Russian Peasant Commune: Haxthausen and the Evidence." *Historical Journal* 46, no. 3 (Sept. 2003): 561-82.
- Dolbilov, Mikhail and Alexei Miller. *Zapadnye okrainy Rossiiskoi imperii*. Moscow: NLO, 2006.
- Dovnar-Zapol'skii, Mitrofan Viktorovich. *Idealy dekabristov*. Moscow: Tipografiia I. D. Sytina, 1907.
- Dovnar-Zapol'skii, Mitrofan Viktorovich. "Zarozhdenie ministerstv v Rossi i ukaz o pravakh Senata v sentiabre 1802." In *Iz istorii obshchestvennykh techenii*. Kiev, 1905; reprint as separate brochure, Moscow, 1906.
- Druzhinin, N. M. *Gosudarstvennye krest'ianie Rossi i reforma P. D. Kiseleva*. 2 vols. Moscow: Nauka, 1946, 1958.
- Dzhivelegov, A. K., S. P. Mel'gunov, V. I. Pichet. Eds. *Velikaia reforma: Russkoe obshchestvo i krest'ianskii vopros v proshlom i nastoishchem*. 6 vols. Moscow: T-vo I. D. Sytina, 1911.
- Ely, Christopher. *This Meager Nature: Landscape and National Identity in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2002.
- Fisher, Alan. "Emigration of Muslims from the Russian Empire in the Years after the Crimean War." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 35, no. 3 (1987).
- Flynn, James T. "S. S. Uvarov's 'Liberal Years,'" *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 20, no. 4 (December 1972): 481-91.
- Flynn, James T. *The University Reform of Tsar Alexander I*. Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1988.
- Frank, Alan J. *Muslim Religious Institutions in Imperial Russia: The Islamic World of Novokuznetsk District and the Kazakh Inner Horde, 1780-1910*. Leiden: Brill, 2001.
- Frede, Victoria. "A Radical Circle Confronts a Radical Woman: M.L. Ogareva, the Westernizers, and The problem of Individualism in the 1830s-1840s." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 54, no. 2 (2006): 161-189.
- Friedman, Rebecca. *Masculinity, Autocracy and the Russian University, 1804-1863*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2005.
- Gerschenkron, Alexander. "Problems and Patterns of Russian Economic Development." In *The Structure of Russian History*. Ed. Michael Cherniavsky. New York: Random House, 1970, pp. 282-308
- Ginzburg, Lidiia. "Bakunin, Stankevich, and the Crisis of Romanticism." In *On Psychological Prose*, pp. 27-57.
- Gleason, Abbot. *European and Muscovite: Ivan Kireevski and the Origins of Slavophilism*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1972.
- Gooding, John. "The Liberalism of Michael Speransky." *Slavonic and East European Review* 64, no. 3 (1986), 401-24.
- Gorizontov, Leonid. *Paradoksy imperskoi politiki: Poliaki v Rossii i Russkie v Pol'she*. Moscow: Indrik, 1999.
- Greenfield, Liah. *Nationalism: Five Roads to Modernity*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Grimsted, Patricia Kennedy. *The Foreign Ministers of Alexander I: Political Attitudes*

- and the Conduct of Russian Diplomacy, 1801-1825.* Berkeley: University of California Press, 1969.
- Gvosdev, Nicholas. *Imperial Policies and Perspectives Towards Georgia, 1760-1819.* New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.
- Hamburg, Gary M. *Boris Chicherin and Early Russian Liberalism, 1825-1866.* 1992.
- Hartley, Janet M. *Alexander I.* London and New York: Longman, 1994.
- Hartley, Janet M. "The 'Constitutions' of Finland and Poland in the Reign of Alexander I: Blueprints for Reform in Russia?" In *Finland and Poland in the Russian Empire: A Comparative Study.* Ed. Michael Branch. London 1995 (= SSEES Occasional Paper 29).
- Hartley, Janet M. "Is Russia Part of Europe? Russian Perceptions of Europe in the Reign of Alexander I." *Cahiers du monde russe et Soviéétique* 33, no. 4 (Oct.-Dec., 1992): 369-385.
- Hartley, Janet. "The Patriotism of the Army in the 'Patriotic' or 'Fatherland' War of 1812." In *Popular resistance in the French wars: patriots, partisans and land pirates.* Edited by Eddaile. C. Palgrave: Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2005, pp. 181-200
- Hartley, Janet. *Russia, 1762-1825: Military Power, the State, and the People.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008
- Hartley, Janet. "Russia and Napoleon: State, Society and the Nation." In *Collaboration and Resistance in Napoleonic Europe. State Formation in an Age of Upheaval, c. 1800-1815.* Ed. Rowe. M. Palgrave Macmillan, 2003, pp. 186-202.
- Hartley, Janet M. "Russia in 1812: Part I: The French Presence in the Gubernii of Smolensk and Mogilev." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 38, no. 2 (1990), 178-98.
- Hartley, Janet M. "Russia in 1812: Part II: The Russian Administration of Kaluga Gubernia." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 38, no. 3 (1990), 399-416.
- Hoch, Stephen. "The Serf Economy, the Peasant Family, and the Social Order." In *Imperial Russia. New Histories for the Empire.* Eds. Jane Burbank, David Ransel. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.
- Hoch, Stephen. *Serfdom and Social Control in Russia: Petrovskoe, a Village in Tambov.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.
- Hokanson, Katya. "Literary Imperialism, Narodnost', and Pushkin's Invention of the Caucasus." *Russian Review* 53, no. 3 (1994): 336-352.
- Hovannian, R. G. "Russian Armenia: A Century of Tsarist Rule." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, vol. 19 (1971), 31-48.
- Hughes, Michael. "'Independent gentlemen': The Social Position of the Moscow Slavophiles and its Impact on their Political Thought." *The Slavonic and East European Review* 71, no. 1 (Jan. 1993): 66-88.
- Iskiul', S. N. *Vneshniaia politika Rossii i germanskie gosudarstva (1801-1812).* Moskva: Indrik, 2007. (392 pp.)
- Jelavich, Barbara. *A Century of Russian Foreign Policy, 1814-1914.* Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1964.
- Kagan, Frederick W. *The Military Reforms of Nicholas I: The Origins of the Modern Russian Army.* New York: St. Martin's, 1999.
- Kagan, Frederick W. "Russia's Wars with Napoleon: 1805-1815." Chapter 5 (pp. 106-22) in *The Military History of Tsarist Russia.* Eds. F.W. Kagan and R. Higham.

- New York: Palgrave, 2002.
- Kapri, Gvido [=Capri, Guido], “Byli li slavianofily liberalami?” *Neprikosnovennyi zapas*, no. 3 (23) (2002) [view on-line: <http://magazines.russ.ru/nz/>, or search *Неприкосновенный запас*]
- Karamzin, N. M. *Memoir on Ancient and Modern Russia: A Translation and Analysis*. Ed. Richard Pipes. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1959.
- Kelly, Laurence. *Diplomacy and Murder in Tehran: Alexander Griboyedov and the Tsar's Mission to the Shah of Persia*. London : I.B. Tauris, 2002.
- Kemper, Michael. *Herrschaft, Recht und Islam in Daghestan. Von den Khanaten und Gemeindebuenden zum ġihād-Staat*. Caucasian Studies vol. 7. Wiesbaden: Reichert-Verlag 2005.
- Kizevetter, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich. “Aleksandr I.” In *Istoricheskie siluety*. Berlin: Parabola, 1931.
- Kizevetter, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich. “Imperator Nikolai I kak konstitutsionnyi monarkh.” In *Istoricheskie ocherki*. Moscow: A.A. Levenson, 1912, pp. 402-418..
- Kizevetter, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich. “Vnutrennaia politika v tsarstvovanie Nikolaia I.” In *Istoricheskie ocherki*. Moscow: A. A. Levenson, 1912, pp. 419-502.
- Klier, John Doyle. *Russia Gathers Her Jews: The Origins of the ‘Jewish’ Question in Russia, 1772-1825*. DeKalb, IL: University of Northern Illinois Press, 1986.
- Klochkov, M. *Ocherki pravitel'stvennoi deiatel'nosti Pavla I*. Petrograd: Senatskaia tipografiia, 1916. (Reissued Cambridge, 1973.)
- Knight, Nathaniel. “Grigor'ev in Orenburg, 1851-1862: Russian Orientalism in the Service of Empire?” *Slavic Review* 59, no. 1 (2000).
- Kolchin, Peter. *Unfree Labor: American Slavery and Russian Serfdom*. Cambridge, MA:Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1987.
 - See review by Michael Confino, “Servage russe, esclavage américain (note critique),” *Annales* (September-October, 1990), 1119-41.
- Korf, Baron S. A. *Dvorianstvo i ego soslovnoe upravlenie za stolietie 1762-1855 gg.* St. Petersburg: Tip. Trenke i Fiusno, 1906.
- Koval'chenko, I. D. *Russkoe krepostnoe krest'ianstvo v pervoi polovine XIX veka*. Moscow: Izd-vo Mosk. Universiteta, 1967.
 - See also review by Daniel Field, in *Kritika*, original series.
- Koyré, Alexandre. *Études sur l'histoire de la pensée philosophique en Russie*. Paris: J. Vrin, 1950.
- Koyré, Alexandre. *La philosophie et le problème national en Russie au début du XIXe siècle*. Paris: Champion, 1929. Esp. Ch. 3: La métaphysique allemande en Russie; Ch. 5: La civilisation nationale et les destinées de la Russie, 153-73; and Ch. 7: La *narodnost'* et la nationalisme official, 194-207.
- Kozelsky, Mara. *Christianizing Crimea: Shaping Sacred Space in the Russian Empire and Beyond*. DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2010.
- Lang, David M. *The Last Years of the Georgian Monarchy, 1658-1832*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1957.
- Layton, Susan. *Russian Literature and Empire: Conquest of the Caucasus from Pushkin to Tolstoy*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Lazzerini, Edward J. “The Crimea under Russian Rule: 1783 to the Great Reforms.” In

- Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917.* Ed. Michael Rywkin. London: Mansell Publishing, 1988.
- LeDonne, John. *Absolutism and Ruling Class: The Formation of the Russian Political Order, 1700-1825.* Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Leontovich, V. V. *Istoriia liberalizma v Rossii, 1762-1914.* Trans. Irina Ilovaiskaia. Paris: YMCA-Press, 1980. [Original: *Geschichte des Liberalismus in Russland* (1957)], part 1, chs. 2-7.
- Leslie, R. F. *Polish Politics and the Revolution of 1830.* London: University of London, 1956.
- Lieven, D.C.B. "Russia and the Defeat of Napoleon (1812-14)." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History*, 7, no. 2 (Spring 2006), pp. 283-308.
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. "The Circle of the Grand Duchess Yelena Pavlovna, 1847-1861." *Slavonic and East European Review* vol. 48 (July 1970).
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. "The Daily Life of St. Petersburg Officials in the Mid-Nineteenth Century." *Oxford Slavonic Papers* 8 (1975): 82-100.
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. "The Genesis of an Enlightened Bureaucracy in Russia, 1825-1856." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 20, no. 3 (Sept. 1972).
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. *In the Vanguard of Reform: Russia's Enlightened Bureaucrats, 1825-1861.* DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1982.
- Lincoln, W. B. "A Re-Examination of Some Historical Stereotypes: An Analysis of Career Patterns and Backgrounds of the Decembrists," *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 24, no. 3 (1976): 357-68.
- Lotman, Iurii. *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture: Byt i traditsii russkogo dvorianstva (XVIII nachalo XIX v.).* St. Petersburg: Iskusstvo, 1994.
- Lotman, Iurii. "The Decembrist in Everyday Life," in Lotman, L. Ginsburg, and B. Uspenskii, *The Semiotics of Russian Cultural History.* Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1985.
- Lotman, Iurii. "Liudi 1812 goda." In Iurii Lotman. *Besedy o russkoi kul'ture.* St. Petersburg: Isskusstvo-SPB, 1994, pp. 314-330.
- Lotman, Iurii. "The Symbolism of St. Petersburg." In *The Universe of the Mind: A Semiotic Theory of Culture.* Trans. Ann Shukman. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1990, pp. 191-202.
- Lukashevich, S. *Ivan Aksakov, 1823-1886: A Study in Russian Thought and Politics.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1965.
- McConnell, Allen. *Tsar Alexander I: Paternalistic Reformer.* Arlington Heights, Ill.: Harlan Davidson, 1970.
- Maiofis, Mariia. *Vozzvanie k Evrope: Literaturnoe obshchestvo "Arzamas" i rossiiskii modernisatsionnyi proekt 1815-1818 godov.* Moscow: Novoe literaturnoe obozrene, 2008. (800 pp.)
- Malia, Martin. *Alexander Herzen and the Birth of Russian Socialism, 1812-1855.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Malia, Martin. "What is the Intelligentsia?" In *The Russian Intelligentsia.* Ed. Richard Pipes. New York: Columbia University Press, 1961.
- Martin, Alexander M. "The Family Model of Society in Sergei N. Glinka's *Russian Messenger* (1808-1812)," *Slavic Review* 57, no. 1 (1998), 28-49.
- Martin, Alexander M. "Russia and the Legacy of 1812." In *The Cambridge History of*

- Russia*, vol. 2, *Imperial Russia: 1689-1917*, ed. Dominic Lieven. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. (pp. 145-64).
- Martin, Alexander M. "The Russian Empire and the Napoleonic Wars." In Philip G. Dwyer, *Napoleon and Europe*. New York: Longman, 2001.
- Martin, Alexander M. "The Response of the Population of Moscow to the Napoleonic Occupation of 1812." In *The Military and Society in Russia, 1450-1917*. Eds. Eric Lohr and Marshall Poe. Leiden: Brill, 2002, 469-489.
- Martin, Alexander M. *Romantics, Reformers, Reactionaries: Russian Conservative Thought and Politics in the Reign of Alexander I*. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1997.
- Martin, Alexander M. "Sewage and the City: Filth, Smell, and Representations of Urban Life in Moscow, 1770–1880." *Russian Review* 67, no. 2 (April 2008): 243-74.
- Martin, Virginia. *Law and Custom in the Steppe: The Kazakhs of the Middle Horde and Russian Colonialism in the Nineteenth Century*. Richmond, UK: Curzon Press, 2001.
- Mazour, A. G. *The First Russian Revolution, 1825: The Decembrist Movement*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1937; reprinted by Stanford UP, 1961.
- Mel'gunov, Sergei Petrovich. *Dela i liudi Aleksandrovskogo vremeni*. Berlin: Vataga, 1923.
- Melton, Edgar. "Enlightened Seigniorialism and Its Dilemmas in Serf Russia, 1750-1830." *Journal of Modern History* 62 (December 1990): 675-708
- Melton, Edgar. "Household Econoies and Communal Conflicts on a Russian Serf Estate, 1800-1917." *Journal of Social History* 26 (1993).
- Melton, Edgar. "Proto-Industrialization, Serf Agriculture and Agrarian Social Structure: Two Estates in Nineteenth-Century Russia." *Past and Present* 115 (May 1987): 69-106
- Miliukov, Pavel Nikolaevich. "Liubov' u 'idealstov tridtsatykh godov.'" In *Iz istorii russkoi intelligentsii*. Original, 1902; reprint St. Petersburg: Znanie 1903, pp. 73-168.
- Minaeva, M. V. *Pravitel'stvennyi konstitutsionalizm i peredovoe obshchestvennoe mnenie Rossii v nachale XIX veka*. Saratov: Izd-vo Saratovskogo universiteta, 1982.
- Mironenko, S. V. *Samoderzhavie i reformy. Politcheskaia bor'ba v Rossii v nachale XIX v.*.. Moscow: Nauka, 1989.
- Monas, Sidney. "St. Petersburg and Moscow as Cultural Symbols." In *Art and Culture in Nineteenth Century Russia*. Ed. Theofanis George Stavrou. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1983, 26-39.
- Monas, Sidney. *The Third Section; Police and Society in Russia under Nicholas I*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Monnier, André. "La naissance d'une idéologie nationaliste en Russie au siècle des lumières." *Revue des etudes slaves* 52, no. 3 (1979): 265-72.
- Moon, David. "Peasant Migration and the Settlement of Russia's Frontiers, 1550-1897." *The Historical Journal* 40, no. 4 (1997): 859-93.
- Moon, David. *The Russian Peasantry, 1600-1930: The World the Peasants Made*. London-New York: Longman, 1999.

- Nol'de, Baron Boris E. *Iurii Samarin i ego vremia*. Paris: Société anonyme imprimerie de Navarre, 1926.
- O'Meara, Patrick. *K. F. Ryleev: A Political Biography of the Decembrist Poet*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Orlovsky, Daniel. *The Limits of Reform: The Ministry of Internal Affairs in Imperial Russia, 1802-1881*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1981.
- Otechestvennaia voina i russkoe obshchestvo, 1812-1912*, 7 vols. Eds. Aleksei K. Dzhivelegov, S.P. Melgunov and P.I. Picheta. Moscow: Izd. Sytina, 1911.
- Ovsianiko-Kulikovskii, Dmitrii Nikolaevich. *Istoriia russkoi intelligentsii. Itogi russkoi khudozhestvennoi literatury XIX v.* Mosocw: Izd. V. M. Sablina, 1907. Reprint ed., St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1911; also found in vols. 7-9 of *Sobranie sochinenii* (Hague: Mouton, 1969).
- Pintner, Walter. "The Burden of Defense in Imperial Russia, 1725-1914." *Russian Review* 43, no. 3 (July 1984): 231-259
- Pintner, Walter. "Civil Officialdom and the Nobility in the 1850s." In *Russian Officialdom: The Bureaucratization of Russian Society from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries*. Eds. Walter Pintner and Don Rowney. Chapel Hill: University of Northern Carolina, 1980.
- Pintner, Walter. "The Evolution of Civil Officialdom, 1755-1855." In *Russian Officialdom: The Bureaucratization of Russian Society from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries*. Eds. Walter Pintner and Don Rowney. Chapel Hill: University of Northern Carolina, 1980.
- Pintner, Walter M. *Russian Economic Policy under Nicholas I*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1967.
- Pintner, Walter. "The Russian Higher Civil Service on the Eve of the Great Reforms." *Journal of Social History* (Spring 1975): 55-68.
- Pintner, W. M. "The Social Characteristics of the Early 19th Century Russian Bureaucracy," *Slavic Review* 29 (Sept. 1970).
- Pipes, Richard. Ed. *The Russian Intelligentsia*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1961.
- Pokrovskii, M. N. Ed. *Istoriia Rossii v XIX veke*. 9 vols. St. Petersburg: A. Granat and I. Granat, 1907-1911.
- Pokrovskii, Nikolai Il'ich. *Kavkazskie voiny i imamat Shamilia*. Ed. V. G. Gadzhiev, N. N. Pokrovskii. Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2000. [orig. composed 1934].
- Pollard, Alan. "The Russian Intelligentsia: The Mind of Russia." *California Slavic Studies*, 3 (1964): 1-32.
- Presniakov, Aleksandr Evgenievich. *Aleksandr I*. Sankt-Petersburg: Brokgauz i Efron, 1924.
- Presniakov, Aleksandr Evgenievich. *Apogei samoderzhaviia. Nikolai I*. Leningrad, Brokgauz i Efron, 1925.
- Presniakov, Aleksandr Evgenievich. "Samoderzhavie Nikolaia I." *Russkoe proshloe* 2 (1923): 3-21.
- Pypin, Aleksandr Nikolaevich. *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie v Rossii pri Aleksandre I*. St. Petersburg: Tip-iia Stasilevicha, 1908; or Petrograd: OGNI, 1918..
- Rabow-Edlin, Susanna. *Slavophile Thought and the Politics of Cultural Nationalism*. Albany: SUNY Press, 2006.

- Raeff, Marc. "At the Origins of a Russian National Consciousness: Eighteenth Century Roots and Napoleonic Wars." *The History Teacher* 25, no. 1 (Nov., 1991), pp. 7-18; also found in M. Raeff, *Political Ideas and Institutions in Imperial Russia*. Boulder/San Francisco/Oxford: Westview Press, 1994. 65-75.
- Raeff, Marc. "Le climat politique et les projets de réforme dans les premières années du règne d'Alexandre Ier," *Cahiers du monde russe et soviétique* 2, No. 4 (Oct. - Dec., 1961), pp. 415-433 [J-STOR].
- Raeff, Marc. Ed. *The Decembrist Movement*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1966. Introduction
- Raeff, Marc. "La jeunesse russe à l'aube du XIXe siècle. André Turgenev et ses amis." *Cahiers du Monde russe et soviétique*, 8, no. 4 (Oct.-Dec., 1967), 560-586.
- Raeff, Marc. *Michael Speransky: Statesman of Imperial Russia, 1772-1839*. 2nd. Ed. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1969.
- Raeff, Marc. "The Political Philosophy of Speranskij." *American Slavic and East European Review* 12, no. 1 (Feb. 1953), 1-21. [J-STOR].
- Ram, Harsha. *The Imperial Sublime: A Russian Poetics of Empire*. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press, 2003.
- Randolph, John. *The House in the Garden: The Bakunin Family and the Romance of Russian Idealism*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2007.
- Remnev, Anatolii V. *Samoderzhavie i Sibir': Administrativnaia politika v pervoi polovine XIX v.* Omsk: Izd-vo Omskogo universiteta, 1995.
- Rhinelander, Anthony L. H. *Prince Mikhail Vorontsov: Viceroy to the Tsar*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1990.
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas. *Nicholas I and Official Nationality in Russia, 1825-1855*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1959.
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. "Notes on the Emergence and Nature of the Russian Intelligentsia." In *Art and Culture in Nineteenth Century Russia*. Ed. Theofanis George Stavrou. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1983, 3-25.
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas. *A Parting of the Ways: Government and the Educated Public in Russia, 1801-1855*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1976.
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. *Russia and the West in the Teaching of the Slavophiles: A Study of Romantic Ideology*. (1952)
- Robinson, Geroid T. *Rural Russia under the Old Regime*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1960; chapters on serfdom.
- Roosevelt, Priscilla R. *Apostle of Russian Liberalism: Timofei Granovsky*. Newtonville, Mass.: Oriental Research Partners, 1986.
- Roosevelt, Priscilla. *Life on the Russian Country Estate: A Social and Cultural History*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1995.
- Rowney, D. K. "Structure, Class and Career: The Problem of Bureaucracy and Society in Russia." *Social Science History* 6 (1982).
- Safonov, M. M. *Problema reform v pravitel'stvennoi politike Rossii na rubezhe XVIII i XIX vv.* Leningrad: Nauka-Leningradskoe otdelenie, 1988.
- Saunders, David B. "Historians and Concepts of Nationality in Early Nineteenth Century Russia." *Slavonic and East European Review* 60, no. 1 (January 1982): 44-62.
- Schiemann, Theodor. *Geschichte Russlands unter Kaiser Nikolaus I.* 4 vols. Berlin: G. Reimer, 1904-1919. [First volume covers Alexander I: *Kaiser Alexander I und die Ergebnisse seiner Lebensarbeit*.]

- Bd. I. Kaiser Alexander I. und die Ergebnisse seiner Lebensarbeit. 1904.
- Bd. II. Vom tote Alexander I, bis zur Juli-Revolution. 1908.
- Bd. III. Kaiser Nikolaus im Kampf mit Polen und im Gegensatz zu Frankreich und England. 1830-1840.
- Bd. IV. Kaiser Nikolaus vom Höhepunkt seiner Macht bis zum Zusammenbruch im Krimkriege, 1840-1855.

Schimmelpenninck van der Oye, David. *Toward the Rising Sun: Russian Ideologies of Empire and the Path to War with Japan*. DeKalb, Ill.: University of Northern Illinois Press, 2001.

Schroeder, Paul. *The Transformation of European Politics 1763-1848*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.

Schulze Wessel, Martin. "Städtische und ländliche Öffentlichkeiten in Rußland 1848." *Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft* 48 (2000): 293-308.

Shil'der [Schilder], Nikolai Karlovich. *Imperator Aleksandr I: Ego Zhizn' i tsarstvovanie*. 4 vols. St. Petersburg: Izd. A. S. Suvorina, 1897.

Shil'der [Schilder], Nikolai Karlovich. *Imperator Nikolai Pervyi: Ego zhizn' i tsarstvovanie*. 2 vols. St. Petersburg: Izd. A. S. Suvorina, 1903.

Shneider, Konstantin. "Was there an 'Early Russian Liberalism'? Perspectives from Russian and Anglo-American Historiography" *Kritika* 7, no. 4 (Fall 2006), 825-41.

Squire, P. S. *The Third Department: The Establishment and Practices of the Political Police under Nicholas I*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1968.

Staferova, E. V. *A.V.Golovnin i liberal'nye reformy v prosvetshchenii (pervaia polovina 1860gg)*. Moskva: Kanon, 2007.

Stanislawski, Michael. *Tsar Nicholas I and the Jews: The Transformation of Jewish Society in Russia, 1825-1855*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1983.

Stanziani, Alessandro. "Free Labor—Forced Labor: An Uncertain Boundary?" *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, no. 1 (Winter 2008): 27-52.

Stanziani, Alessandro. "Serfs, slaves, or wage earners? The legal status of labour in Russia from a comparative perspective, from the sixteenth to the nineteenth century." *Journal of Global History* (2008) 3, pp. 183–202.

Stanziani, Alessandro. "The Traveling Panopticon: Labor Institutions and Labor Practices in Russia and Britain in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 51, no. 4 (2009): 715-41.

Starr, S. Frederic. *Decentralization and Self-Government in Russia, 1830-1870*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1972.

Starr, S. Frederick. "The Tsarist Government: The Imperial Dimension." In *Soviet Nationality Policies and Practices*. Ed. Jeremy R. Azrael. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1978, 3-38.

Sunderland, Willard. "An Empire of Peasants: Empire-building, Interethnic Interaction, and Ethnic Stereotyping in the Rural World of the Russian Empire, 1800-1850s." In *Imperial Russia: New Histories for the Empire*. Eds. Jane Burbank and David L. Ransel. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1998.

Sunderland, Willard. *Taming the Wild Field: Colonization and Empire on the Russian Steppe*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.

- Taki, Victor. "In Search of True Monarchy: Montesquieu, Speranskii, Karamzin and the Politics of Reform in Early Nineteenth-century Russia," *European Review of History—Revue europe enne d'histoire* 16, No. 1 (February 2009), 125–149.
- Taruskin, Richard. *Defining Russia Musically: Historical and Hermeneutical Essays*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- Todd, William Mills. *Fiction and Society in the Age of Pushkin: Ideology, Institutions, and Narrative*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1986.
- Torke, Hans-Joachim. "Das Russische Beamtentum in der ersten Hälfte des 19. Jahrhunderts." *Forschungen zur osteuropäischen Geschichte* 13 (1967): 7-345.
- Tsetlin [=Zetlin], Mikhail. *Dekabristy: Iстория одного поколения*. Paris: Sovremennye zapiski, 1933.
- Valk, Sigizmund Natanovich. Ed. *Proekty i zapiski: M.M. Speranskii*. Moskva : Izd-vo Akademii nauk SSSR, 1961.
- Vinkovetsky, Ilya. *Russian America: An Overseas Colony of a Continental Empire, 1804-1867*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *A History of Russian Thought from the Enlightenment to Marxism*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1979.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *The Slavophile Controversy: History of a Conservative Utopia in Nineteenth-century Russian Thought*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1975.
- Werth, Paul W. *At the Margins of Orthodoxy: Mission, Governance, and Confessional Politics in Russia's Volga-Kama Region, 1827-1905*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- Whittaker, Cynthia Hyla. "The Ideology of Sergei Uvarov: An Interpretive Essay," *Russian Review* 37, no. 2 (1978).
- Whittaker, Cynthia Hyla. "The Impact of the Oriental Renaissance in Russia: The Case of Sergei Uvarov," *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 26, no. 4 (1978).
- Whittaker, Cynthia Hyla. *The Origins of Modern Russian Education: An Intellectual Biography of Count Sergei Uvarov, 1786-1855*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1984.
- Wirtschafter, Elise Kimerling. *From Serf to Russian Soldier*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990.
- Wirtschafter, Elise Kimerling. *Social Identity in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1997.
- Wortman, Richard. "Moscow and Petersburg: The Problem of Political Center in Tsarist Russia." In *Rites of Power: Symbolism, Ritual, and Politics since the Middle Ages*. Ed. Sean Wilentz. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 1985, pp. 244-271.
- Wortman, Richard S. *Scenarios of Power: Myth and Ceremony in Russian Monarchy: Vol. I: From Peter the Great to the Death of Nicholas I; Vol. II: From Alexander II to the Abdication of Nicholas II*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995 and 2000.
- Zaionchkovskii, Petr Andreevich. *Pravitel'stvennyi apparat samoderzhavnoi Rossii*. Moscow: Mysl', 1978.
- Zawadzki, W. H. *A Man of Honour: Adam Czartoryski as a Statesman of Russia and Poland, 1795-1831*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.

- Zelkina, Anna. *In Quest for God and Freedom: The Sufi Response to the Russian Advance in the North Caucasus*. New York: New York University Press, 2000.
- Zetlin, Michael. *The Decembrists*. Trans. G. Panin. New York: International Universities Press, 1958.
- Zhivov, Viktor Markovich. "Marginal'naia kul'tura v Rossii i rozhdenie intelligentsia," *Razyskania v oblasti istorii i predistorii russkoi kul'tury*, pp. 685-705.
- Zorin, Andrei. *Kormia dvuglavnogo orla: Literatura i gosudarstvennaya ideologiya v Rossii v poslednei treti XVIII-pervoi treti XIX veka*. Moscow: NLO, 2001.

6. POST-REFORM RUSSIA, 1861-1914

- Airapetov, Oleg Rudol'fovich. *Zabytaia karera "russkogo Mol'tke": Nikolai Nikolaevich Obruchev (1830-1904)*. St. Petersburg: Alateiia, 1998.
- Ambler, E. *Russian Journalism and Politics, 1861-1881: The Career of Aleksei Suvorin*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1972.
- Anan'ich, Boris V. *et al.* *Krizis samoderzhaviia, 1895-1917*. Leningrad: Nauka, 1984.
- Anfimov, A. M. *Krest'ianskoe khoziaistvo evropeiskoi rossii 1881-1904*. Moscow: Nauka, 1980.
- Anfimov, A. M. *Krupnoe pomeshchich'e khoziaistvo evropeiskoi Rossii (konets XIX-nachalo XX veka)*. Moscow: Nauka, 1969.
- Ascher, Abraham. *Pavel Axelrod and the Development of Menshevism*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1972.
- Aust, Martin and Rikarda Vul'pius, Aleksei Miller. Eds. *Imperium inter Pares: Rol' transferov v istorii Rossiiskoi imperii (1700-1917)*. Moscow: Novoe Literaturnoe Obozrenie, 2010.
- Austin, Paul M. *The Exotic Prisoner in Russian Romanticism*. New York: Peter Lang, 1997.
- Baberowski, Jörg. *Autocratie und Justiz: Zum Verhältnis von Rechtsstaatlichkeit und Rückständigkeit im ausgehenden Zarenreich 1864-1914*. Frankfurt am Main: V. Klostermann, 1996.
- Baberowski, Jorg. "Law, the Judicial System, and the Legal Profession." In *The Cambridge History of Russia*, vol. 2, *Imperial Russia: 1689-1917*, ed. Dominic Lieven. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. (pp. 344-68).
- Babich, I. L. and Bobrovnikov, V. O. *Severnyi Kavkaz v sostave Rossiiskoi imperii*. Moscow: NLO, 2007.
- Balabanov, M. "Promyshlennost' v Rossii v nachale XX veka." In *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie v Rossii v nachale XX v.* Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov. St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1912. Vol. 1: 39-87.
- Baranova E. *Rossiiskoe dvorianstvo v nachale XX veka: Ekonomicheskii status i sotsiokul'turnyi oblik*. M.: ROSSPEN, 2008.
- Baron, Samuel. *Plekhanov: The Father of Russian Marxism* (1963). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1963.
- Bater, James. *St. Petersburg: Industrialization and Change*. London: Edward Arnold. 1976.

- Baumann, Robert. "Universal Service Reform and Russia's Imperial Dilemma." *War and Society* 4, no. 2 (1986): 31-49.
- Baumann, Robert. "Universal Service Reform: Conception to Implementation, 1873-1883." In *Reforming the Tsar's Army: Military Innovation in Imperial Russia from Peter the Great to the Revolution*, eds. David Schimmelpenninck van der Oye and Bruce Menning. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 2004, pp. 11-33.
- Bautz, Annegret. *Sozialpolitik statt Wohltätigkeit?: der Konzeptionswandel städtischer Fürsorge in Sankt Petersburg von 1892 bis 1914*. Wiesbaden : Harrassowitz Verlag, 2007.
- Beauvois, Daniel. *La bataille de la terre en Ukraine, 1863-1914: les Polonais et les conflits socio-ethniques*. Lille: Presses Universitaires de Lille, 1993.
- Becker, Seymour. *Nobility and Privilege in Late Imperial Russia*. Dekalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1985.
- Becker, Seymour. "Russia's Central Asian Empire, 1885-1917." In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*. Ed. Michael Rywkin. London: Mansell Publishing, 1988.
- Becker, Seymour. *Russia's Protectorates in Central Asia: Bukhara and Khiva, 1865-1924*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1968.
- Berlin, Isaiah. "A Remarkable Decade" and "Russian Populism" in *Isaiah Berlin, Russian Thinkers*. New York: Penguin Books, 1978.
- Bernstein, Laurie. *Sonia's Daughters: Prostitutes and Their Regulation in Imperial Russia*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995.
- Besançon, Alain. *Éducation et société en Russie dans le second tiers du XIXe siècle*. Paris: Mouton, 1974.
- Bobrovnikov, Vladimir. "Russkii Kavkaz i frantsuzskii Alzhir: Sluchainoe skhodstvo ili obmen opyтом kolonial'nogo stroitel'stva?" In *Imperium inter Pares: Rol' transferov v istorii Rossiiskoi imperii (1700-1917)*. Eds. Martin Aust, Rikarda Vul'pius, Aleksei Miller. Moscow: Novoe Literaturnoe Obozrenie, 2010.
- Bovykin, V. I. *Formirovanie finansovogo kapitala v Rossii. Konets XIX-1908*. Moscow, Nauka, 1984.
- Bradley, Joseph. *Muzhik and Muscovite: Urbanization in Late Imperial Russia*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1985.
- Bradley, Joseph. "Subjects into Citizens: Societies, Civil Society, and Autocracy in Tsarist Russia." *American Historical Review* 107, no. 4 (2002): 1094-1123.
- Brooks, Jeffrey. *When Russia Learned to Read: Literacy and Popular Literature, 1861-1917*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- Brower, Daniel. "Imperial Russia and its Orient: The Renown of Przhevalskii." *Russian Review* vol. 53 (July 1994): 367-381.
- Brower, Daniel R. *Turkestan and the Fate of the Russian Empire*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2003.
- Brower, Daniel and Edward Lazzerini. Eds. *Russia's Orient: Imperial Borderlands and Peoples, 1700-1917*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Burbank, Jane and David L. Ransel. Eds. *Imperial Russia: New Histories for the Empire*, 281-304. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.

- Burds, Jeffrey. *Peasant Dreams and Market Politics: Labor Migration and the Russian Village, 1861-1905*. Pittsburgh: Pittsburgh University Press, 1998.
- Bushnell, John. "The Tsarist Officer Corps, 1881-1914: Customs, Duties, Inefficiency." *American Historical Review* 86, no. 4 (Oct. 1981): 753-780
- Cvetkovski, Roland. *Modernisierung durch Beschleunigung. Raum und Mobilität im Zarenreich*. Campus-Verlag, 2006.
- Chernukha, V. G. *Krest'ianskii vopros v pravitel'stvennoi politike Rossii*. Leningrad: "Nauka," Leningradskoe otdelenie, 1972.
- Clowes, Edith, Samuel D. Kassow, and James L. West. Eds. *Between Tsar and People: Educated Society and the Quest for Public Identity in Late Imperial Russia*. Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, 1996.
- Confino, Michael. "On Intellectuals and Intellectual Traditions in 18th and 19th Century Russia." *Daedalus* (1972), 117-149.
- Crews, Robert. *For Prophet and Tsar: Islam and Empire in Russia and Central Asia*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Crisp, Olga. *Studies in the Russian Economy before 1914*. New York: Barnes and Noble, 1976.
- Crisp, Olga and Linda Edmondson. Eds. *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.
- Czap, Peter. "Peasant Class Courts and Peasant Customary Justice in Russia, 1861-1912." *Journal of Social History* 1 (Winter 1967), 149-78.
- Daly, Jonathan W. *Autocracy under Siege: Security Police and Opposition in Russia, 1866-1905*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1998.
- Dan, Theodore. *The Origins of Bolshevism*. Ed. and trans. Joel Carmichael. Pref. Leonard Schapiro. London: Secker and Warber, 1964. [Russian original: *Proiskhozhdenie bol'zhevizma: k istorii demokraticeskikh i sotsialisticheskikh idei v Rossii posle osvobozhdeniya krest'ian*. New York: Novaia Demokratiia, 1946.]
- Darrow, David. "The Politics of Numbers: Zemstvo Local Assessment and the Conceptualization of Russia's Rural Economy." *Russian Review* 59, no. 1 (January 2000), 52-75.
- Demko, George J. *The Russian Colonization of Kazakhstan, 1896-1916*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1969.
- Dolbilov, Mikhail. "The Emancipation Reform of 1861 in Russia and the Nationalism of the Imperial Bureaucracy." In *The Construction and Deconstruction of National Histories in Slavic Eurasia*. Ed. Hayashi Tadayuki. Hokkaido: Slavic Research Center, 2003.
- Dolbilov, Mikhail. "Rozhdenie imperatorskikh reshenii: Monarkh, sovetnik, i 'vysochaishaia volia'" v Rossii 19 v." *Istoricheskie zapiski*, 9 (2006), 5-48.
- Dolbilov, Mikhail and Alexei Miller. *Zapadnye okrainy Rossiiskoi imperii*. Moscow: NLO, 2006.
- Dowler, Wayne. *Dostoevsky, Grigor'ev, and Native Soil Conservatism*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1982.
- Dubrovskii, S. M. *Sel'skoe khoziaistvo i krest'ianstvo Rossii v periode imperializma*. Moscow: Nauka, 1975.

- Durman, Karel. *The Time of the Thunderer: Mikhail Katkov, Russian Nationalist Extremism and the Failure of the Bismarckian System, 1871-1887*. Boulder: East European Monographs, 1988.
- Dzhivelegova, A. K., S.P. Mel'gunova, V.I. Picheta. Eds. *Velikaia reforma: Russkoe obshchestvo i krest'ianskii vopros v proshlom i nastoiaschchem*. 6 vols. Moscow: T-vo I. D. Sytina, 1911.
- Eklof, Ben. *Russian Peasant Schools: Officialdom, Village Culture and Popular Pedagogy, 1861-1914*. Berkeley: University of California, 1986.
- Eklof, Ben and Frank, S. Eds. *The World of the Russian Peasant: Post-Emancipation Culture and Society*. Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1990.
- Eklof, Ben; John Bushnell; and Larissa Zakharova. Eds. *Russia's Great Reforms, 1855-1881*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1994.
- Ely, Christopher. *This Meager Nature: Landscape and National Identity in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2002.
- Emmons, Terence. *The Russian Landed Gentry and the Peasant Emancipation of 1861*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1968.
- Emmons, Terence and Wayne Vucinich. Eds. *The Zemstvo in Russia*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Engel, Barbara Alpern. *Between the Fields and the City: Women, Work, and Family in Russia, 1861-1914*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Engel'gardt, Aleksandr Nikolaevich (1832-1893). *Aleksandr Nikolaevich Englegardt's "Letters From the Country," 1872-1887*. Trans. and ed. Cathy A. Frierson. New York : Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Engelstein, Laura. *The Keys to Happiness: Sex and the Search for Modernity in Fin-de-Siècle Russia*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1992.
- Ermanskii, A. "Krupnaia burzhuaziia do 1905 goda." In *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie Rossii v nachale XX-go veka*. Eds. Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov. St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1912. Vol. 1: 313-349.
- Evtuhov, Catherine. *The Cross and the Sickle: Sergei Bulgakov and the Fate of Russian Religious Philosophy*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- Fallows, Thomas. "The Russian Fronde and the Zemstvo Movement." *Russian Review* 44 (Apr. 1985).
- Field, Daniel. *The End of Serfdom: Gentry and Bureaucracy in Russia, 1856-1861*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1976.
- Field, Daniel. "Peasants and Propagandists in the Russian Movement to the People of 1874." *The Journal of Modern History* 59, no. 3 (September 1987): 415-38.
- Field, Daniel. *Rebels in the Name of the Tsar*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1976.
- Frank, Alan J. *Muslim Religious Institutions in Imperial Russia: The Islamic World of Novokuznetsk District and the Kazakh Inner Horde, 1780-1910*. Leiden: Brill, 2001.
- Frank, Stephen. *Crime, Cultural Conflict, and Justice in Rural Russia, 1856-1914*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1999.
- Frankel, Jonathan Frankel. *Prophecy and Politics: Socialism, Nationalism and the Russian Jews, 1862-1917*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1978.

- Freeze, ChaeRan Y. *Jewish Marriage and Divorce in Imperial Russia*. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 2002.
- Freeze, Gregory. *The Parish Clergy in Nineteenth Century Russia*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1977.
- Freeze, Gregory. "The Soslovie (Estate) Paradigm and Russian Social History." *American Historical Review* 91, no. 1 (February 1986): 11-36
- Frieden, Nancy M. *Russian Physicians in an Era of Reform and Revolution, 1856-1914*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1981.
- Frierson, Cathy. *Peasant Icons: Representations of Rural People in Late Nineteenth Century Russia*. New York: Oxford University, 1993.
- Fuller, William. *Civil Military Conflict in Imperial Russia, 1881-1914*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- Gammer, Moshe. *Muslim Resistance to the Tsar: Shamil and the Conquest of Chechnia and Dagestan*. London: Cass Press, 1994.
- Gasparov, Boris. *Five Operas and a Symphony: Word and Music in Russian Culture*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2005.
- Gatrell, Peter. *The Tsarist Economy, 1856-1917*. New York: St. Martin's, 1986.
- Gaudin, Corinne. *Ruling Peasants. Village and State in Late Imperial Russia*. DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2007.
- Geraci, Robert. *Window on the East: National and Imperial Identities in Late Tsarist Russia*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2001.
- Gerd, Lora Aleksandrovna. *Konstantinopol' i Peterburg: Tserkovnaia politika Rossii na pravoslavnym Vostoke, 1878-1898*. Moscow: Indrik, 2006.
- Gerschenkron, A. "Russia: Agrarian Policies and Industrialization." In *The Cambridge Economic History VI*, part 2.
- Gessen, I. V. *Sudebnaia reforma*. St. Peterburg: Tipo-lit. F. Vaisberga i P. Gershunina, 1905.
- Geyer, Dietrich. *Russian Imperialism: The Interaction of Domestic and Foreign Policy, 1860-1914*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.
- Gleason, Abbot. *Young Russia: The Genesis of Russian Radicalism in the 1860s*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.
- Gordin, Michael. *A Well-Ordered Thing: Dmitrii Mendeleev and the Shadow of the Periodic Table*. New York: Basic Books, 2004.
- Gorizontov, Leonid. *Paradoksy imperskoi politiki: Poliaki v Rossii i Russkie v Pol'she*. Moscow: Indrik, 1999.
- Granjard, H. *Ivan Tourguéniev et les courants politiques et sociaux de son temps*. 2nd ed. Paris: Institut d'études slaves, 1966.
- Gray, Camilla. *The Russian Experiment in Art, 1863-1922*. New York: H. N. Abrams, 1970.
- Gregory, Paul. *Before Command: An Economic History of Russia from Emancipation to the First Five Year Plan*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.
- Haimson, Leopold. "Menshevism and the Evolution of the Russian Intelligentsiia," Introduction to Leopold H. Haimson. *The Making of Three Russian Revolutionaries: Voices from the Menshevik Past*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987, pp. 1-45.

- Haimson, Leopold. "The Parties and the State: The Evolution of Political Attitudes," in *The Transformation of Russian Society*, ed. Cyril E. Black. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1969. Also found in *The Structure of Russian History*, ed. Michael Cherniavsky (New York: Random House, 1970), 309-340.
- Haimson, Leopold H. "The Problem of Social Identities in Early Twentieth-Century Russia." *Slavic Review* 47, no. 1 (Spring 1988): 1-20.
- Haimson, Leopold. "The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905-1917," *Slavic Review* 23, no. 4 (Dec. 1964): 619-42 and 24, no. 1 (March 1965): 1-22; reprinted in Michael Cherniavsky, ed., *The Structure of Russian History* (New York: Random House, 1970), pp. 341-380.
- Haimson, Leopold. *The Russian Marxists and the Origins of Bolshevism*. Boston: Beacon, 1966.
- Hamburg, Gary. *The Politics of the Russian Nobility, 1881-1905*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1984.
- Hamilton, George Heard. *The Art and Architecture of Russia*. New York: Penguin, 1983.
- Hedda, Jennifer. *His Kingdom Come: Orthodox Pastoralism and Social Activism in Revolutionary Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2008.
- Hoch, Steven L. "On Good Numbers and Bad: Malthus, Population Trends and Peasant Standard of Living in Late Imperial Russia." *Slavic Review* 53, no. 1 (Spring 1994): 41-75.
- Hovannessian, R. G. "Russian Armenia: A Century of Tsarist Rule." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, vol. 19 (1971), 31-48.
- Ivanov-Razumnik, R. V. "Chto takoe intelligentsia?" in *Istoriia russkoi obshchestvennoi mysli: Individualizm i meshchanstvo v russkoi literature i zhizni XIX veka*, 2nd expanded ed. (St. Petersburg: Tip-iiia Stasiulevicha, 1908), vol. 1, pp. 1-22.
- Ivanov-Razumnik, R. V. *Istoriia russkoi obshchestvennoi mysli. Individualizm i meshchanstvo v russkoi literaturie i zhizni XIX v.* 2 vols. St. Petersburg: Tip-iiia Stasiulevicha, 1908.
- Jackson, David. *The Wanderers and Critical Realism in Nineteenth-Century Russian Painting. Critical Perspectives in Art History*. New York and Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 2006.
- Jelavich, Barbara. *A Century of Russian Foreign Policy, 1814-1914*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1964.
- Jelavich, Barbara. *Russia's Balkan Entanglements, 1806-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Jersild, Austin. "Faith, Custom, and Ritual in the Borderlands: Orthodoxy, Islam, and the 'Small Peoples' of the Middle Volga and North Caucasus." *The Russian Review* 59 (October 2000), 512-529.
- Jersild, Austin. *Orientalism and Empire: North Caucasus Mountain Peoples and the Georgian Frontier, 1845-1917*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2002.
- Johnson, Robert E. *Peasant and Proletarian: The Working Class of Moscow in the Late Nineteenth Century*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1979.
- Jones, Stephen F. *Socialism in Georgian Colors: The European Road to Social Democracy, 1883-1917*. New York: Harvard University Press, 2005.

- Judge, Edward H. *Easter in Kishinev*. New York: New York University Press, 1992.
- Kahan, Arcadius. "Government Policy and the Industrialization of Russia." *Journal of Economic History* 27 (Dec., 1967).
- Kahan, Arcadius. *Russian Economic History: The Nineteenth Century*. Ed. Roger Weiss. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1989.
- Kane, Eileen. "Odessa as Hajj Hub: 1880s to 1910s." NCEER Working Paper: http://www.ucis.pitt.edu/nceer/2011_824-08_Kane.pdf
- Katz, Martin. *M. N. Katkov: A Political Biography, 1818-1887*. The Hague: Mouton, 1966.
- Keep, J. L. H. *The Rise of Social Democracy in Russia*. London: Oxford University Press, 1963.
- Kefeli, Agnès. "Constructing an Islamic Identity: The Case of Elyshevo Village in the Nineteenth Century." In *Russia's Orient Imperial Borderlands and Peoples, 1700-1917*. Eds. Daniel Brower and Ed Lazzerini. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Kelly, Catriona and David Shepard. Eds. *Constructing Russian Culture in the Age of Revolution: 1881-1940*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Kennan, George. *The Decline of Bismarck's European Order: Franco-Russian Relations, 1875-1890*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1979.
- Khristoforov, I. A. "Aristokraticheskaiia" oppozitsiiia Velikim reformam. *Konets 1850-seredina 1870-kh gg*. Moscow: Russkoe Slovo, 2002.
- Khristoforov, Igor' A. "Sud'ba reformy: Russkoe krest'ianstvo v pravitel'stvennoi politike i obshchestvennom mnenii, 1860-1880." *Petr Andreevich Zaionchkovskii: Sbornik stateii i vospominanii k stoletiiu istorika*. Moscow, 2008: 315-30.
- Kingston-Mann, E. and Mixter, Timothy. Eds. *Peasant Economy, Culture, and Politics of European Russia, 1800-1921*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Klier, John. *Imperial Russia's Jewish Question, 1855-1881*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Knight, Nathaniel. "Was the Intelligentsia Part of the Nation? Visions of Society in Post-Emancipation Russia." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 7, no. 4 (Fall 2006): 733-758.
- Kol'tsov, D. "Rabochie do 1905." In *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie*, vol. 1. Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov (1909-1912).
- Kol'tsov, D. "Rabochie v 1905-1907 gg." In *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie*, vol. 2, part 1, pp. 185-341. Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov (1909-1912).
- Korelin, A. P. *Dvorianstvo v poreformennoi Rossii, 1861-104 gg*. Chislenost', sostav, korporativnaia organizatsiia. Moscow: Nauka, 1979.
- Kornilov, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich. "Istoricheskii ocherk epokhi 60-kh godov." In *Istoriia russkoi literatury XIX v.*, vol. 3. Ed. D. N. Ovsianiko-Kulikovskii.
- Kornilov, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich. *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie pri Aleksandre II, 1855-1881: istoricheskie ocherki*. Moscow: Izd. zhurnala "Russkaia mysl'", 1909.
- Korzhukhina, Anastasiia Mikhailovna. *Ot prosveshcheniia k nauke: Fizika v Moskovskom i S.-Peterburgskom universitetakh vo vtoroi polovine XIX v.-nachale XX v.* Dubna: Feniks, 2006.

- Kotsonis, Yanni. “‘Face to Face’: The State, the Individual, and the Citizen in Russian Taxation, 1863-1917”, *Slavic Review* 63, no. 2 (Summer 2004).
- Kotsonis, Yanni. *Making Peasants Backward: Agricultural Cooperatives and the Agrarian Question in Russia, 1861-1914*. New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1999.
- Gerasimov, Ilya. “Russians into Peasants? The Politics of Self-Organization in Late Imperial Russia,” *Journal of Modern European History*, Number 2 (2004),
- Lampert, Evgenii. *Sons Against Fathers: Studies in Russian Radicalism and Revolution*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1965.
- Lane, David. *The Roots of Russian Communism: A Social and Historical Study of Russian Social Democracy, 1898-1907*. Assen, The Netherlands: Royal VanGorcum, 1969.
- Layton, Susan. “Aleksandr Polezhaev and Remembrance of War in the Caucasus: The Soldier as Victim.” *Slavic Review* 58, no. 3 (1998), 559-83.
- Layton, Susan. *Russian Literature and Empire: Conquest of the Caucasus from Pushkin to Tolstoy*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Laverychev, V. Ia. *Krupnaia burzhuaziia v poreformennoi Rossii, 1861-1900*. Moscow: Mysl’, 1974.
- Lazzerini, Edward J. “Local Accommodation and Resistance to Colonialism in Nineteenth-Century Crimea.” In *Russia’s Orient: Imperial Borderlands and Peoples, 1700-1917*. Eds. Daniel R. Brower and Edward J. Lazzerini. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Leikina-Svirskaya, V. R. *Intelligentsiia v Rossii vo vtoroi polovine XIX veka*. Moscow: Mysl’, 1971.
- Leontovich, V. V. *Istoriia liberalizma v Rossii, 1762-1914*. Trans. Irina Illovaiskaia. Paris: YMCA-Press, 1980. [Original: *Geschichte des Liberalismus in Russland* (1957)]
- Levin, Marcus C. *Russian Literary Politics and the Pushkin Celebration of 1880*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1989.
- Lewin, Moshe. “Customary Law and Russian Rural Society in the Post-Reform Era.” *Russian Review* 44, no. 1 (January 1985): 1-20 (with comments by Worobec, Yaney, and Confino, 21-44)
- Lieven, Dominic. *Russia’s Rulers under the Old Regime*. New Haven: Yale University Press. 1989.
- Lieven, Dominic. “The Russian Ruling Elite under Nicholas II. Career patterns.” *Cahiers du Monde russe et soviétique* 25, no. 4 (Oct.- Dec. 1984): 429-454.
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. “The Circle of the Grand Duchess Yelena Pavlovna, 1847-1861.” *Slavonic and East European Review* vol. 48 (July 1970).
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. “The Daily Life of St. Petersburg Officials in the Mid-Nineteenth Century.” *Oxford Slavonic Papers* 8 (1975): 82-100.
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. “The Genesis of an Enlightened Bureaucracy in Russia, 1825-1856.” *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 20, no. 3 (Sept. 1972).
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. *The Great Reforms: Autocracy, Bureaucracy, and the Politics of Change in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1990.
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. *In the Vanguard of Reform: Russia’s Enlightened Bureaucrats*,

- 1825-1861. DeKalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press, 1982.
- Lincoln, W. Bruce. *Nikolai Miliutin: An Enlightened Russian Bureaucrat of the 19th Century*. Newtonville, Mass.: Oriental Research Partners, 1977.
- Lindenmeyr, Adele. *Poverty is Not a Vice: Charity, Society, and the State in Imperial Russia*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996.
- Litvak, B. G. *Russkaia derevnia v reforme 1861 g. Chernozemnyi tsentr, 1861-1865 gg.* Moscow: Nauka, 1972.
- See also review by Thomas Fallow in *Kritika*, original series, vol. 13, no. 1 (Winter 1977), 15-34.
- Lovell, Stephen. *Summerfolk: A History of the Dacha, 1710-2000*. 2003.
- Lukashevich, S. *Ivan Aksakov, 1823-1886: A Study in Russian Thought and Politics*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1965.
- Macey, David. *Government and Peasant in Russia, 1861-1906: A Prehistory of the Stolypin Reform*. Dekalb, IL: Northern Illinois, 1987.
- McKay, J. P. *Pioneers for Profit: Foreign Entrepreneurship and Russian Industrialization, 1885-1913*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970.
- MacKenzie, David. "The Conquest and Administration of Turkestan, 1860-1865." In *Russian Colonial Expansion to 1917*. Ed. Michael Rywkin. London: Mansell Publishing, 1988.
- MacKenzie, David. "Kaufman of Turkestan: An Assessment of His Administration, 1867-1881." *Slavic Review* 26, no. 2 (1967), 265-285.
- MacKenzie, David. *The Lion of Tashkent: The Career of General M. G. Cherniaev*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1974.
- McReynolds, Louise. *The News Under Russia's Old Regime: The Development of a Mass-Circulation Press*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Malia, Martin. *Alexander Herzen and the Birth of Russian Socialism, 1812-1855*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Malia, Martin. "What is the Intelligentsia?" In *The Russian Intelligentsia*. Ed. Richard Pipes. New York: Columbia University Press, 1961.
- Mandel, Arthur P. *Dilemmas of Progress in Tsarist Russia: Legal Marxism and Legal Populism*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1961.
- Manchester, Laurie. "Commonalities of Modern Political Discourse: Three Paths of Modern Activism in Late Imperial Russia's Alternative Intelligentsia." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 8, no. 4 (Fall 2007): 715-48.
- Manchester, Laurie. *Holy Fathers, Secular Sons: Clergy, Intelligentsia, and the Modern Self in Revolutionary Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2008.
- Manning, Roberta Thompson. *The Crisis of the Old Order in Russia: Gentry and Government*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1982.
- Martin, Alexander M. "Sewage and the City: Filth, Smell, and Representations of Urban Life in Moscow, 1770-1880." *Russian Review* 67, no. 2 (April 2008): 243-74.
- Martin, Virginia. "Kazakh Oath Taking in Colonial Courtrooms: A Legal-Cultural Perspective on Russian Empire Building." *Kritika* 5, no. 3 (Summer 2004), 483-514.

- Martin, Virginia. *Law and Custom in the Steppe: The Kazakhs of the Middle Horde and Russian Colonialism in the Nineteenth Century*. Richmond, UK: Curzon Press, 2001.
- Maslov, P. P. "Krest'ianskoe dvizhenie (massovoe dvizhenie)." In *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie Rossii v nachale XX-go veka*. Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov. St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1912. Vol. 2, part 2: 202-284.
- Maslov, P. P. "Razvitie zemledeliia i polozhenie krest'ian do nachala XX veka." In *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie Rossii v nachale XX-go veka*. Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov. St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1912. Vol. 1: 1-39.
- Mendelsohn, Ezra. *Class Struggle in the Pale: The Formative Years of the Jewish Workers' Movement in Tsarist Russia*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Menning, Bruce. *Bayonets before Bullets: The Imperial Russian Army, 1861-1914*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1992.
- Miliukov, P. *Iz istorii russkoi intelligentsii*. St. Petersburg: Znanie, 1903.
- Miller, Aleksei I. *Imperia Romanovykh i natsionalizm*. Moscow: Novoe literaturnoe obozrenie, 2006. (Series: "Historia Rossica").
- Miller, Alexei. *The Romanov Empire and Nationalism: Essays in the Methodology of Historical Research*. Budapest-New York: CEU Press, 2008.
- Miller, Alexei I. *The Russian Empire and Nationalism in the Nineteenth Century*. Budapest-New York: CEU, 2003.
- Miller, Aleksei I. "Rusifikatsii: klassfitsirovat' i poniat'," *Ab Imperio*, no. 2 (2002).
- Miller, Alexei I. "Shaping Russian and Ukrainian Identities in the Russian Empire During the Nineteenth Century: Some Methodological Remarks." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 49, no. 2 (2001): 257-263
- Miller, Aleksei I. "Ukrainskii vopros" v politike vlastei i russkom obshchestvennom mnenii (vtoraia polovina XIX v.). St. Petersburg: Alateiia, 2000. (English trans.: *The "Ukrainian Question": The Russian Empire and Nationalism in the Nineteenth Century*. Budapest: CEU Press, 2003.)
- Miller, Forrest A. *Dmitrii Miliutin and the Reform Era in Russia*. Nashville, Tenn: Vanderbilt University Press, 1968.
- Mogil'ner, Mariia. *Mifologiiia 'podpol'nogo cheloveka.'* Moscow: Novoe literaturnoe obozrenie, 1999.
- Moon, David. "The Environmental History of the Russian Steppes: Vasilii Dokuchaev and the Harvest Failure of 1891." *Royal Historical Society Transactions*. Vol. 15 (2005).
- Moon, David. *The Russian Peasantry, 1600-1930: The World the Peasants Made*. London-New York: Longman, 1999.
- Morrissey, Susan K. *Heralds of Revolution: Russian Students and the Mythologies of Radicalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Morrissey, Susan K. *Suicide and the Body Politic in Imperial Russia*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Morrison, Alexander. "'Applied Orientalism' in British India and Tsarist Turkestan." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 51, no. 3 (2009): 619-47.

- Morrison, A. S. *Russian Rule in Samarkand, 1868-1910: A Comparison with British India*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Mosse, W. E. *Alexander II and the Modernization of Russia*. Revised edition. New York: Collier Books, 1962.
- Mosse, W. E. "Bureaucracy and Nobility in Russia at the End of the Nineteenth Century." *The Historical Journal* 24, no. 3 (1981): 605-628.
- Nathans, Benjamin. *Beyond the Pale: The Jewish Encounter with Late Imperial Russia*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2002.
- Nol'de, Baron Boris E. *Iurii Samarin i ego vremia*. Paris: Société anonyme imprimerie de Navarre, 1926.
- Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie v Rossii v nachale XX veka*. 4 vols. Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov. St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1912.
- Ol'denburg, S. S. *Tsarstvovanie Nikolaia II*. 2 vols. Belgrade: Obshchestvo rasprostraneniia russkoi natsional'noi i patrioticheskoi literatury, 1939; Munich 1949.
- Orlovsky, Daniel. *The Limits of Reform: The Ministry of Internal Affairs in Imperial Russia, 1802-1881*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1981.
- Ovsianiko-Kulikovskii, Dmitrii Nikolaevich. *Istoriia russkoi intelligentsii. Itogi russkoi khudozhestvennoi literatury XIX v.* Mosocw: Izd. V. M. Sablina, 1907. Reprint ed., St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1911; also found in vols. 7-9 of *Sobranie sochinenii* (Hague: Mouton, 1969).
- Owen, Thomas C. *Capitalism and Politics in Russia: A Social History of the Moscow Merchants, 1855-1905*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- Paperno, Irina. *Chernyshevsky and the Age of Realism: A Study in the Semiotics of Behavior*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1988.
- Paperno, Irina. "The Liberation of the Serfs as a Cultural Symbol." *Russian Review* 50, no. 4 (1991): 417-436.
- Paperno, Irina. *Suicide as a Cultural Institution in Dostoevsky's Russia*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- Pearson, Thomas. *Russian Officialdom in Crisis: Autocracy and Local Self-Government, 1861-1900*. Cambridge, 1989.
- Pereira, N. G. O. "Alexander II and the Decision to Emancipate the Serfs." *Canadian Slavonic Papers* 22, no. 1 (Mar. 1980), 99-115.
- Petrovich, Michael Boro. *The Emergence of Russian Pan-Slavism, 1856-1870*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1985.
- Petrovskii-Shtern, Iokhanan. *Evrei v russkoi armii, 1827-1914*. Moscow: NLO, 2003.
- Pierce, Richard. *Russian Central Asia, 1867-1917*. Berkeley: University of California, 1960.
- Pintner, Walter. "The Burden of Defense in Imperial Russia, 1725-1914." *Russian Review* 43, no. 3 (July 1984): 231-259
- Pintner, Walter. "The Russian Higher Civil Service on the Eve of the Great Reforms." *Journal of Social History* Spring 1975: 55-68.
- Pintner, Walter McKenzie and Don Karl Rowney. *Russian Officialdom: The Bureaucratization of Russian Society from the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Century*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 1980.

- Pipes, Richard. Ed. *The Russian Intelligentsia*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1961.
- Pirumova, Natalia Mikhailovna. *Zemskoe liberal'noe dvizhenie*. Moscow: Nauka, 1977.
- Pokrovskii, M. N. Ed. *Istoriia Rossii v XIX veke*. 9 vols. St. Petersburg: A. Granat and I. Granat, 1907-1911.
- Pollard, Alan. *Consciousness and Crisis: The Self-Image of the Russian Intelligentsia, 1855-1882*. Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1968.
- Pollard, Alan. "The Russian Intelligentsia: The Mind of Russia." *California Slavic Studies*, 3 (1964): 1-32
- Pomper, Philip. *The Russian Revolutionary Intelligentsia*. Wheeling, Illinois: Harlan Davidson, 1970.
- Pomper, Philip. *Peter Lavrov and the Russian Revolutionary Movement*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1972.
- Porter, Thomas Earl. *The Zemstvo and the Emergence of Civil Society in Late Imperial Russia 1864-1917*. Mellen Press, 1991.
- Pravilova, Ekaterina Anatol'evna. *Finansy imperii: Den'gi i vlast' v politike Rossii na natsional'nykh okrainakh, 1801-1917*. Moscow: Novoe izdatel'stvo, 2006.
- Ekaterina Pravilova, "The Property of Empire: Islamic Law and Russian Agrarian Policy in Transcaucasia and Turkestan," *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 12, no. 2 (Spring 2011), 353-86.
- Pravilova, Ekaterina Anatol'evna. *Zakonnost' i prava lichnosti: administrativnaia iustitsiia v Rossii, vtoraiia polovina XIX v.-okt. 1917*. St. Petersburg: Izd-vo SZAGS, 2000.
- Presniakov, Aleksandr E. "Samoderzhavie Aleksandra II." *Russkoe proshloe* 1923, no. 4: 3-20.
- Randolph, John. *The House in the Garden: The Bakunin Family and the Romance of Russian Idealism*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2007.
- Remnev, Anatolii. "Rossiiskaia vlast' v Sibiri i na Dal'nem Vostoke: Kolonializm bez ministerstva kolonii—russkii 'Sonderweg'?" In *Imperium inter Pares: Rol' transferov v istorii Rossiiskoi imperii (1700-1917)*. Eds. Martin Aust, Rikarda Vul'pius, Aleksei Miller. Moscow: Novoe Literaturnoe Obozrenie, 2010.
- Remnëv, Anatolii Viktorovich. *Samoderzhavnoe pravitel'stvo: Komitet ministrov v sisteme vysshego upravleniia Rossiiskoi imperii (vtoraiia polovina XIX-nachalo XX veka)*. Moscow: Rossppen, 2010.
- Renner, Andreas. "Defining a Russian Nation: Mikhail Katkov and the 'Invention' of National Politics." *Slavonic and East European Review* 81, no. 4 (October 2003), 659-82.
- Renner, Andreas. *Russischer Nationalismus und Öffentlichkeit im Zarenreich 1855-1875*. Cologne, Weimar, and Vienna: Böhlau Verlag, 2000.
- Reynolds, Michael. "Abdürrazzak Bedirhan: Ottoman Kurd and Russophile in the Twilight of Empire." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 12, no. 2 (Spring 2011), 411-450.
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. "Asia through Russian Eyes." In *Russia and Asia*. Ed. Wayne S. Vucinich. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1972.

- Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. "Notes on the Emergence and Nature of the Russian Intelligentsia." In *Art and Culture in Nineteenth Century Russia*. Ed. Theofanis George Stavrou. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1983, 3-25.
- Riasanovsky, Nicholas. *Russia and the West in the Teaching of the Slavophiles*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1952.
- Rich, David. *The Tsar's Colonels: Professionalism, Strategy, and Subversion in Late Imperial Russia*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Rieber, Alfred. "Alexander II: a Revisionist View." *Journal of Modern History*, 43, no. 1 (Mar. 1971): 42-58.
- Rieber, Alfred. "Bureaucratic Politics in Imperial Russia." *Social Science History* 2, no. 4 (Summer 1978), 399-413.
- Rieber, Alfred. "Interest Group Politics in the Era of the Great Reforms." In *Russia's Great Reforms, 1855-1881*. Eds. Ben Eklof, John Bushnell, and Larissa Zakharova. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1994, pp. 58-83.
- Rieber, Alfred. "Introduction," in *The Politics of Autocracy: Letters of Alexander II to Prince A. I. Bariatinskii*. Ed. Alfred Rieber. Mouton: Paris-Hague, 1966, pp. 15-58.
- Rieber, Alfred. *Merchants and Entrepreneurs in Imperial Russia*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 1982.
- Rieber, Alfred. "Persistent Factors in Russian Foreign Policy: An Interpretive Essay." In *Imperial Russian Foreign Policy*. Ed. Hugh Ragsdale. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993, pp. 315-359.
- Rieber, Alfred. "The Politics of Imperialism." In *The Politics of Autocracy: Letters of Alexander II to Prince A. I. Bariatinskii*. Paris-Hague: Mouton, 1966.
- Riha, Thomas. *A Russian European: Paul Milyukov in Russian Politics*. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 1969.
- Robinson, Geroid Tanquary. *Rural Russia Under the Old Regime*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1960.
- Rogger, Hans. *Jewish Policies and Right-Wing Politics in Imperial Russia*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1986.
- Rogger, Hans. "Reforming Jews, Reforming Russians." In *Hostages of Modernization: Studies on Modern Anti-Semitism*. Ed. Herbert A. Strauss. Vol. 2, *Austria-Hungary-Poland-Russia*. Berlin-New York: Walter de Gruyter, 1993.
- Roosa, R. A. "Russian Industrialists and 'State Socialism,' 1906-1917." *Soviet Studies* 23, no. 2 (Oct. 1971), 395-417.
- Ruckman, Ruckmann. *The Moscow Business Elite: A Social and Cultural Portrait of Two Generations, 1840-1905*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1984.
- Ruud, Charles. *Fighting Words: Imperial Censorship and the Russian Press, 1804-1906*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1982.
- Rzhevsky, Nicholas. Ed. *The Cambridge Companion to Modern Russian Culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Sahadeo, Jeff. "Epidemic and Empire: Ethnicity, Class, and 'Civilization' in the 1892 Tashkent Cholera Riot." *Slavic Review* 64, no. 1 (Spring 2005), 117-39.
- Scherrer, Jutta. *Die Petersburger religiös-philosophischen Vereinigungen: die Entwicklung des religiösen Selbstverständnisses ihrer Intelligencija-Mitglieder (1901-1917)*. Wiesbaden: In Kommission bei O. Harrassowitz, 1973.

- Schimmelpenninck van der Oye, David. *Toward the Rising Sun: Russian Ideologies of Empire and the Path to War with Japan*. DeKalb, Ill.: University of Northern Illinois Press, 2001.
- Schedewie, Franziska. *Selbstverwaltung und sozialer Wanderl in der Russischen Provinz. Bauern und Zemstvo in Voronezh, 1864-1914*. Heidelberg: Universitätsverlag, 2006.
- Shanin, Teodor. *The Awkward Class: Political Sociology of Peasantry in a Developing Society: Russia 1910-1925*. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1972.
- Shanin, Teodor. "Socio-Economic Mobility and the Rural History of Russia, 1910-1925." *Soviet Studies* 23, no. 2 (Oct. 1971): 222-35.
- Sinel, Allan. *Classroom and Chancellory: State and Educational Reform in Russia under Count Dmitry Tolstoy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1973.
- Slezkine, Yuri. *Arctic Mirrors: Russia and the Small Peoples of the North*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994.
- Solov'ev, Iu. B. *Samoderzhavie i dvorianstvo v kontse XIX veka*. Leningrad: Nauka, 1973.
- Solov'ev, Iu. B. *Samoderzhavie i dvorianstvo v 1902-1907 gg*. Leningrad: Nauka, 1981.
- Solov'ev, Iu. B. *Samoderzhavie i dvorianstvo v 1907-1914 gg*. Leningrad: Nauka, 1990.
- Staliūnas, Darius. "Between Russification and Divide and Rule: Russian Nationality Policy in the Western Borderlands in mid-19th Century." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 55, no. 2 (2007).
- Staliūnas, Darius. *Making Russians: Meaning and Practice of Russification in Lithuania and Belarus after 1863*. Amsterdam and New York: Rodopi, 2007.
- Stanziani, Alessandro. *L'économie en révolution: le cas russe, 1870-1930*. Paris: A. Michel, 1998.
- Starr, S. Frederic. *Decentralization and Self-Government in Russia, 1830-1870*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1972.
- Staferova, E. V. *A.V.Golovnin i liberal'nye reformy v prosveshchenii (pervaya polovina 1860gg)*. Moskva: Kanon, 2007.
- Steinberg, Mark D. *Moral Communities: The Culture of Class Relations in the Russian Printing Industry, 1867-1907*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.
- Stites, Richard. *The Women's Liberation Movement in Russia*, 2nd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Stockdale, Melissa Kirschke. *Paul Miliukov and the Quest for a Liberal Russia, 1880-1918*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996.
- Sumner, B. H. *Russia and the Balkans, 1870-1880*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1937.
- Sunderland, Willard. "The 'Colonization Question': Visions of Colonization in Late Imperial Russia." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 48, no. 2 (2000): 210-232.
- Sunderland, Willard. "Russians into Iakuts? 'Going Native' and Problems of Russian National Identity in the Siberian North, 1870s-1914." *Slavic Review* 55, No. 4 (Winter, 1996): 806-825.
- Sunderland, Willard. *Taming the Wild Field: Colonization and Empire on the Russian Steppe*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.
- Szeftel, Marc. "The Form of Government of the Russian Empire." In *Essays in Russian and Soviet History*. Ed. John Sheldon Curtiss. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1963, 105-119.

- Szporluk, Roman. *Communism and Nationalism: Karl Marx versus Friedrich List*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Taruskin, Richard. *Defining Russia Musically: Historical and Hermeneutical Essays*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- Taylor, A. J. P. *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1954.
- Thaden, Edward C. Ed. *Russification in the Baltic Provinces and Finland, 1855-1914*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1981.
- Todes, Daniel P. *Pavlov's Physiology Factory: Experiment, Interpretation, Laboratory Enterprise*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002.
- Valk, Sigizmund Natanovich. Ed. Ed. *Otmena krepostnogo prava: doklady ministrov vnutrennikh del o provedenii krest'ianskoi reformy 1861-62*. Moscow, 1950.
- Valkenier, Elizabeth Kridl. *Russian Realist Art: The State and Society: The Peredvizhniki and their Tradition*. Ann Arbor: Ardis, 1977.
- Venturi, Franco. *Roots of Revolution: A History of the Populist and Socialist Movements in Nineteenth Century Russia*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1960.
- Verhoeven, Claudia. *The Odd Man Karakazov: Imperial Russia, Modernity, and the Birth of Terrorism*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2009.
- Veselovskii, Boris Borisovich. "Dvizhenie zemlevladel'tsev." In *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie v Rossii v nachale XX veka*. Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov. St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1912. Vol. 1: 291-313.
- Veselovskii, Boris Borisovich. *Istoriia zemstva za sorok let*, 4 vols. SPb, 1909-1911.
- Vinogradoff, E. E. "The 'Invisible Hand' and the Russian Peasant." *Peasant Studies Newsletter* 4, no. 3 (July 1975).
- von Hagen, Mark. "The Limits of Reform: The Multiethnic Imperial Army confronts Nationalism, 1874-1917." In *Reforming the Tsar's Army: Military Innovation in Imperial Russia from Peter the Great to the Revolution*, eds. David Schimmelpenninck van der Oye and Bruce Menning. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 2004, pp. 34-55.
- von Laue, Theodor. "Industrialization of Russia in the Writing of Sergei Witte." *American Slavic and East European Review* 10, no. 3. (Oct. 1951): 177-190.
- von Laue, Theodor. "Russian Labor between Field and Factory, 1892-1903." *California Slavic Studies* 3 (1964), 33-65.
- von Laue, Theodor H. *Sergei Witte and the Industrialization of Russia*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1963.
- Vucinich, Alexander. *Social Thought in Tsarist Russia: The Quest for a General Science of Society, 1861-1917*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1976.
- Wagner, William G. "Family Law, the Rule of Law, and Liberalism in Late Imperial Russia." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 42, no. 4 (1995): 519-35.
- Wagner, William G. "Law and the State in Boris Mironov's *Sotsial'naia istoriia Rossii*" and Mironov's response. *Slavic Review* 60, no. 3 (Fall 2001): 558-570 [on-line].
- Wagner, William G. *Marriage, Property, and Law in Late Imperial Russia*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.
- Wagner, William G. "The Trojan Mare: Women's Rights and Civil Rights in Late Imperial Russia." In *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia*. Eds. Olga Crisp and Linda Edmondson. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.

- Walicki, Andrzej. *The Controversy over Capitalism: Studies in the Social Philosophy of Russian Populists*. Notre Dame, Ind.: Notre Dame University Press, 1989.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *A History of Russian Thought from the Enlightenment to Marxism*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1979.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *The Slavophile Controversy: History of a Conservative Utopia in Nineteenth-Century Russian Thought*. Trans. by Hilda Andrews-Rusiecka. Oxford : Clarendon Press, 1975.
- Wallace, Sir Donald MacKenzie. *Russia on the Eve of War and Revolution*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Wcislo, Francis W. *Reforming Rural Russia: State, Local Society, and National Politics, 1855-1914*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990.
- Weeks, Theodore. “Defining Us and Them: Poles and Russians in the Western Provinces, 1863-1914.” *Slavic Review* 53, no. 1 (1994): 26-41.
- Weeks, Theodore. *Nation and State in Imperial Russia: Nationalism and Russification on the Western Frontier, 1863-1914*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1996.
- Werth, Paul W. *At the Margins of Orthodoxy: Mission, Governance, and Confessional Politics in Russia's Volga-Kama Region, 1827-1905*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- Werth, Paul W. “Empire, Religious Freedom, and the Legal Regulation of ‘Mixed’ Marriages in Russia.” *The Journal of Modern History* 80, no. 2 (June 2008), 296-331.
- Wildman, Alan. *The Making of a Workers' Revolution: Russian Social Democracy, 1891-1903*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1967.
- Wirtschafter, Elise Kimerling. *Social Identity in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 1997.
- Wolff, David. *To the Harbin Station: The Liberal Alternative in Russian Manchuria, 1898-1914*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Worobec, Christine. *Peasant Russia: Family and Community in the Post-Emancipation Period*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Wortman, Richard. *The Crisis of Russian Populism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1967.
- Wortman, Richard. *The Development of a Russian Legal Consciousness*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1976.
- Wortman, Richard. “Property Rights, Populism and Russian Political Culture.” In *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia*. Ed. Olga Crisp and Linda Edmondson. Clarendon Press, Oxford. 1989, pp. 13-32
- Wortman, Richard. “Rule by Sentiment: Alexander II's Journeys through the Russian Empire.” *American HistoricalReview* 95 (June 1990): 745-71
- Wortman, Richard. “Russian Monarchy and the Rule of Law: New Considerations of the Court Reform of 1864.” *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 6, no. 1 (Winter 2005): 145-170.
- Yaney, George. *The Urge to Mobilize: Agrarian Reform in Russia, 1861-1930*. Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois, 1982.
- Zaionchkovskii, P. A. *Krizis samoderzhaviia na rubezhe 1870-1880 gg.* Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Moskovskogo Universiteta, 1964

- Zaionchkovskii, Petr Andreevich. *Otmena krepostnogo prava v Rossii*. 3rd Ed. Moscow: "Prosveshchenie," 1968.
- Zaionchkovskii, P. A. *Rossiiskoe samoderzhavie v kontse XIX stoletiiia (Politicheskaiia reaktsiia 80kh-nachala 90-kh godov)*. Moscow: Mysl', 1970.
- Zaionchkovskii, P. A. *Voennye reformy 1860-1870 godov v Rossii*. Moscow: Izd-vo Moskovskogo universiteta, 1952.
- Zakharova, Larisa. "The Reign of Alexander II: A Watershed?" in *The Cambridge History of Modern Russia*, vol. 2, pp. 593-616.
- Zakharova, L. G. *Samoderzhavie i otmena krepostnogo prava, 1856-1861*. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Moskovskogo gos. universiteta, 1984.
- Zelnik, Reginald. *Labor and Society in Tsarist Russia: The Factory Workers of St. Petersburg, 1855-1870*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1971.
- Zelnik, Reginald. *Law and Disorder on the Narva River: The Kreenholm Strike of 1872*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995.
- Zelnik, Reginald. "Russian Bebels: An Introduction to the Memoirs of S. Kanatchikov and Matvei Fisher." *Russian Review* 35 (July 1976): 249-289; (October 1976): 417-447
- Zelnik, Reginald. "Russian Workers and the Revolutionary Movement." *Journal of Social History* (Winter 1972-73)

7. REVOLUTION and WAR, 1905-Feb. 1917

- Airapetov, Oleg Rudol'fovich. *Generaly, liberally, i predprinimateli: Rabota na front in a revoliutsiiu (1905-1917)*. Moscow: Tri kvadrata, 2003.
- Airapetov, Oleg Rudol'fovich. Ed. *Posledniaia voina imperatorskoi Rossii*. Moscow: Tri Kvadrata, 2002.
- Anan'ich, Boris V. et al. *Krizis samoderzhaviia, 1895-1917*. Leningrad: Nauka, 1984.
- Anfimov, A. M. *Krest'ianskoe khoziaistvo evropeiskoi rossii 1881-1904*. Moscow: Nauka, 1980.
- Abraham Ascher, *The Russian Revolution of 1905*, 2 vols. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988-1992.
- Ascher, Abraham. *P. A. Stolypin: the Search for Stability in Late Imperial Russia*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2001.
- Avrekh, Aron Iakovovich. *Tsarizm nakanune sverzheniia*. Moscow: Nauka, 1989.
- Bater, James. *St. Petersburg: Industrialization and Change*. London: Edward Arnold. 1976.
- Bautz, Annegret. *Sozialpolitik statt Wohltätigkeit?: der Konzeptionswandel städtischer Fürsorge in Sankt Petersburg von 1892 bis 1914*. Wiesbaden : Harrassowitz Verlag, 2007.
- Bennigsen, Alexandre and Chantal Lemercier-Quelquejay. *La Presse et le mouvement national chez les Musulmans de Russie avant 1920*. Paris: Mouton, 1964.
- Blobaum, Robert E. *Rewolucja: Russian Poland, 1904-1907*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1995.
- Bobroff, Ronald Park. *Roads to Glory: Late Imperial Russia and the Turkish Straits*. London and New York: I.B. Tauris, 2006.
- Bonnell, Victoria E. *Roots of Rebellion: Workers' Politics and Organizations in St.*

- Petersburg and Moscow, 1900-1914.* Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1983.
- Bradley, Joseph. "Subjects into Citizens: Societies, Civil Society, and Autocracy in Tsarist Russia." *American Historical Review* 107, no. 4 (2002): 1094-1123
- Brooks, Jeffrey. "Vekhi and the Vekhi Dispute." *Survey* 19, no. 1 (Winter 1973): 21-50
- Brower, Daniel R. *Turkestan and the Fate of the Russian Empire.* London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2003.
- Brower, Daniel R. "Kyrgyz nomads and Russian Pioneers: Colonization and Ethnic Conflict in the Turkestan Revolt of 1916," *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 44:1 (1996): 41-53.
- Budnitskii, Oleg Vital'evich. *Rossiiskie evrei mezhdunarodnymi i belyimi, 1917-1920.* Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2005.
- Burbank, Jane. *Russian Peasants Go to Court: Legal Culture in the Countryside, 1905-1917.* Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2004.
- Bushnell, John. *Mutiny and Repression: Russian Soldiers in the Revolution of 1905-1906.* Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 1985.
- Cadiot, Juliette. *Le laboratoire impérial: Russie-URSS, 1860-1940.* Paris: CNRS, 2007.
- Cadiot, Juliette. "Russia Learns to Write: Slavistics, Politics and the Struggle to Redefine Empire in the Early Twentieth Century." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, no. 1 (Winter 2008): 135-68.
- Cheremenskii, E. D. *Burzhuaziia i tsarizm v pervoi russkoi revoliutsii.* Second revised edition. Moscow: Mysl', 1970.
- Cherniavsky, Michael. Ed. *Prologue to Revolution: Notes of A. N. Iakhontov on the Secret Meetings of the Council of Ministers, 1915.* Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1967.
- Clowes, Edith, Samuel D. Kassow, and James L. West. Eds. *Between Tsar and People: Educated Society and the Quest for Public Identity in Late Imperial Russia.* Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, 1996.
- Crisp, Olga and Linda Edmondson. Eds. *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.
- Dahlmann, Dittmar. *Die Provinz wählt. Russlands Konstitutionell-Demokratische Partei und die Dumawahlen 1906-1912.* Cologne-Vienna-Weimar: Böhlau Verlag, 1996
- Daly, Jonathan W. *Watchful State: Security Police and Opposition in Russia, 1906-1917.* DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2004.
- Demko, George J. *The Russian Colonization of Kazakhstan, 1896-1916.* Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1969.
- Diakin, Valentin Semenovich. *Buzhuaziia, dvorianstvo i tsarizm v 1911-1914 gg.* Leningrad: Nauka, 1988.
- Diakin, Valentin Semenovich. *Russkaia burzhuaziia i tsarizm v gody pervoi mirovoi voiny.* Leningrad: Nauka, 1967.
- Edelman, Robert. *Gentry Politics on the Eve of the Russian Revolution: The Nationalist Party, 1905-1917.* New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1980.
- Edmondson, Linda H. *Feminism in Russia, 1900-1917.* London: Heinemann Educational, 1984.
- Emmons, Terence. "The Beseda Circle, 1899-1905," *Slavic Review* 32 (Sept. 1973), 461-

- Emmons, Terence. *The Formation of Political Parties and the First National Elections in Russia*. Cambridge, Mass.: Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Engelstein, Laura. "Combined Underdevelopment: Discipline and Law in Imperial and Soviet Russia," *American Historical Review* 98, no. 2 (1993): 338-53.
- Engelstein, Laura. "The Dream of Civil Society in Tsarist Russia. Law, State, and Religion." In *Civil Society Before Democracy: Lessons from Nineteenth-Century Europe*. Eds. Nancy Bermeo and Philip Nord. Lanham, MD, 2000: 23-41
- Engelstein, Laura. *The Keys to Happiness: Sex and the Search for Modernity in Fin-de-Siècle Russia*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1992.
- Engelstein, Laura. *Moscow 1905: Working Class Organization and Political Conflict*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1982.
- Ferenczi, Caspar. *Aussenpolitik und Offentlichkeit in Russland, 1906-1912*. Husum: Matthiesen, 1982.
- Fischer, George. *Russian Liberalism*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1958.
- Freeze, Gregory. "A National Liberation Movement and the Shift in Russian Liberalism, 1901-1903." *Slavic Review* (March 1969).
- Fuller, William. *Civil-Military Conflict in Imperial Russia, 1881-1914*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- Gaida, Fedor Aleksandrovich. *Liberal'naia oppozitsiia na putiakh k vlasti (1914-vesna 1917 g.)*. Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2003.
- Galai, Shmuel, *The Liberation Movement in Russia, 1900-1905*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- Gassenschmidt, Christoph. *Jewish Liberal Politics in Tsarist Russia, 1900-1914: The Modernization of Russian Jewry*. New York: New York University Press, 1995.
- Gatrell, Peter. *Russia's First World War: A Social and Economic History*. New York: Pearson-Longman, 2005.
- Gatrell, Peter. *The Tsarist Economy, 1856-1917*. New York: St. Martin's, 1986.
- Gatrell, Peter. *A Whole Empire Walking: Refugees in Russia during World War I*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1999.
- Golovin, Lieutenant-General Nicholas Nikolaevich. *The Russian Army in the World War*. New Haven: Yale, 1931 (Carnegie publication).
- Golovin, Lieutenant-General Nicholas Nikolaevich. *Voennye usiliia Rossii v mirovoi voine*. 2 vols. Paris: T-vo ob"edinennykh izdatelei, 1939.
- Gorodnitskii, R. A. *Boevaia organizatsiia partii sotsialistov-revoliutsionerov v 1901-1911 gg.* Moscow: ROSSPEN, 1998.
- Graf, Daniel. "Military Rule behind the Russian Front, 1914-1917: The Political Ramifications." *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 22, no. 3 (1974): 390-411.
- Gregory, Paul. *Before Command: An Economic History of Russia from Emancipation to the First Five Year Plan*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.
- Gronsky, Paul and Nicholas Astrow. *The War and the Russian Government: the Central Government and the Municipal Government*. New Haven: Yale, 1929.
- Häfner, Lutz. "Civil Society, Bürgertum i 'mestnoe obshchestvo': v poiskakh analiticheskikh kategorii izucheniiia obshchestvennoi i sotsial'noi modernizatsii pozdneimperskoi Rossii," *Ab Imperio* 2002, no. 3.

- Häfner, Lutz. *Gesellschaft als lokale Veranstaltung: die Wolgastädte Kazan' und Saratov, 1870-1914.* Cologne: Böhlau, 2004.
- Hagen, Manfred. *Die Entfaltung politischer Öffentlichkeit in Rußland, 1906-1914.* Wiesbaden: O.Harrassowitz, 1982 [= Quellen und Studien zur Geschichte des östlichen Europa 18].
- Haimson, Leopold. "Menshevism and the Evolution of the Russian Intelligentsia," Introduction to Leopold H. Haimson. *The Making of Three Russian Revolutionaries: Voices from the Menshevik Past.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987, pp. 1-45.
- Haimson, Leopold. "The Parties and the State: The Evolution of Political Attitudes," in *The Transformation of Russian Society*, ed. Cyril E. Black. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1969. Also found in *The Structure of Russian History*, ed. Michael Cherniavsky (New York: Random House, 1970), 309-340.
- Haimson, Leopold. Ed. *The Politics of Rural Russia, 1905-1914.* Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1979.
- Haimson, Leopold H. "The Problem of Social Identities in Early Twentieth-Century Russia." *Slavic Review* 47, no. 1 (Spring 1988): 1-20.
- Haimson, Leopold. "The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905-1917," *Slavic Review* 23, no. 4 (Dec. 1964): 619-42 and 24, no. 1 (March 1965): 1-22; reprinted in Michael Cherniavsky, ed., *The Structure of Russian History* (New York: Random House, 1970), pp. 341-380.
- Cf.: George Yaney, "Social Stability in Prerevolutionary Russia: A Critical Note." *Slavic Review* 24, no. 3 (Sept. 1965): 521-27.
- Hamm, Michael. Ed. *The City in Late Imperial Russia.* Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Hamm, Michael. "Liberal Politics in Wartime Russia: An Analysis of the Progressive Bloc." *Slavic Review* 33, no. 3 (Sept. 1974): 453-468.
- Hasegawa, Tsuyoshi. *The February Revolution: February, 1917.* Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1981.
- Hedda, Jennifer. *His Kingdom Come: Orthodox Pastorship and Social Activism in Revolutionary Russia.* DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2008.
- Heuman, Susan. *Kistiakovskiy: The Struggle for National and Constitutional Rights in the Last Years of Tsarism.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Ukrainian Research Institute, 1998.
- Holquist, Peter. *Making War, Forging Revolution: Russia's Continuum of Crisis.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Hosking, Geoffrey, *The Russian Constitutional Experiment: Government and Duma, 1907-1914.* Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- Hutchinson, John F. *Politics and Public Health in Revolutionary Russia, 1890-1918.* Baltimore, NJ: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990
- Jahn, Hubertus. *Patriotic Culture in Russia during World War I.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1995.
- Jones, Stephen F. *Socialism in Georgian Colors: The European Road to Social Democracy, 1883-1917.* New York: Harvard University Press, 2005.
- Judge, Edward H. *Plehve: Repression and Reform in Imperial Russia, 1902-1904.* Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 1983.

- Karpovich, Michael. "Two Types of Russian Liberalism: Maklakov and Miliukov." In *Continuity and Change in Russian and Soviet Thought*. Ed. E. J. Simmons. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1955: 129-43.
- Katkov, George. *Russia, 1917: The February Revolution*. New York: Harper and Row, 1967.
- Kelly, Catriona and David Shepherd. Eds. *Constructing Russian Culture in the Age of Revolution: 1881-1940*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Khalid, Adeeb. "Central Asia between the Ottoman and the Soviet Worlds." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 12, no. 2 (Spring 2012), 451-76.
- Khalid, Adeeb. *Politics of Muslim Cultural Reform: Jadidism in Central Asia*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1998.
- Khalid, Adeeb. "Society and Politics in Bukhara, 1868-1920." *Central Asian Survey* 19 (2000): 367-396.
- Khristoforov, Igor' A. "'Oznachaiushchee i oznachaemoe': Poniatie 'konstitutsii' v rossiiskom politicheskem diskurse do i posle 17 oktiabria 1905 goda." *Cahiers du monde russe* 48, no. 2/3 (April-September 2007), 173-84.
- Kir'ianov, Iu. I. *Pravye partii v Rossii, 1911-1917*. Moscow: Rosspen, 2001.
- Kizenko, Nadieszda. *A Prodigal Saint: Father John of Kronstadt and the Russian People*. University Park: Penn State University Press, 2000.
- Knight, Nathaniel. "Was the Intelligentsia Part of the Nation? Visions of Society in Post-Emancipation Russia." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 7, no. 4 (Fall 2006), 733-58.
- Kotsonis, Yanni. "'Face-to-Face': The State, the Individual, and the Citizen in Russian Taxation, 1863-1917." *Slavic Review* 63, no. 2 (Summer, 2004): 221-246.
- Kotonis, Yanni. *Making Peasants Backward: Managing Populations in Russian Agricultural Cooperatives, 1861-1914*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.
- Kulikov, Sergei Viktorovich. *Biurokraticheskaya elita Rossiiskoi imperii nakanune padeniia starogo poriadka (1914-1917)*. Riazan': P. A. Tribunskii, 2004.
- Leonov, M. I. *Partiya sotsialistov-revolutsionerov v 1905-1907 gg.* Moscow: Rosspen, 1997.
- Levin, Alfred. *The Second Duma*. Second Edition. Hamden: Archon Books, 1966.
- Levin, Alfred. *The Third Duma: Election and Profile*. Hamden, Conn.: Archon Books, 1973.
- Lieven, D. C. B. *Russia and the Origins of the First World War*. New York: St Martin's, 1983.
- Lih, Lars. *Bread and Authority in Russia, 1914-1921*. Berkeley: University of California, 1990.
- Lohr, Eric. *Nationalizing the Russian Empire: The Campaign Against Enemy Aliens during World War I*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Lohr, Eric. "The Russian Army and the Jews: Mass Deportations, Hostages, and Violence during World War I." *Russian Review* 60, no. 3 (July 2001), 404-419.
- Luk'ianov, Mikhail. *Russkii conservatism i reforma, 1907-1914*. Stuttgart: ibidem-Verlag, 2006.
- Macey, David. *Government and Peasant in Russia, 1861-1906: The Prehistory of the Stolypin Reforms*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 1987.
- Maklakov, V. A. *The First State Duma: Contemporary Reminiscences*. Trans. Mary

- Belkin. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1964.
- McDaniel, Tim. *Autocracy, Capitalism, and Revolution in Russia*. Berkeley: University of California University Press, 1988.
- McDonald, David M. "The Durnovo Memorandum in Context: Official Conservatism and the Crisis of Autocracy," *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 44, no. 4 (1996), 481-502.
- McDonald, David. *United Government and Foreign Policy in Russia, 1900-1914*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- McKean, Robert. *St. Petersburg between the Revolutions*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990.
- Maklakov, Vasili A. *Vlast' i obshchestvennost' na zakate staroi Rossii*. 3 vols. Paris: Izd. Zhurnala Illiustrirovannaia Rossiia, 1936.
- Manchester, Laurie. *Holy Fathers, Secular Sons: Clergy, Intelligentsia, and the Modern Self in Revolutionary Russia*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2008.
- Manning, Roberta. *The Crisis of the Old Order in Rural Russia: Gentry and Government*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1982.
- Mendel, Arthur P. "Peasant and Worker on the Eve of the First World War." *Slavic Review* 24, no. 1 (March 1965): 23-33.
- Miller, Alexei. *The Romanov Empire and Nationalism: Essays in the Methodology of Historical Research*. Budapest-New York: CEU Press, 2008.
- Morozov, K. N. *Partiia sotsialistov-revoliutsionerov v 1907-1914 gg.* Moscow: Rosspen, 1998.
- Joan Neuberger, *Hooliganism: Crime, Culture, and Power in St. Petersburg, 1900-1914*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.
- Nolde, Baron Boris E. *Russia in the Economic War*. New Haven: Yale, 1928. (Carnegie) *Obshchestvennoe dvizhenie v Rossii v nachale XX veka*. 4 vols. Eds. L. Martov, P. Maslov, A. Potresov. St. Petersburg: Obshchestvennaia pol'za, 1909-1912.
- Ol'denburg, S. S. *Tsarstvovanie Nikolaia II*. 2 vols. Belgrade: Obshchestvo rasprostraneniia russkoi natsional'noi i patrioticheskoi literatury, 1939; Munich 1949.
- Pallot, Judith. *Land Reform in Russia, 1906-1917: Peasant Responses to Stolypin's Project of Rural Transformation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Pares, Bernard. *The Fall of the Russian Monarchy: A Study of the Evidence*. New York: Vintage, 1939.
- Pearson, R. *The Russian Moderates and the Crisis of Tsarism, 1914-1917*. New York: Barnes and Noble, 1977.
- Perrie, Maureen. "The Russian Peasant Movement of 1905-1907: Its Social Composition and Revolutionary Significance," *Past and Present* no. 57 (Nov. 1972), 123-55.
- Perrie, Maureen. *The Agrarian Policy of the Russian Socialist-Revolutionary Party from its Origins through the Revolution of 1905-1907*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
- Pinchuk, Ben-Cion. *The Octobrists and the Third Duma, 1907-1912*. Seattle, WA: Washington University Press, 1974.
- Pipes, Richard. *Struve*. Vol. 1, *Liberal on the Left, 1870-1905*. Cambridge: Harvard, 1970. Vol. 2. *Liberal on the Right, 1905-1944*. Cambridge: Harvard, 1980.

- Polner, T. J. and George Lvov. *Russian Local Government during the War and the Union of Zemstvos*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1930. [Carnegie Series.]
- Pravilova, Ekaterina. "Pravitel'stvo i problema zakonnosti v 1904-1907." *Cahiers du monde russe* 48, no. 2/3 (April-September 2007), 209-220.
- Prusin, Alexander. *Nationalizing a Borderland: War, Ethnicity, and Anti-Jewish Violence in East Galicia, 1914-1920*. Tuscaloosa, Al.: University of Alabama Press, 2005.
- Rachamimov, Alon. *POWs and the Great War: Captivity on the Eastern Front*. New York: Berg, 2002.
- Radkey, Oliver. *The Agrarian Foes of Bolshevism: The Promise and Default of the Russian Socialist Revolutionaries, February to October, 1917*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1958.
- Rawson, Don C. *Russian Rightists and the Revolution of 1905*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995
- Read, Christopher. *Religion, Revolution, and the Russian Intelligentsia, 1900-1912: The Vekhi Debate and its Intellectual Background*. Totowa, N.J. : Barnes and Noble, 1980.
- Reynolds, Michael. "Abdürrazzak Bedirhan: Ottoman Kurd and Russophile in the Twilight of Empire." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 12, no. 2 (Spring 2011), 411-450.
- Reynolds, Michael. *Shattering Empires*.
- Rieber, Alfred. *Merchants and Entrepreneurs in Imperial Russia*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 1982.
- Rogger, Hans. "Russia in 1914." *Journal of Contemporary History* 1, no. 4 (Oct. 1966), 95-119.
- Rosenberg, William. "The Kadets and the Politics of Ambivalence." In *Essays on Russian Liberalism*. Ed. Charles Timberlake. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1972.
- Rosenberg, William. *Liberals in the Russian Revolution: The Constitutional-Democratic Party, 1917-1921*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1974.
- Rosenberg, William. "Social Mediation and State Construction(s) in Revolutionary Russia." *Social History* 19, no. 2 (1994): 168-88.
- Roshwald, Aviel. *Ethnic Nationalism and the Fall of Empires: Central Europe, Russia, and the Middle East, 1914-1923*. New York: Routledge, 2001.
- Sablinsky, Walter N. *The Road to Bloody Sunday: Father Gapon and the St. Petersburg Massacre of 1905*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976.
- Sanborn, Joshua. *Drafting the Russian Nation: Military Conscription, Total War, and Mass Politics, 1905-1925*. DeKalb, Ill.: Northern Illinois University Press, 2003.
- Sanborn, Joshua. "Unsettling the Russian Empire: Violent Migrations and Social Disaster in Russia during World War I." *Journal of Modern History* 77, no. 2 (June 2005), 290-324.
- Schattenberg, Susanne. "Die Sprache der Diplomatie oder Das Wunder von Portsmouth. Überlegungen zu einer Kulturgeschichte der Außenpolitik" *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 56, no. 1 (2008).
- Shanin, Teodor. *The Awkward Class: Political Sociology of Peasantry in a Developing*

- Society: Russia 1910-1925*. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1972.
- Shanin, Teodor. *The roots of otherness: Russia's turn of century*. 2 vols. Vol. 1: *Russia as a "Developing" Society*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1985. Vol. 2: *Russia, 1905-1907: Revolution as a Moment of Truth*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1986.
- Shatsillo, K. F. *Ot portsmutskogo mira k pervoi mirovoi voine: Generaly i politika*. Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2000.
- Siegelbaum, Lewis. *The Politics of Industrial Mobilization in Russia, 1914-1917: A Study of the War Industry Committees*. New York: St. Martin's, 1983.
- Sokol, Edward. *The Revolt of 1916 in Russian Central Asia*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1954.
- Solov'ev K.A. *Kruzhok "Beseda": V poiskakh novoi politicheskoi real'nosti 1899-1905*. Moskva: ROSSPEN, 2009.
- Stavrou, T. D. Ed. *Russia under the Last Tsar*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1969.
- Steinberg, Mark. *Proletarian Imagination: Self, Modernity, and the Sacred in Russia, 1910-1925*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- Stockdale, Melissa Kirschke. *Paul Miliukov and the Quest for a Liberal Russia, 1880-1918*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1996.
- Stone, Norman. *The Eastern Front, 1914-1917*. New York: Penguin, 1998. [Original: 1975]
- Struve, Peter. Ed. *Food Supply in Russia during the Great War*. New Haven: Yale, 1930. [Carnegie Series.]
- Struve, Peter. "A Great Russia: Thoughts on the Question of Russia's Power." *Russian Review* 2, no. 4 (1913), 11-30.
- Surh, Gerald D. *1905 in St. Petersburg: Labor, Society, and Revolution*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1989.
- Sypchenko, A. V. *Narodno-sotsialisticheskaiia partiia v 1907-1917 gg*. Moscow: ROSSPEN, 1999.
- Szeftel, Mark. *The Russian Constitution of April 23, 1906: Political Institutions of the Duma Monarchy*. Brussels: Les Éditions de la Librairie encyclopédique, 1976.
- Thurston, Robert W. *Liberal City, Conservative State: Moscow and Russia's Urban Crisis, 1906-1914*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Timberlake, Charles. Ed. *Essays on Russian Liberalism*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1972.
- Tolz, Vera. "European, National and (Anti-)Imperial: The Formation of Academic Oriental Studies in Late Tsarist and Early Soviet Russia." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, no. 1 (Winter 2008): 53-82.
- Tolz, Vera. "Imperial Scholars and Minority Nationalisms in Late Imperial and Early Soviet Russia." *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 10, no. 2 (Spring 2009), 261-89.
- Tolz, Vera. "Orientalism, Nationalism, and Ethnic Diversity in Late Imperial Russia." *The Historical Journal* 48, no. 1 (2005), 127-50.
- Tolz, Vera. *Russia's Own Orient: The Politics of Identity and Oriental Studies in the Late Imperial and Soviet Periods*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Tumanova, A. S. "Obshchestvennost' i formy ee samoorganizatsiiia v imperskoi Rossii

- kontsa XVIII-nachala XX veka.” *Otechestvennaia istoriia* 2006, no. 6: pp. 50-63.
- Tumanova A. S. *Obshchestvennye organizatsii i russkaia publika v nachale XX v.* Moscow: Novyi khronograf, 2008.
- Tumanova, A. S. *Samoderzhavie i obshchestvennye organizatsii v Rossii 1905-1917 gg.* Tambov: TGU, 2002.
- Turnstall, Garydon A. “Austria-Hungary and the Brusilov Offensive of 1916.” *The Historian* 70, no. 1 (Spring 2008): 30-53.
- Verner, Andrew. *The Crisis of the Russian Autocracy: Nicholas II and the 1905 Revolution.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990.
- von Hagen, Mark. “The Great War and the Mobilization of Ethnicity in the Russian Empire.” In *Post-Soviet Political Order: Conflict and State-building.* Eds. Barnett Rubin and Jack Snyder. New York: Routledge, 1998: 34-57.
- von Laue, Theodore. “The Chances for Liberal Constitutionalism.” *Slavic Review* 24, no. 1 (March 1965): 34-46.
- Wartenweiler, David. *Civil Society and Academic Debate in Russia, 1905-1914.* Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press, 1999.
- Walicki, Andrzej. *Legal Philosophies of Russian Liberalism.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- Weissman, N. *Reform in Tsarist Russia: The State Bureaucracy and Local Government, 1900-1909.* New Brunswick: Rutgers, 1981.
- Weber, Max. *The Russian Revolutions.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1995. Sections on 1905-1907.
- Weinberg, Robert. *The Revolution of 1905 in Odessa: Blood on the Steps.* Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1993.
- West, James. “The Riabushinskii Circle: Russian Industrialists in Search of a Bourgeoisie, 1909-1914.” *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 32 (1984): 358-77.
- Wildman, Alan. *The End of the Russian Imperial Army.* 2 vols. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980, 1987.
- Wolff, David. *To the Harbin Station: The Liberal Alternative in Russian Manchuria, 1898-1914.* Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Wynn, Charters. *Workers, Strikes, and Pogroms: The Donbass-Dnepr Bend in Late Imperial Russia, 1870-1905.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1992.
- Yaney, George. *The Urge to Mobilize: Agrarian Reform in Russia, 1861-1930.* Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1982.
- Judith Zimmerman. “The Kadets in the Duma, 1905-1907.” In *Essays on Russian Liberalism.* Ed. Charles Timberlake. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press, 1972.
- Zagorsky, S. O. *State Control of Industry in Russia during the War.* New Haven: Yale, 1928. [Carnegie series.]
- Zipperstein, Steven. “The Politics of Relief: The Transformation of Russian Jewish Communal Life during the First World War.” In *Studies in Contemporary Jewry*, vol. 4. Ed. Jonathan Frankel. *Jews and the Eastern European Crisis, 1914-1921.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988: 22-40.